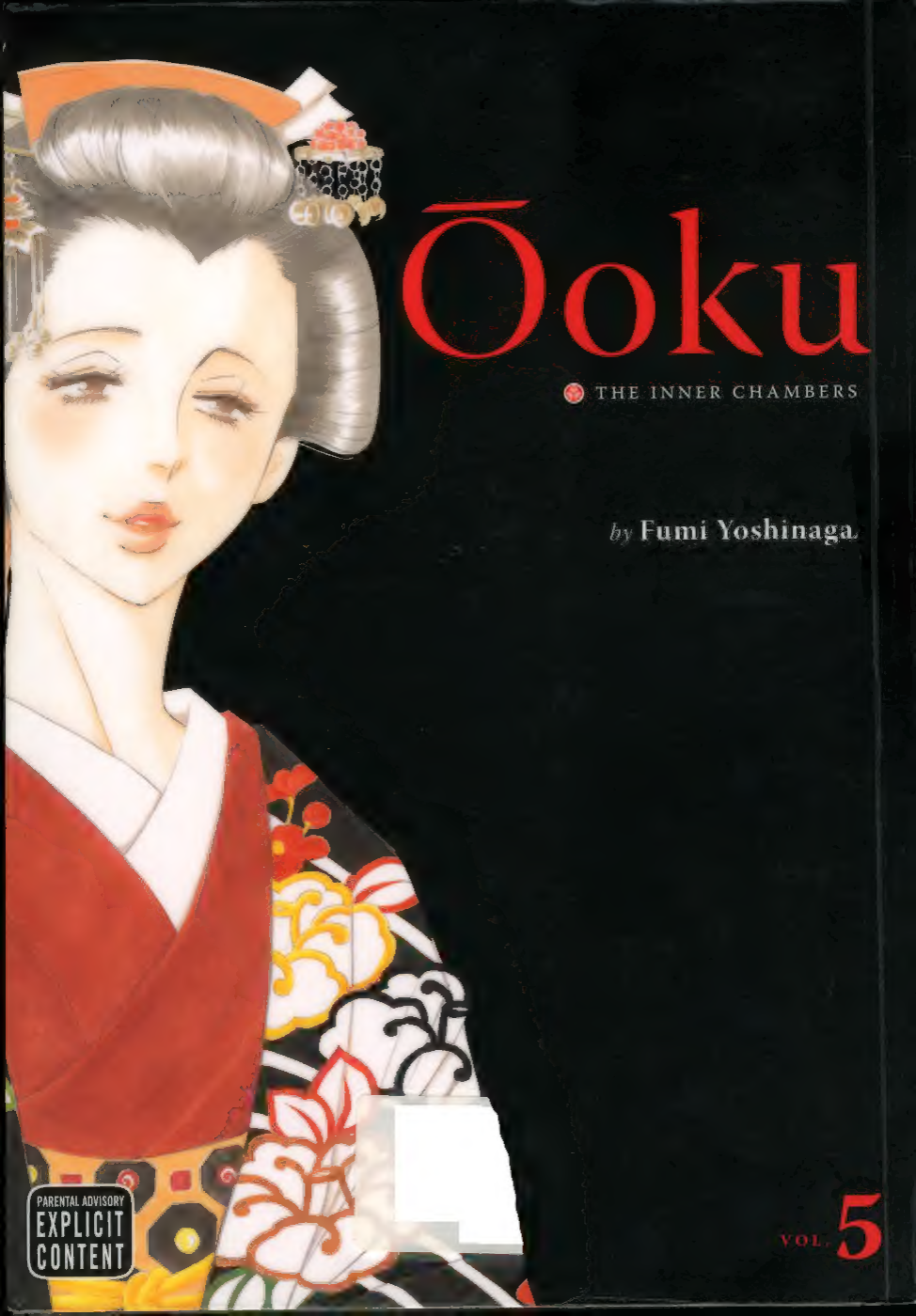
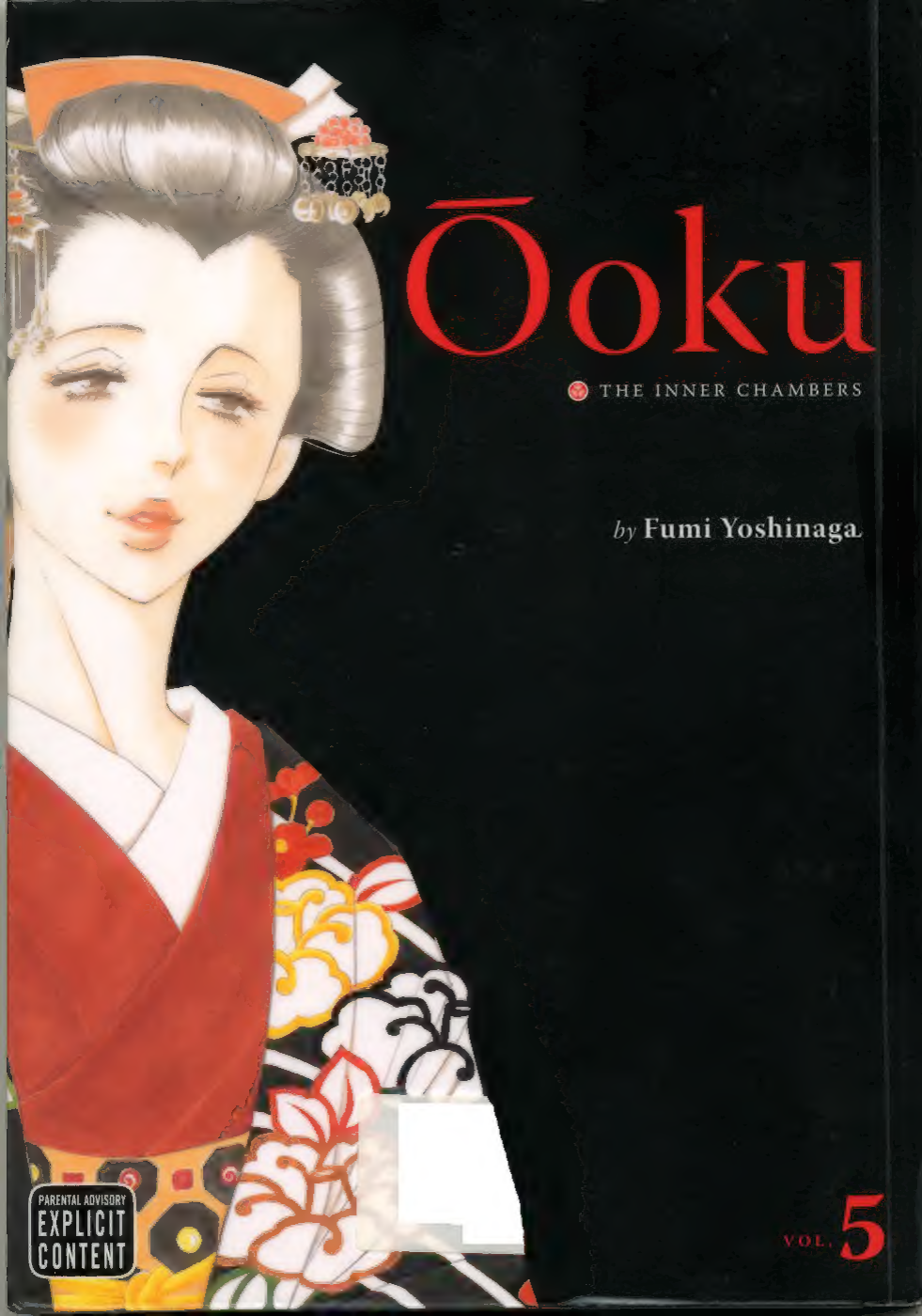

Ōoku
THE INNER CHAMBERS
by Fumi Yoshinaga
PARENTAL ADVISORY
EXPLICIT CONTENT
VOL. 5


Ōoku
THE INNER CHAMBERS
by Fumi Yoshinaga
PARENTAL ADVISORY
EXPLICIT CONTENT
VOL. 5

Ōoku

THE INNER CHAMBERS

by **Fumi Yoshinaga**

PARENTAL ADVISORY
EXPLICIT CONTENT

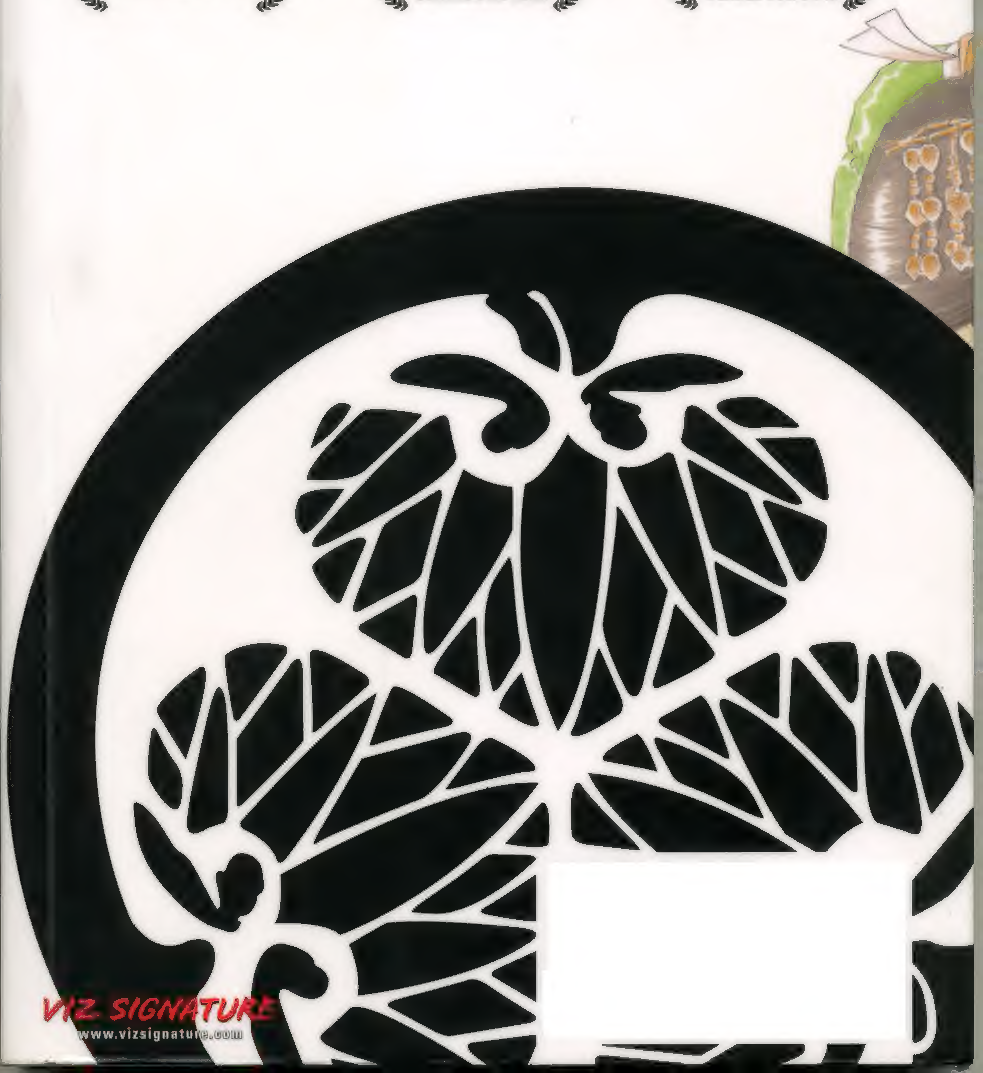
VOL. 5

GYOKUEI, who first arrived at the Inner Chambers as a young novitiate monk, has risen to become one of the shogun Tsunayoshi's advisors. He hopes to protect the shogunate the same way his mentor Arikoto once did. But the numerous intrigues of the Inner Chambers—and the shogun herself—are pushing Gyokuei's patience and cunning to the breaking point.

2008
Eisner Award
NOMINATED AUTHOR

2009
Osamu Tezuka Cultural Prize
WINNER FOR *Ôoku*

2009
James Tiptree Jr. Award
WINNER FOR *Ôoku*



VIZ SIGNATURE
www.vizsignature.com

GYOKUEI, who first arrived at the Inner Chambers as a young novitiate monk, has risen to become one of the shogun Tsunayoshi's advisors. He hopes to protect the shogunate the same way his mentor Arikoto once did. But the numerous intrigues of the Inner Chambers—and the shogun herself—are pushing Gyokuei's patience and cunning to the breaking point.

2008
Eisner Award
NOMINATED AUTHOR

2009
Osamu Tezuka Cultural Prize
WINNER FOR *Ôoku*

2009
James Tiptree Jr. Award
WINNER FOR *Ôoku*

VIZ SIGNATURE
www.vizsignature.com

Ōoku

Fumi Yoshinaga

TABLE of CONTENTS

[illegible]
page [illegible]

[illegible]
page [illegible]

[illegible]
page [illegible]

[illegible]
page [illegible]

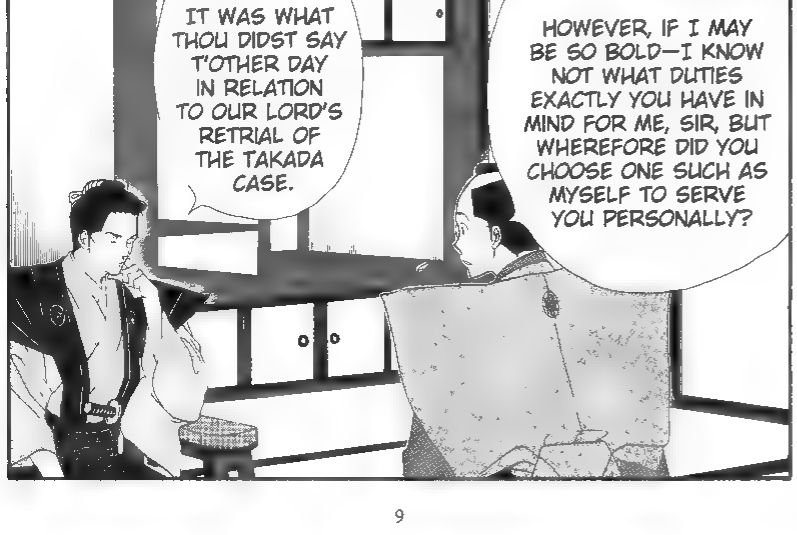
[illegible]
page [illegible]

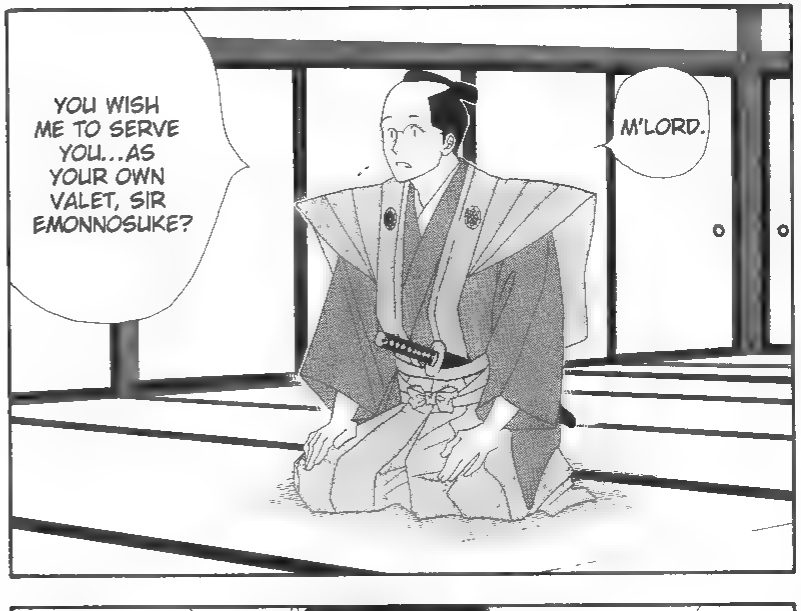
Ōoku

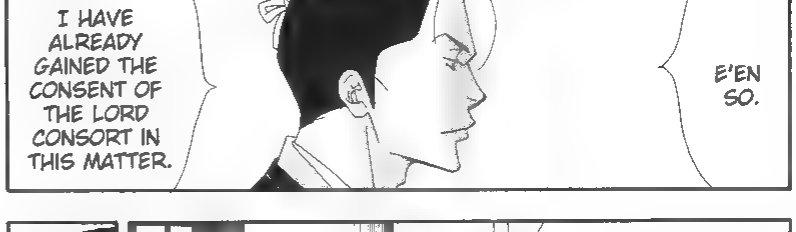
THE INNER CHAMBERS

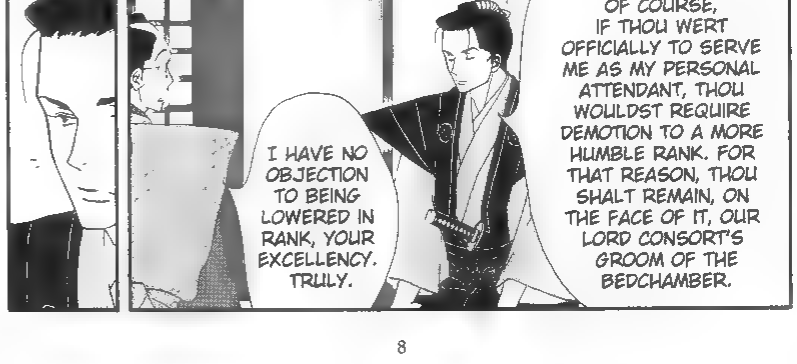
NOW THAT I HAVE THESE SPECTACLES I AM A HAPPY MAN, WITH LITTLE ATTACHMENT TO THE EXALTED STATUS OF GROOM OF THE BED-CHAMBER TO OUR LORD CONSORT. FOR MYSELF, IF I MAY PASS MY DAYS HERE PEACEFULLY, WITHOUT INCIDENT, THEN THAT IS ALL I COULD WISH FOR.
I DID PRIMARILY ENTER THESE INNER CHAMBERS FOR WANT OF MONEY, SIR, AND THAT MONEY FOR ONE PURPOSE—TO PURCHASE A PAIR OF SPECTACLES.

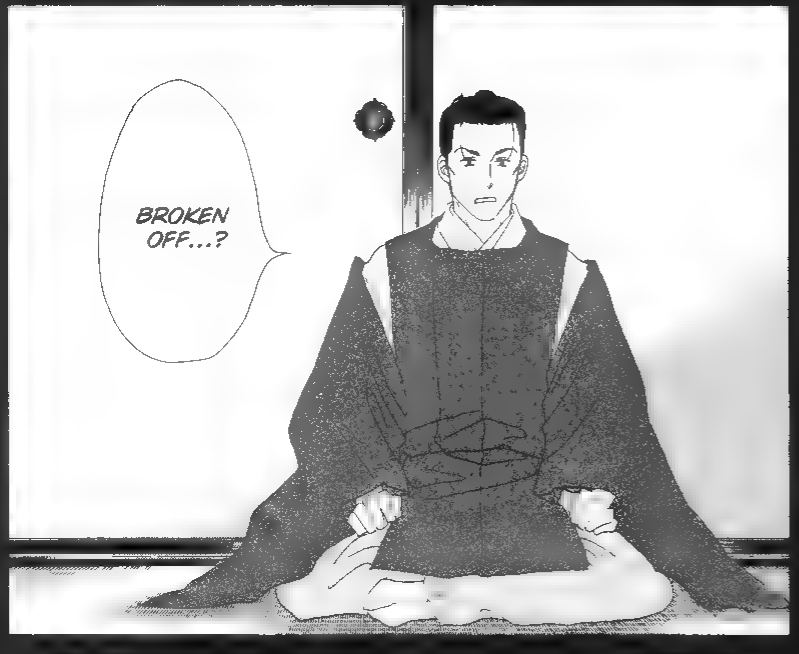
I SEE. .....


IT WAS WHAT THOU DIDST SAY T'OTHER DAY IN RELATION TO OUR LORD'S RETRIAL OF THE TAKADA CASE.
HOWEVER, IF I MAY BE SO BOLD—I KNOW NOT WHAT DUTIES EXACTLY YOU HAVE IN MIND FOR ME, SIR, BUT WHEREFORE DID YOU CHOOSE ONE SUCH AS MYSELF TO SERVE YOU PERSONALLY?


YOU WISH ME TO SERVE YOU...AS YOUR OWN VALET, SIR EMONNOSUKE?
M'LORD.

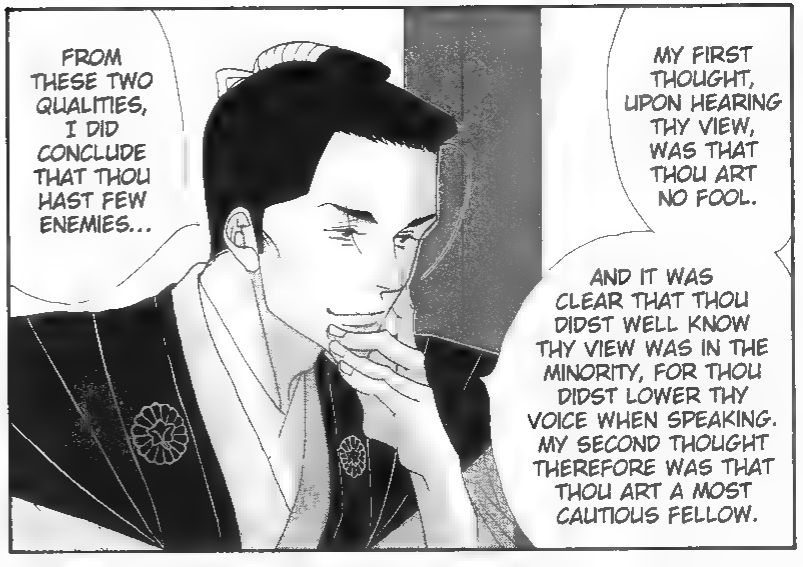

I HAVE ALREADY GAINED THE CONSENT OF THE LORD CONSORT IN THIS MATTER.
E'EN SO.


I HAVE NO OBJECTION TO BEING LOWERED IN RANK, YOUR EXCELLENCY. TRULY.
OF COURSE, IF THOU WERT OFFICIALLY TO SERVE ME AS MY PERSONAL ATTENDANT, THOU WOULDST REQUIRE DEMOTION TO A MORE HUMBLE RANK. FOR THAT REASON, THOU SHALT REMAIN, ON THE FACE OF IT, OUR LORD CONSORT'S GROOM OF THE BEDCHAMBER.


BROKEN OFF...?

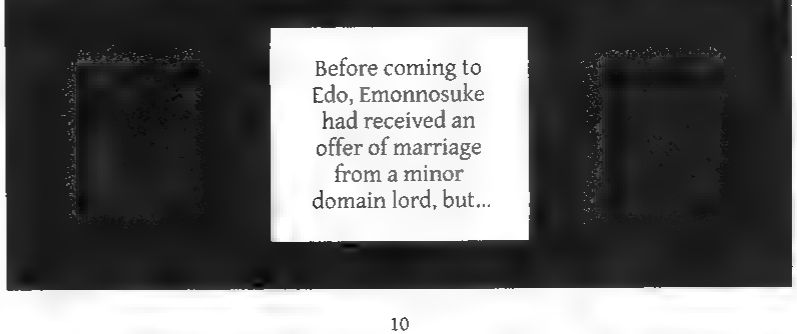
'TIS JUST THAT THEY DID RECEIVE AN OFFER FROM THE HOUSE OF MAEDA THAT DOTH RULE THE KAGA DOMAIN, AND SO...
WELL... PERHAPS THAT IS TOO HARSH A WAY OF PUTTING IT.

...
WELL... THEY... WELL...


FROM THESE TWO QUALITIES, I DID CONCLUDE THAT THOU HAST FEW ENEMIES...
MY FIRST THOUGHT, UPON HEARING THY VIEW, WAS THAT THOU ART NO FOOL.
AND IT WAS CLEAR THAT THOU DIDST WELL KNOW THY VIEW WAS IN THE MINORITY, FOR THOU DIDST LOWER THY VOICE WHEN SPEAKING. MY SECOND THOUGHT THEREFORE WAS THAT THOU ART A MOST CAUTIOUS FELLOW.

...

NAY, I REQUIRE A COMPLEMENT. I REQUIRE ONE LIKE THEE.
I HAVE NO NEED FOR ONE WHO IS ALL THE MORE ASSERTIVE AND AMBITIOUS FOR BEING CLEVER. WHAT USE IS IT, TO HAVE ANOTHER LIKE MYSELF?


Before coming to Edo, Emonnosuke had received an offer of marriage from a minor domain lord, but...

SPEAK NOT SO. REMEMBER WELL THAT THE MIKADO DOTH ENDURE SIMILAR PRIVATIONS.
FORSOOTH! CHEAP IT MAY BE, BUT I REFUSE TO EAT FISH THAT HAS GONE BAD.
OH, DEAR MOTHER, NOT AGAIN...

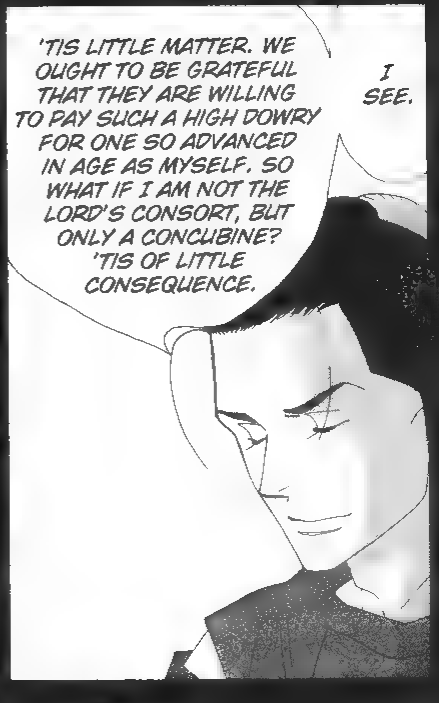
PRAY EXERT YOURSELF THIS EVE, HONORED BROTHER.
OH! THEN TOMORROW WE SHALL ENJOY SOME FRESH FISH FOR OUR EVENING MEAL!
YES, MADAM.

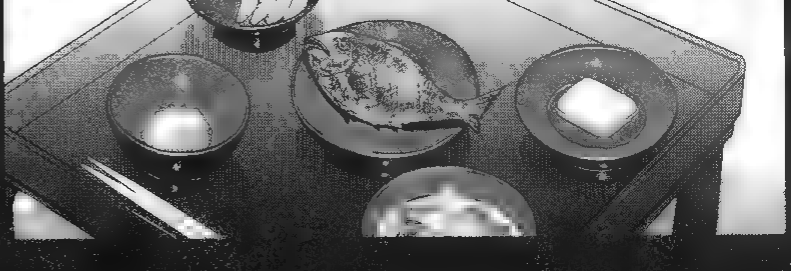
AFTER SUPPER, GO TO THE REIZEI MANSION, TO THE CHAMBER OF THE SECOND-BORN DAMSEL.
TSUGU-HITO.

GLARE
GLARE
GLARE

HOW FORTUNATE WE ARE, THAT OUR NOBLE BROTHER BE SO BEAUTEOUS AND SO LEARNED! THANKS TO DEAR TSUGUHITO, WE ARE ABLE TO WEAR FINER KIMO-NO THAN THE OTHER LADIES OF THE COURT.
AH...

...THEY DID ASSURE ME THAT THE SUM THEY SHALL PAY US WILL BE THE SAME THEY DID PROMISE BEFORE, AND NOT ANY LESS.
A-AYE, VERILY 'TIS SO. INDEED, TSUGU-HITO...
I CAN ONLY SAY, 'TIS A GREAT COMFORT THAT THIS BE SO...


'TIS LITTLE MATTER. WE OUGHT TO BE GRATEFUL THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY SUCH A HIGH DOWRY FOR ONE SO ADVANCED IN AGE AS MYSELF. SO WHAT IF I AM NOT THE LORD'S CONSORT, BUT ONLY A CONCUBINE? 'TIS OF LITTLE CONSEQUENCE.
I SEE.

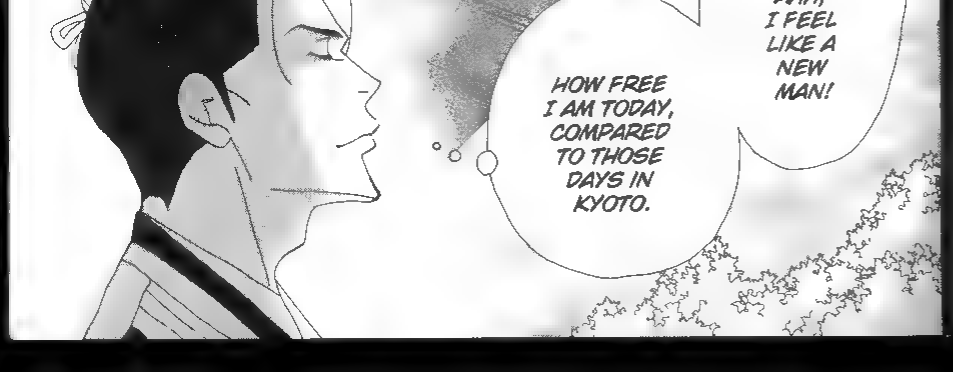


THESE RUSTIC DOMAIN LORDS SO WANT TO INTRODUCE NOBLE BLOOD INTO THEIR LINEAGES THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY PRINCELY SUMS FOR THE PRIVILEGE. I DID FETCH A GOOD PRICE.
'TIS MY FATE AS THE SON OF AN IMPECUNIOUS ARISTOCRAT, I SUPPOSE.
YES.
OH...SO YOU WILL SOON BE LEAVING THE COURT, AND INDEED THE CAPITAL, SIR TSUGUHITO?

OH...
THEN LET US STRIVE TONIGHT TO BEGET YOU A SECOND CHILD, MY LADY.
I DID SO WISH THAT YOU WOULD FATHER MY SECOND CHILD ALSO, SIR TSUGUHITO.
I SHALL MISS YOU.

INDEED.
I AM GLAD I DID IMMERSE MYSELF IN SCHOLARSHIP. 'TWAS WELL WORTH IT.

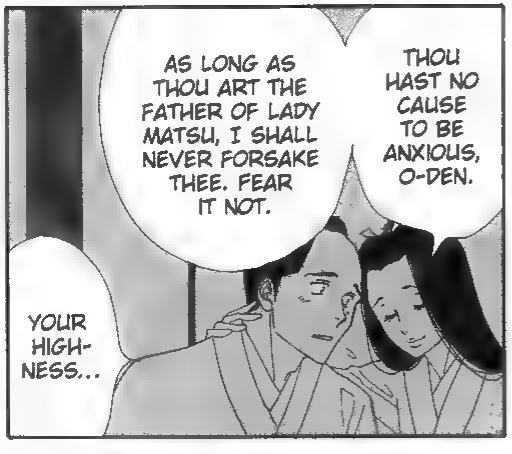
It was a few months after this that Tsuguhito, having changed his name to Emonnosuke, appeared in the Inner Chambers of Edo Castle.

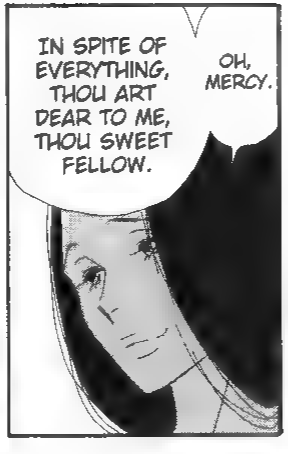


I DID JUST RECALL ...
I HAVE HEARD THAT SIR NOBUHIRA OF THE TAKATSUKASA FAMILY, WHO DID GO TO EDO TO BECOME THE LORD CONSORT OF THE SHOGUN, IS NOW SEEKING A SUITABLE COURTIER TO PRESENT TO HER AS A CONCUBINE.
A CONCUBINE OF THE TOKUGAWA SHOGUN...
I DID QUAIL TO THINK THAT YOU MIGHT HEAR OF'T AND DEPART FOR EDO...SO I KEPT SILENT, FOR I COULD NOT BEAR'T THAT YOU WOULD BE GONE.
BUT NOW YOU WILL BE GONE ANYWAY. AH, SIR TSUGUHITO, I SHALL MISS YOU SORELY.
HA HA... YOU KNEW IT NOT THAT I COULD NE'ER SERVE THE SHOGUN IN THAT CAPACITY, FOR I AM TOO—

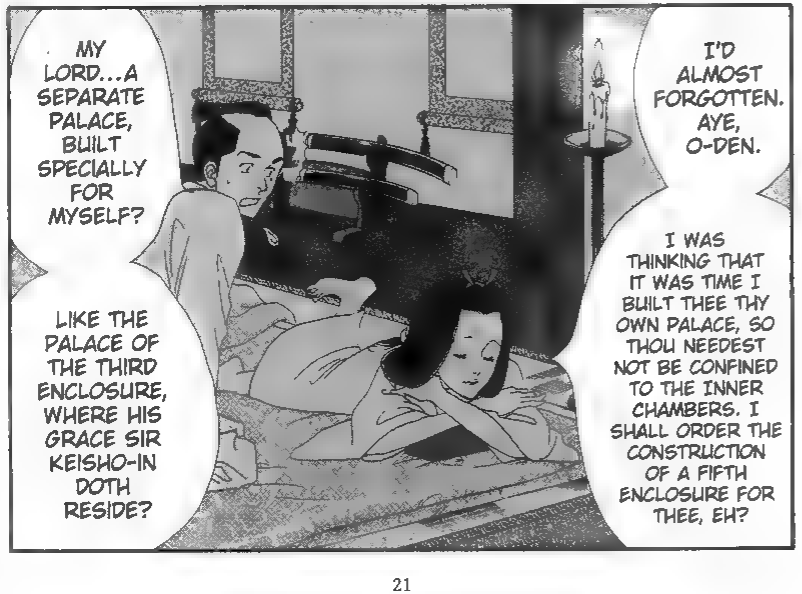
I FANCY A GAME OF SUGOROKU NEXT, HONORED MOTHER.
NOW, MATSU, WHAT WOULDST THOU LIKE TO PLAY NEXT?
BUT...
I WISH TO PLAY LONGER WITH MY HONORED MOTHER.
NAY!
LET HER HAVE A RESPITE FROM HER BOOKS TODAY.
IT IS GETTING TO BE THE HOUR FOR YOUR STUDIES, MY LADY.
LADY MATSU.

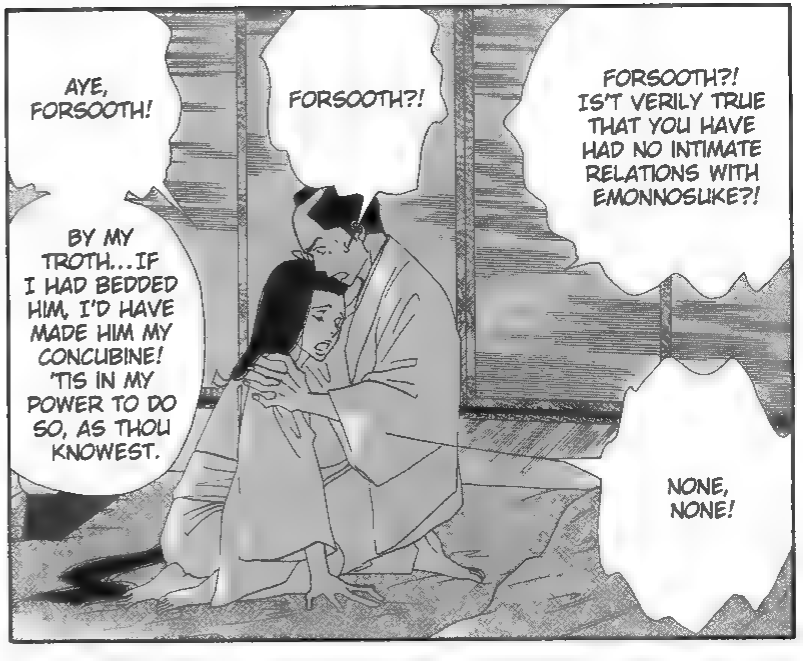
I TAKE IT YOU HEARD WHAT HER HIGHNESS HATH JUST SAID.
YOU MAY GO.
'TIS GOOD TO PLAY, MATSU.
BY RIGHTS A MAIDEN NEED NOT DEVOTE HERSELF SO FULLY TO SCHOLARSHIP.
'TIS NO MATTER.
YES, M'LADY...
I THANK THEE.
YOSHI-YASU.

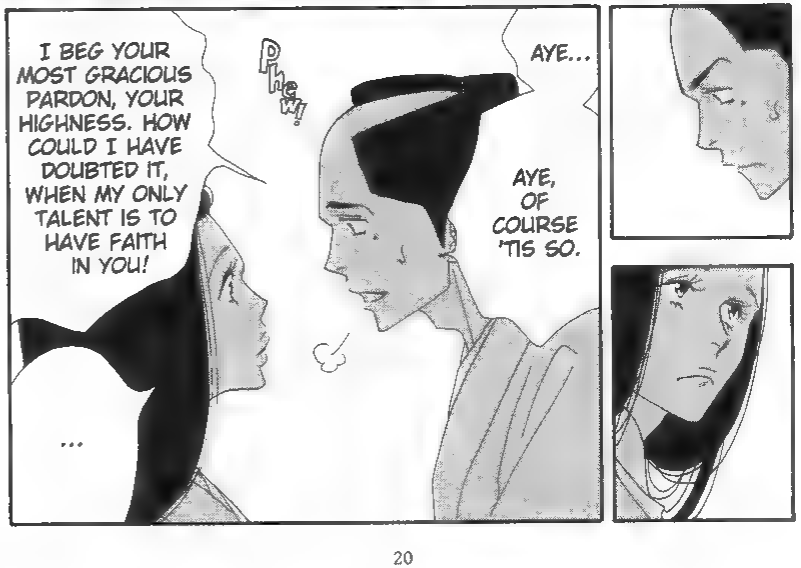

AS LONG AS THOU ART THE FATHER OF LADY MATSU, I SHALL NEVER FORSAKE THEE. FEAR IT NOT.
THOU HAST NO CAUSE TO BE ANXIOUS, O-DEN.
YOUR HIGH-NESS...

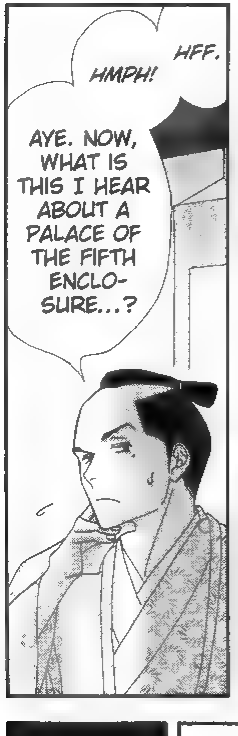

IN SPITE OF EVERYTHING, THOU ART DEAR TO ME, THOU SWEET FELLOW.
OH, MERCY.

OH.


MY LORD...A SEPARATE PALACE, BUILT SPECIALLY FOR MYSELF?
LIKE THE PALACE OF THE THIRD ENCLOSURE, WHERE HIS GRACE SIR KEISHO-IN DOTH RESIDE?
I'D ALMOST FORGOTTEN. AYE, O-DEN.
I WAS THINKING THAT IT WAS TIME I BUILT THEE THY OWN PALACE, SO THOU NEEDEST NOT BE CONFINED TO THE INNER CHAMBERS. I SHALL ORDER THE CONSTRUCTION OF A FIFTH ENCLOSURE FOR THEE, EH?

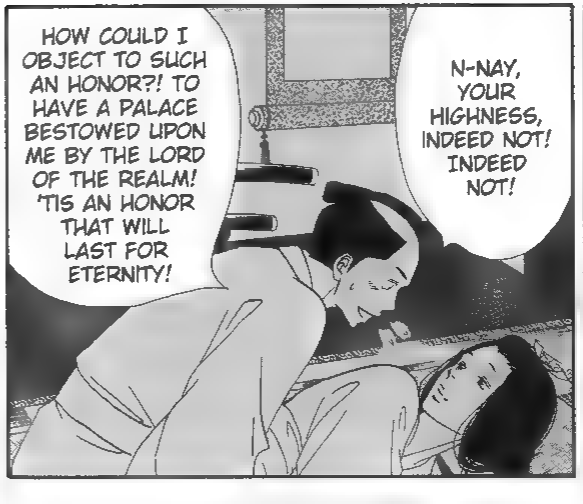

AYE, FORSOOTH!
FORSOOTH?!
FORSOOTH?! IS'T VERILY TRUE THAT YOU HAVE HAD NO INTIMATE RELATIONS WITH EMONNOSUKE?!
BY MY TROTH...IF I HAD BEDDED HIM, I'D HAVE MADE HIM MY CONCUBINE! 'TIS IN MY POWER TO DO SO, AS THOU KNOWEST.
NONE, NONE!

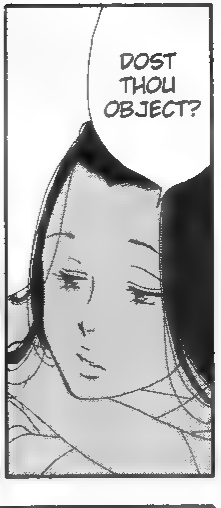

I BEG YOUR MOST GRACIOUS PARDON, YOUR HIGHNESS. HOW COULD I HAVE DOUBTED IT, WHEN MY ONLY TALENT IS TO HAVE FAITH IN YOU!
...
Phew!
AYE...
AYE, OF COURSE 'TIS SO.


HFF.
HMPH!
AYE. NOW, WHAT IS THIS I HEAR ABOUT A PALACE OF THE FIFTH ENCLO-SURE...?

I BEG YOUR PARDON, GRACIOUS SIR, THAT MY PREVIOUS POSITION OF GRAND CHAMBERLAIN TO THE LORD CONSORT DID NOT PERMIT ME TO COME EARLIER.
I AM EMONNOSUKE, SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN OF THE INNER CHAMBERS, AND HAVE COME TO PAY MY DEEPEST RESPECTS IN THIS CAPACITY.

AS THE FATHER OF THE TOKUGAWA HEIR, WHO IS INDEED NEXT IN LINE FOR THE SHOGUN'S SEAT, YOU ARE FAR TOO IMPORTANT A PERSONAGE TO RESIDE HERE IN THE INNER CHAMBERS. I WAS QUITE ASTONISHED TO LEARN THAT YOU HAVE NOT ALREADY YOUR OWN PALACE...
AFTER ALL, SIR, OF ALL THE MEN HERE IN THE INNER CHAMBERS, YOU ARE THE ONE THAT HER HIGHNESS DOTH MOST FAVOR.
I DID ONLY PROPOSE WHAT IS RIGHT AND PROPER FOR A LORD OF YOUR STATURE.


HOW COULD I OBJECT TO SUCH AN HONOR?! TO HAVE A PALACE BESTOWED UPON ME BY THE LORD OF THE REALM! 'TIS AN HONOR THAT WILL LAST FOR ETERNITY!
N-NAY, YOUR HIGHNESS, INDEED NOT! INDEED NOT!


DOST THOU OBJECT?

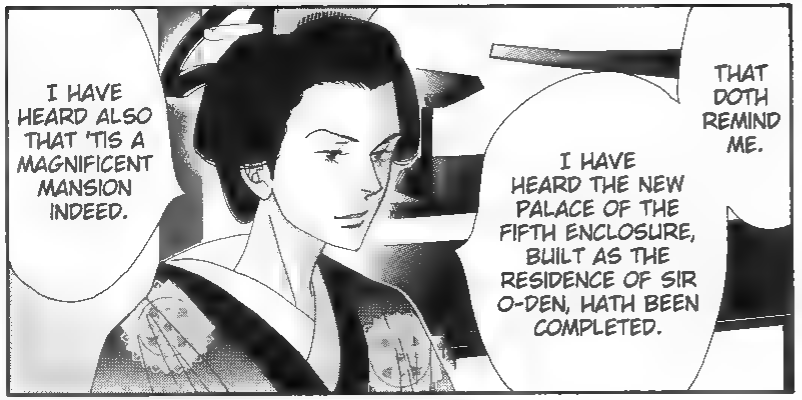
NONE OTHER THAN EMONNO-SUKE. 'TWAS EMONNOSUKE THAT DID COME TO ME WITH THIS SUGGESTION, AND INDEED 'TWAS THE VERY FIRST PROPOSAL HE MADE UPON ASSUMING THE TITLE OF SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN.
NOW WHO WAS'T THAT DID GIVE ME THIS COUNSEL?
THOU ART THE FATHER OF THE NEXT SHOGUN, AND THUS ENTITLED TO A PALACE OF THINE OWN, LIKE MY FATHER KEISHO-IN.

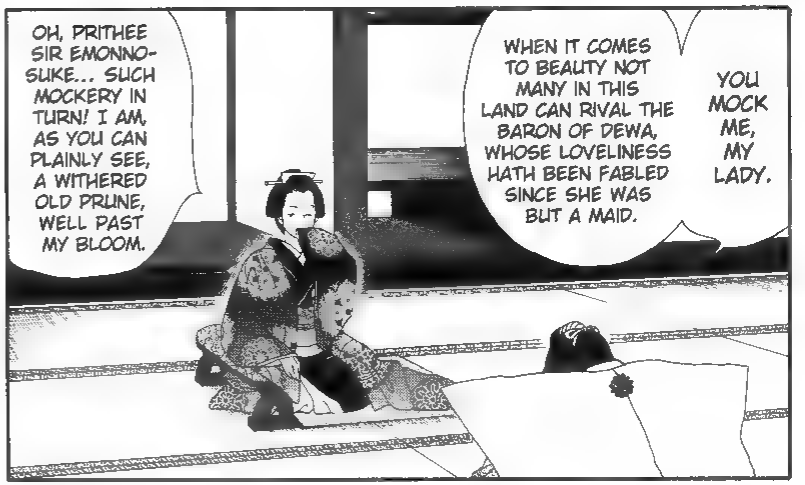
...SIR EMONNOSUKE, SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN OF THE INNER CHAMBERS.
I HAVE LONG WISHED TO MAKE YOUR ACQUAINTANCE...

I AM GREATLY HONORED, BARON YANAGISAWA. EMONNOSUKE IS AT YOUR SERVICE.

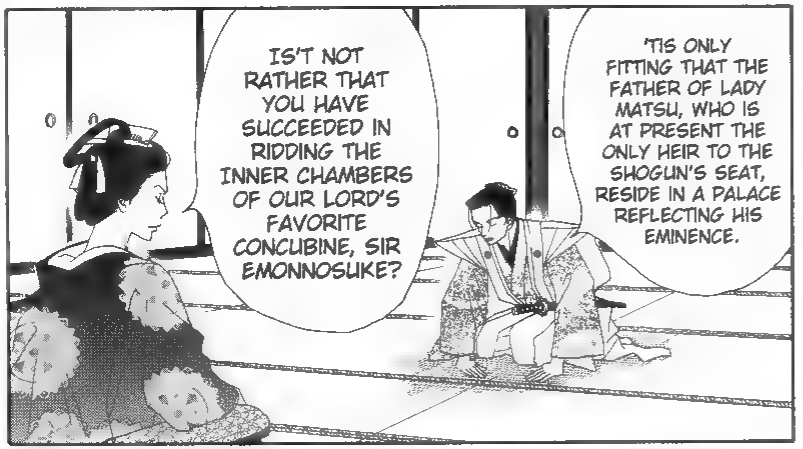
WITH RESPECT SIR EMONNOSUKE, I FEAR THE SAME CANNOT BE SAID OF THE PRIVY COUNCILLOR YOU ARE TO MEET ANON.
INDEED, 'TWAS SO EASY THAT I FOUND NO SPORT IN'T.
THAT MAN O-DEN DID TURN OUT TO BE EVEN SIMPLER TO LEAD BY THE NOSE THAN SIR KEISHO-IN.

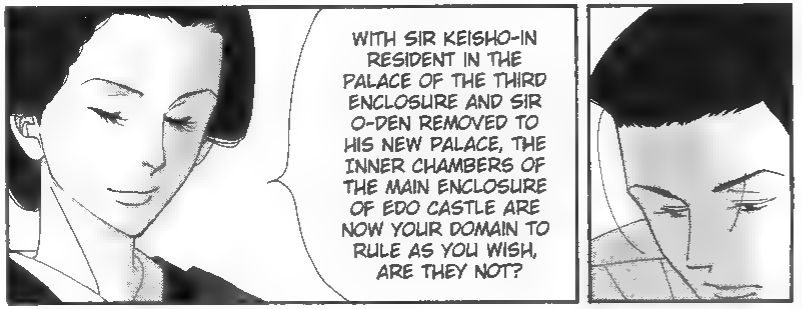
...
THAT WOULD BE THE BARON OF DEWA, YANAGISAWA YOSHIYASU.


AS RUMORED, YOUR FEATURES ARE SO FINE AND REGULAR 'TIS ALMOST SCARY...
MY TROTH...
EVEN I, A WOMAN, CAN ONLY ENVY YOUR BEAUTY AND WHITE COMPLEXION, SIR.


OH, PRITHEE SIR EMONNO-SUKE... SUCH MOCKERY IN TURN! I AM, AS YOU CAN PLAINLY SEE, A WITHERED OLD PRUNE, WELL PAST MY BLOOM.
WHEN IT COMES TO BEAUTY NOT MANY IN THIS LAND CAN RIVAL THE BARON OF DEWA, WHOSE LOVELINESS HATH BEEN FABLED SINCE SHE WAS BUT A MAID.
YOU MOCK ME, MY LADY.

I HAVE HEARD ALSO THAT 'TIS A MAGNIFICENT MANSION INDEED.
I HAVE HEARD THE NEW PALACE OF THE FIFTH ENCLOSURE, BUILT AS THE RESIDENCE OF SIR O-DEN, HATH BEEN COMPLETED.
THAT DOTH REMIND ME.

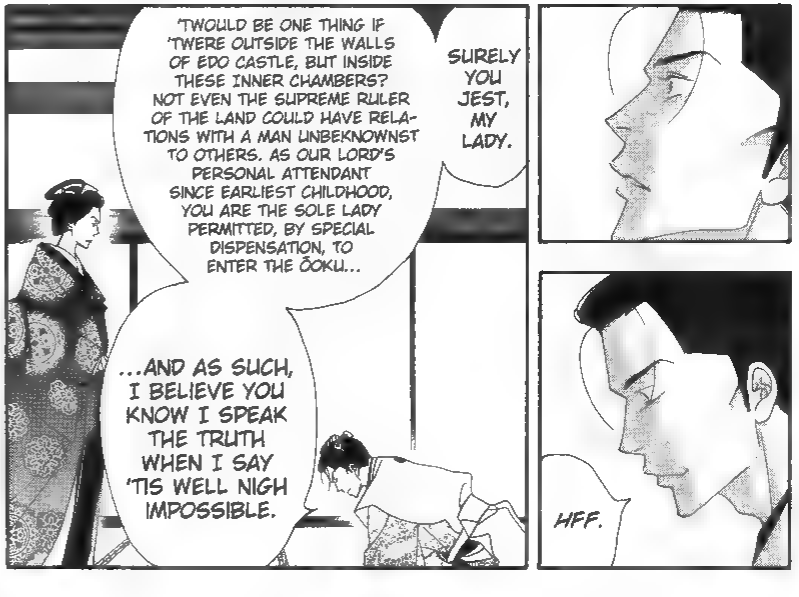

IS'T NOT RATHER THAT YOU HAVE SUCCEEDED IN RIDDING THE INNER CHAMBERS OF OUR LORD'S FAVORITE CONCUBINE, SIR EMONNOSUKE?
'TIS ONLY FITTING THAT THE FATHER OF LADY MATSU, WHO IS AT PRESENT THE ONLY HEIR TO THE SHOGUN'S SEAT, RESIDE IN A PALACE REFLECTING HIS EMINENCE.


WITH SIR KEISHO-IN RESIDENT IN THE PALACE OF THE THIRD ENCLOSURE AND SIR O-DEN REMOVED TO HIS NEW PALACE, THE INNER CHAMBERS OF THE MAIN ENCLOSURE OF EDO CASTLE ARE NOW YOUR DOMAIN TO RULE AS YOU WISH, ARE THEY NOT?

HOW DID YOU INVEIGLE HER HIGHNESS INTO GIVING YOU THIS POSITION?

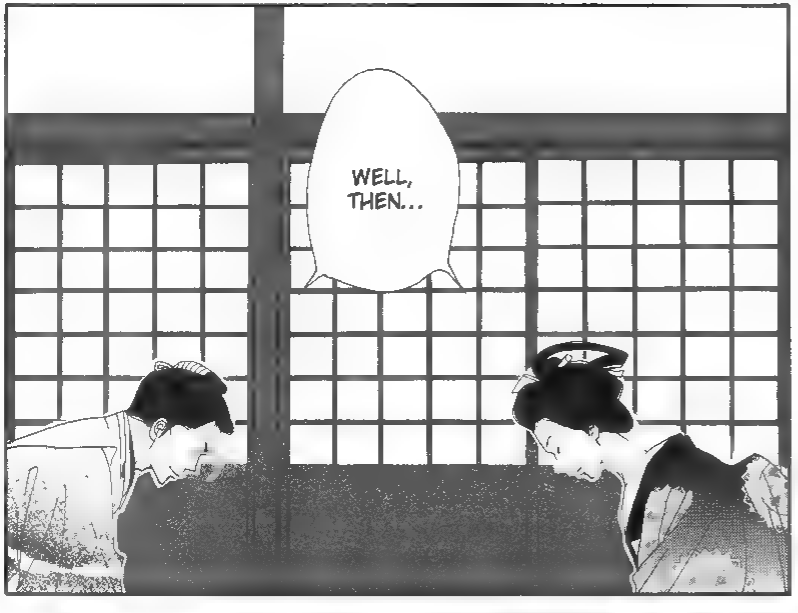
BARON OF DEWA...
...

HER HIGHNESS IS MOST WEARY OF THE PROTOCOL SURROUNDING HER NIGHTTIME INTIMACIES.
DID YOU SERVE AS OUR LORD'S PERSONAL COMPANION IN SOME PLACE OTHER THAN HER BEDCHAMBER, PERHAPS?

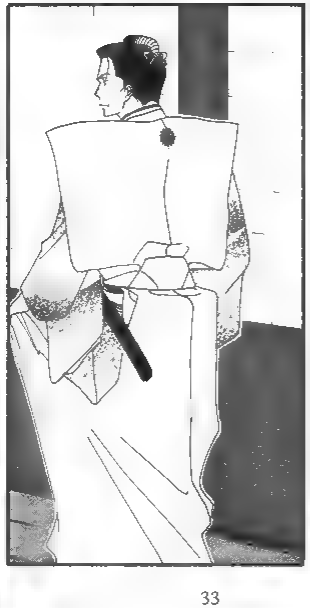

'TWOULD BE ONE THING IF 'TWERE OUTSIDE THE WALLS OF EDO CASTLE, BUT INSIDE THESE INNER CHAMBERS? NOT EVEN THE SUPREME RULER OF THE LAND COULD HAVE RELATIONS WITH A MAN UNBEKNOWNST TO OTHERS. AS OUR LORD'S PERSONAL ATTENDANT SINCE EARLIEST CHILDHOOD, YOU ARE THE SOLE LADY PERMITTED, BY SPECIAL DISPENSATION, TO ENTER THE ŌOKU...
SURELY YOU JEST, MY LADY.
...AND AS SUCH, I BELIEVE YOU KNOW I SPEAK THE TRUTH WHEN I SAY 'TIS WELL NIGH IMPOSSIBLE.
HFF.

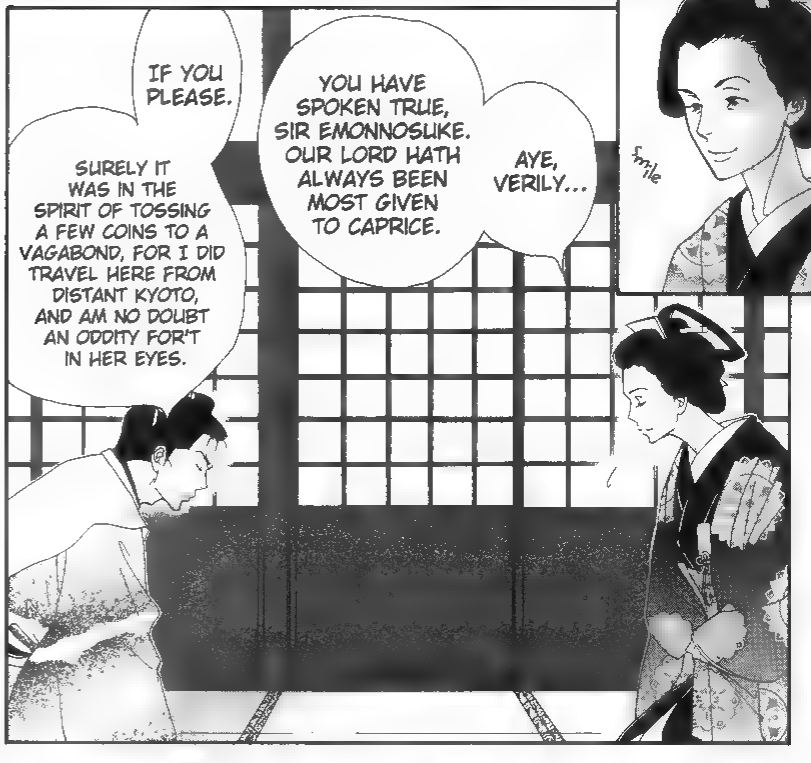
...THAT OUR LORD HATH A PLAYFUL AND CAPRICIOUS STREAK IN HER NATURE.
MY APPOINTMENT WAS NOTHING MORE THAN A WHIM ON THE PART OF OUR LIEGE, WHO DOTH SO LOATHE TEDIUM THAT SHE WILL OFTEN FOLLOW A FANCIFUL IMPULSE TO ALLEVIATE IT.
AND ABOVE ALL, YOU WHO HAVE BEEN THE CONSTANT COMPANION OF HER HIGHNESS FOR SO LONG KNOW BETTER THAN ANYONE ELSE, BARON OF DEWA...

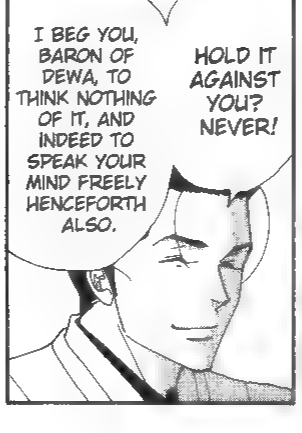
...
...

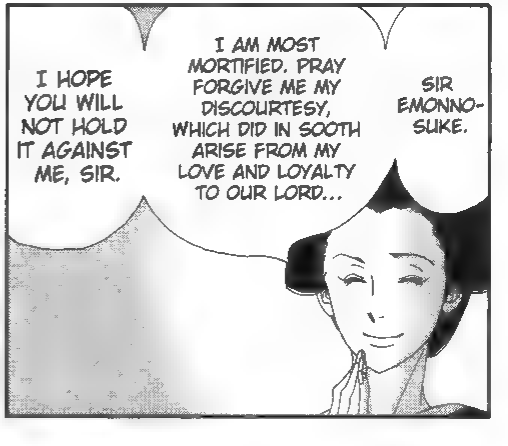

WELL, THEN...

Whap




IF YOU PLEASE.
SURELY IT WAS IN THE SPIRIT OF TOSSING A FEW COINS TO A VAGABOND, FOR I DID TRAVEL HERE FROM DISTANT KYOTO, AND AM NO DOUBT AN ODDITY FOR'T IN HER EYES.
YOU HAVE SPOKEN TRUE, SIR EMONNOSUKE. OUR LORD HATH ALWAYS BEEN MOST GIVEN TO CAPRICE.
AYE, VERILY...
smile

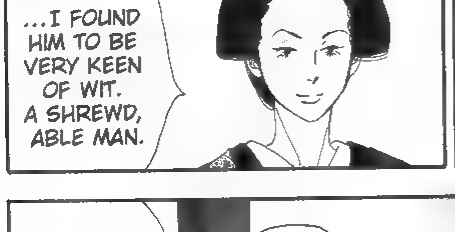

I BEG YOU, BARON OF DEWA, TO THINK NOTHING OF IT, AND INDEED TO SPEAK YOUR MIND FREELY HENCEFORTH ALSO.
HOLD IT AGAINST YOU? NEVER!

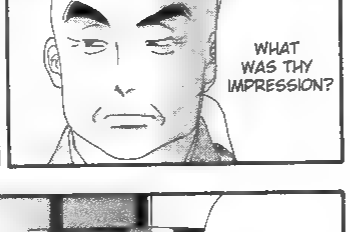

I HOPE YOU WILL NOT HOLD IT AGAINST ME, SIR.
I AM MOST MORTIFIED. PRAY FORGIVE ME MY DISCOURTESY, WHICH DID IN SOOTH ARISE FROM MY LOVE AND LOYALTY TO OUR LORD...
SIR EMONNO-SUKE.

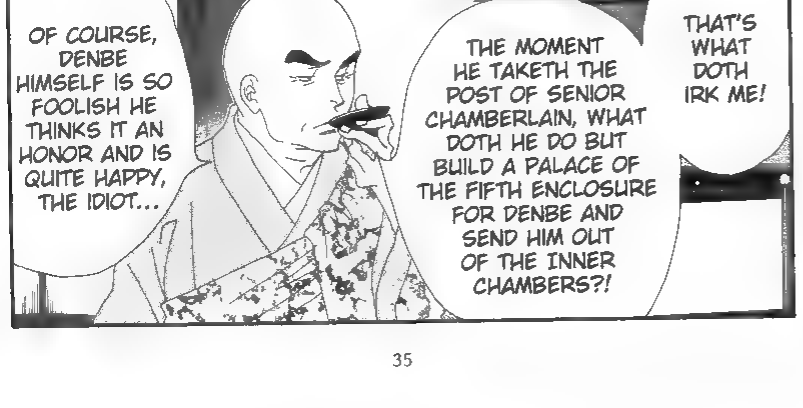
AKIMOTO! BRING ME SALT!
I HAVE NEED OF SALT!
SALT, SIR?! A-AYE, FORTHWITH!
FORTHWITH, INDEED! I MUST PURIFY MYSELF, AND THE SOONER THE BETTER!

IS SHE THE LOVE-CHILD OF A DEMON AND A HUMAN, PERHAPS?! SHE IS QUITE EVIL!
...THAT WOMAN!

AYE, M'LORD.
SO, THOU DIDST MEET WITH EMONNOSUKE?

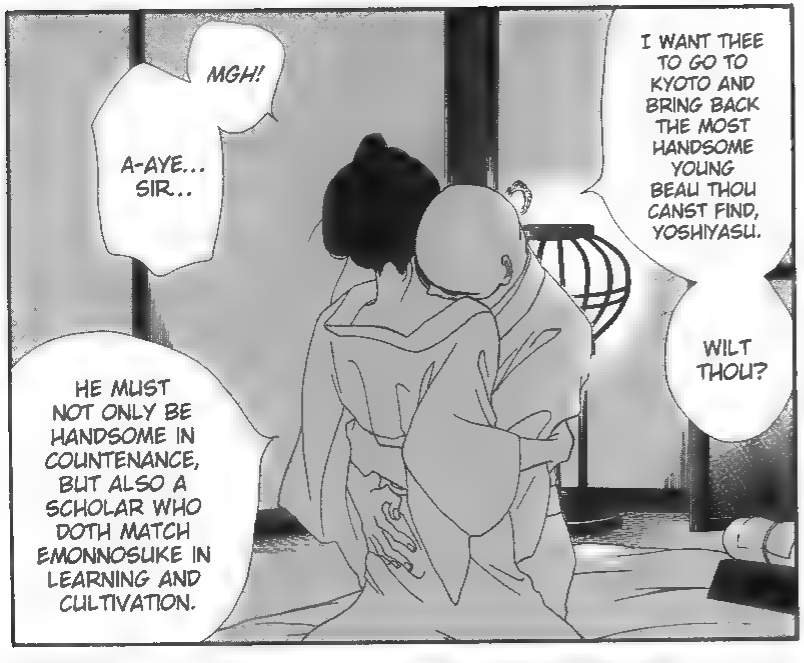

...I FOUND HIM TO BE VERY KEEN OF WIT. A SHREWD, ABLE MAN.


WHAT WAS THY IMPRESSION?


OF COURSE, DENBE HIMSELF IS SO FOOLISH HE THINKS IT AN HONOR AND IS QUITE HAPPY, THE IDIOT...
THE MOMENT HE TAKETH THE POST OF SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN, WHAT DOTH HE DO BUT BUILD A PALACE OF THE FIFTH ENCLOSURE FOR DENBE AND SEND HIM OUT OF THE INNER CHAMBERS?!
THAT'S WHAT DOTH IRK ME!

BUT IT SEEMS TO ME THAT YOU, SIR KEISHO-IN, ALREADY HAVE AN IDEA HOW TO COUNTER THE UPSTART.

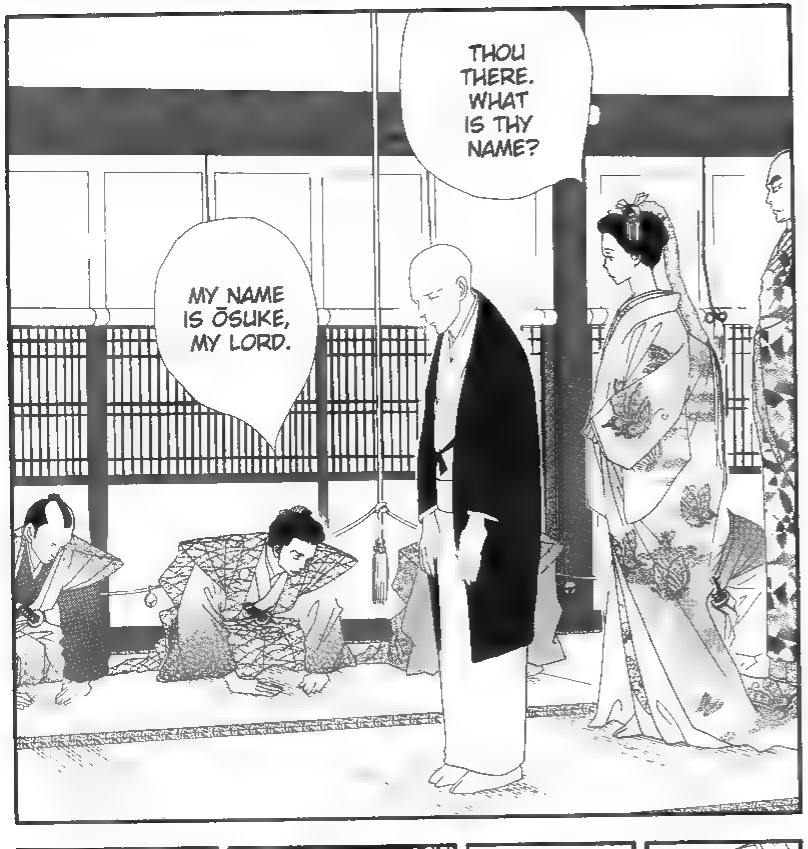
IF NOBUHIRA CAN BRING TOKUKO A MAN FROM THE IMPERIAL COURT IN KYOTO, THEN I CAN DO THE SAME...
AYE.

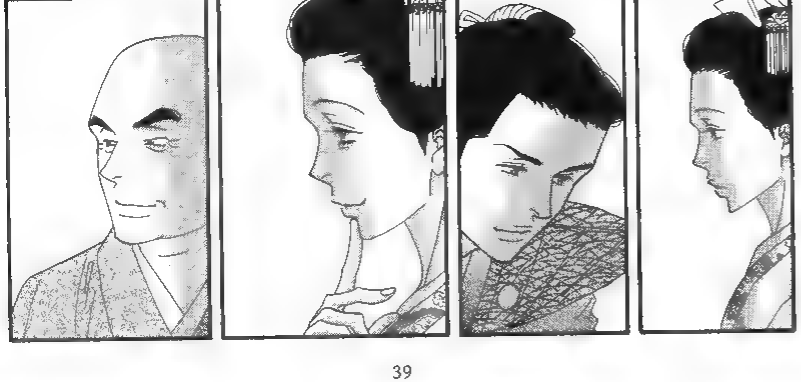

I WANT THEE TO GO TO KYOTO AND BRING BACK THE MOST HANDSOME YOUNG BEAU THOU CANST FIND, YOSHIYASU.
MGH!
A-AYE... SIR..
WILT THOU?
HE MUST NOT ONLY BE HANDSOME IN COUNTENANCE, BUT ALSO A SCHOLAR WHO DOTH MATCH EMONNOSUKE IN LEARNING AND CULTIVATION.

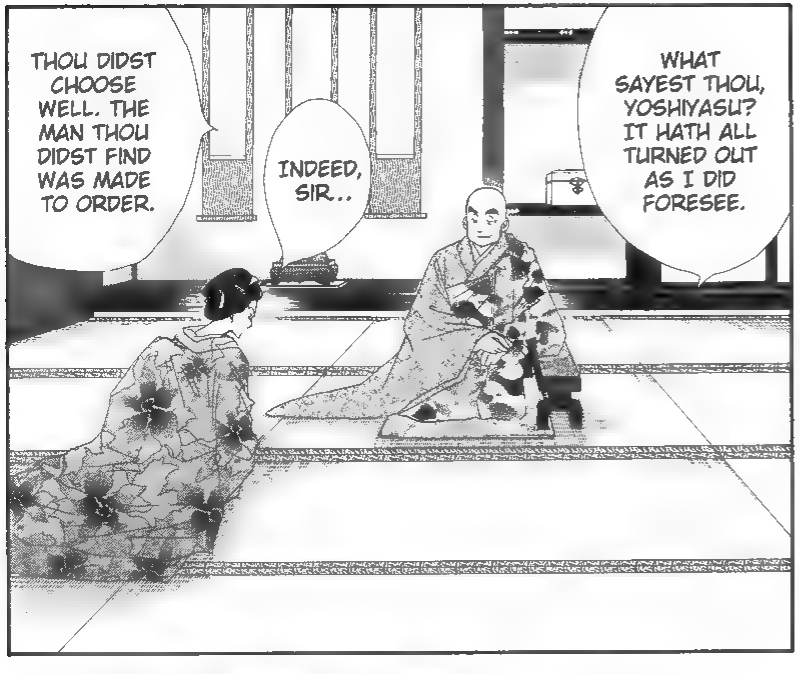
YES, M'LORD...
I SHALL DO SO, SIR KEISHO-IN, YOUR GRACE.

ONE MORE THING. MAKE CERTAIN THAT NOBUHIRA AND EMONNOSUKE KNOW NOTHING OF IT.

It was on a snowy spring day that the man Yoshiyasu found, Ōsuke, arrived at Edo Castle.


THOU THERE. WHAT IS THY NAME?
MY NAME IS ŌSUKE, MY LORD.

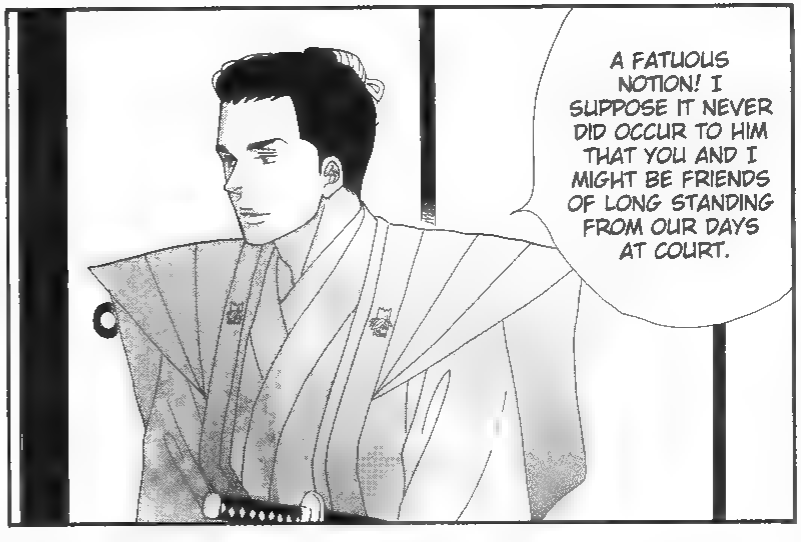


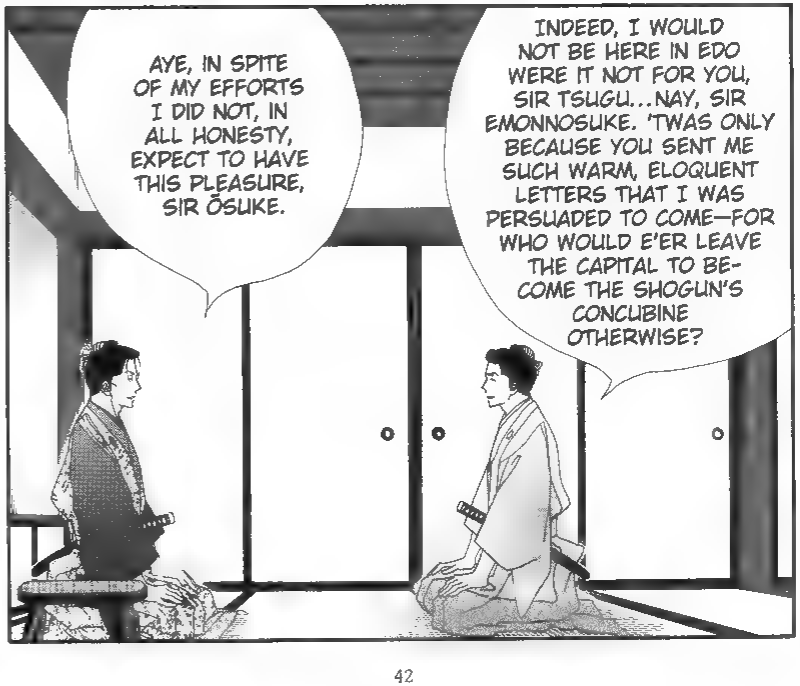

Tsunayoshi made Ōsuke her concubine at once.

THOU DIDST CHOOSE WELL. THE MAN THOU DIDST FIND WAS MADE TO ORDER.
INDEED, SIR..
WHAT SAYEST THOU, YOSHIYASU? IT HATH ALL TURNED OUT AS I DID FORESEE.

NOW EMONNOSUKE WILL NO LONGER BE ABLE TO STRUT AROUND THE INNER CHAMBERS LIKE A KING IN HIS REALM.
TOKUKO DOTH SEEM TO BE VERY PLEASED WITH ŌSUKE.

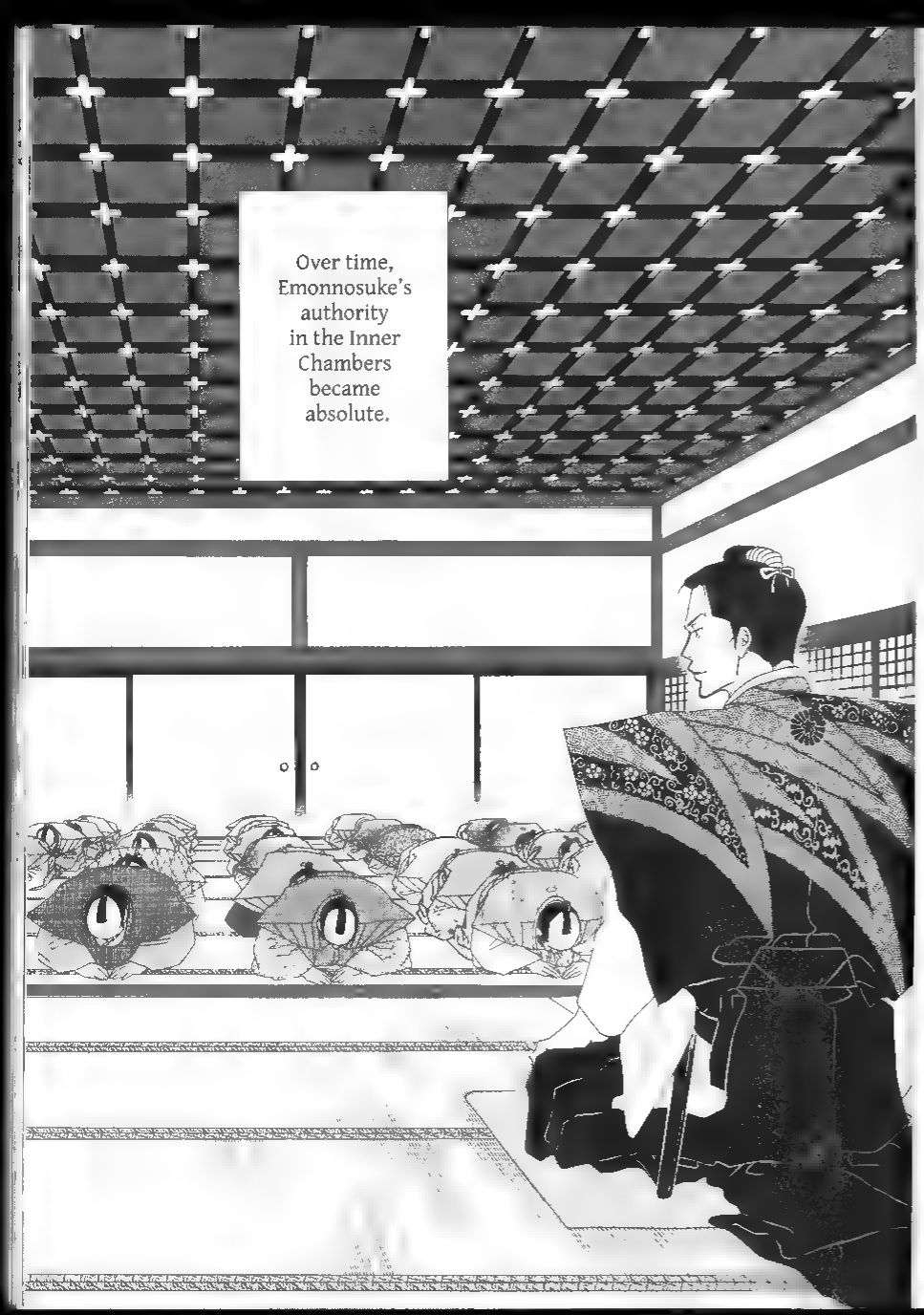
I DARESAY THAT KEISHO-IN DOTH MOST GLEEFULLY BELIEVE HE HATH DENTED MY INFLUENCE WITH THIS.


A FATUOUS NOTION! I SUPPOSE IT NEVER DID OCCUR TO HIM THAT YOU AND I MIGHT BE FRIENDS OF LONG STANDING FROM OUR DAYS AT COURT.

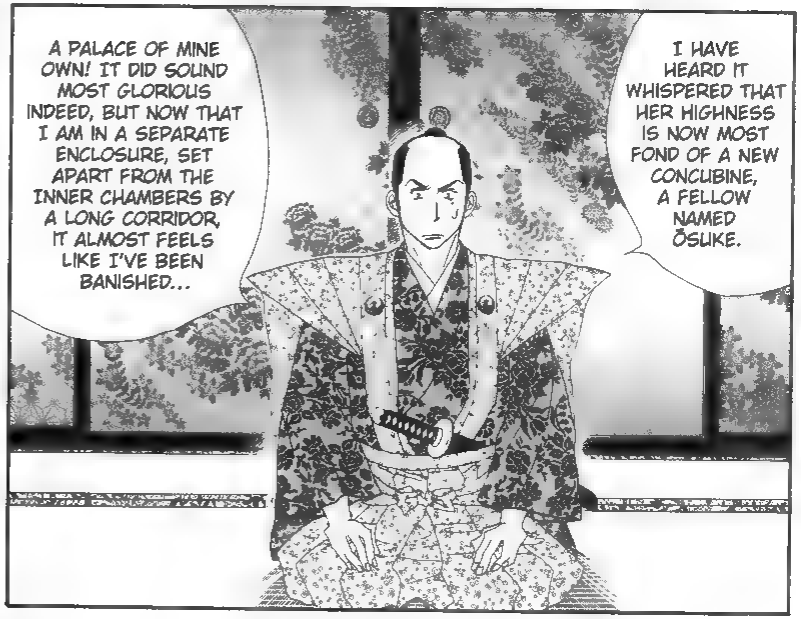

AYE, IN SPITE OF MY EFFORTS I DID NOT, IN ALL HONESTY, EXPECT TO HAVE THIS PLEASURE, SIR ŌSUKE.
INDEED, I WOULD NOT BE HERE IN EDO WERE IT NOT FOR YOU, SIR TSUGU...NAY, SIR EMONNOSUKE. 'TWAS ONLY BECAUSE YOU SENT ME SUCH WARM, ELOQUENT LETTERS THAT I WAS PERSUADED TO COME—FOR WHO WOULD E'ER LEAVE THE CAPITAL TO BECOME THE SHOGUN'S CONCUBINE OTHERWISE?

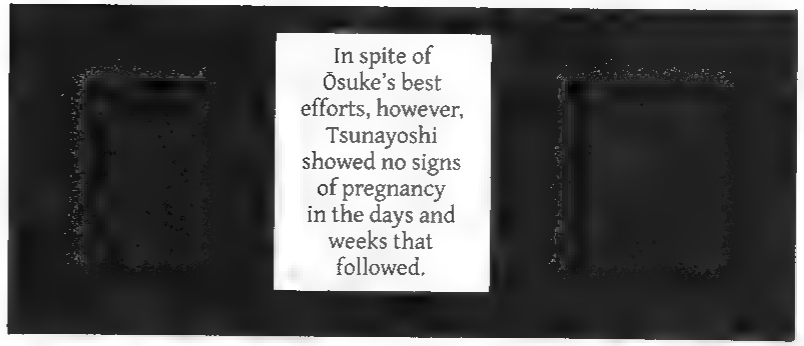
FOR THE IMPOVERISHED ARISTOCRACY TO ESCAPE THIS MISERABLE PENURY, THERE IS NO SIMPLER WAY THAN FOR NOBLES SUCH AS OURSELVES TO ENTER THE INNER CHAMBERS OF EDO CASTLE AND IMPORTUNE THE SHOGUN DIRECTLY...
READING YOUR LETTERS, SIR, I WAS CONVINCED THAT YOU WERE ABSOLUTELY RIGHT.
EXACTLY.
AND MOREOVER, SIR ŌSUKE, IF YOU WERE TO GET HER HIGHNESS WITH CHILD, THEN NOBLE BLOOD WOULD BE INTRODUCED TO THE TOKUGAWA LINEAGE FOR THE FIRST TIME...
...AND THEN I BELIEVE THE IMPERIAL COURT MIGHT REGAIN SUCH AUTHORITY AS TO MEET THE SHOGUNATE ON EQUAL TERMS, IF NOT IN OUR OWN LIFETIMES, THEN IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE.

AKI-
MOTO.
THOU DIDST WELL. IF THOU HADST NOT SO QUICKLY PERCEIVED WHAT THE KEISHO-IN CAMP WAS PLOTTING, I WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO FORESTALL THEM.
...
...I, ŌSUKE, WILL DO MY UTMOST TO FULFILL YOUR EXPECTATIONS, GOOD SIR EMONNOSUKE...
FOR THIS GREAT CAUSE...
NAY, SIR.
'TWAS NO DIFFICULT FEAT. I DID ONLY APPROACH SOME OF SIR KEISHO-IN'S ATTENDANTS, WITH WHOM I HAD FRIENDLY RELATIONS ERE THIS, AND IN THE COURSE OF PLAYING GO AND SIPPING SAKE TOGETHER, THEY DID HAPPEN TO MENTION IT...
NO MATTER THAT KEISHO-IN HIMSELF DID KEEP IT QUIET... THOSE WHO SERVE HIM, IT SEEMS, ARE A RATHER LOOSE-TONGUED LOT.

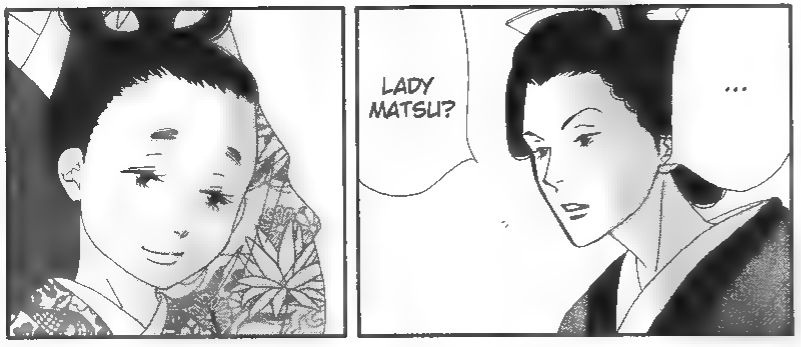

Over time, Emonnosuke's authority in the Inner Chambers became absolute.

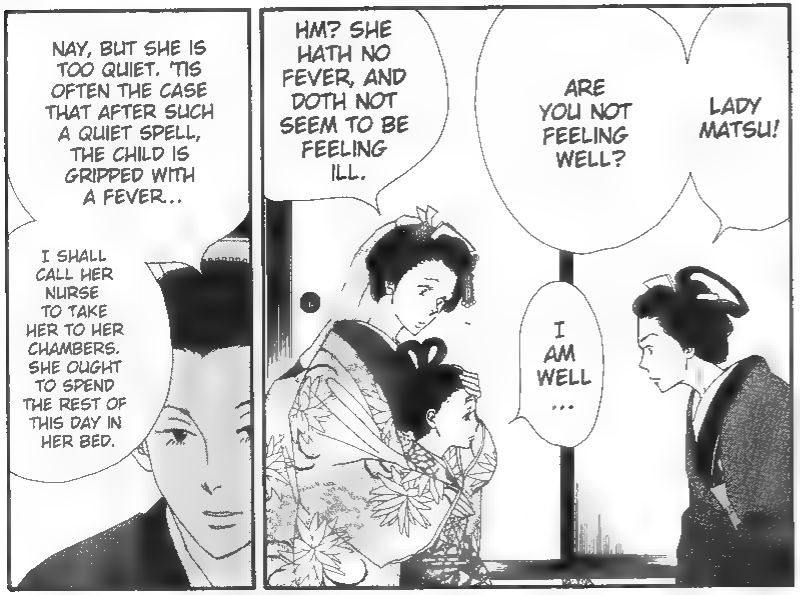
'TIS MOST SATISFYING THAT DENBE'S INFLUENCE HATH WANED, BUT OTHER THAN THAT... I HAVE NOBODY TO TALK TO, NOTHING TO DO... 'TIS DULL HERE. DULL.
NEITHER EMONNOSUKE NOR AKIMOTO HATH BEEN HERE TO SEE ME OF LATE...

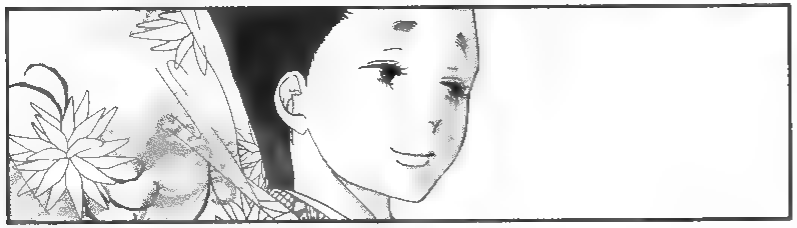

A PALACE OF MINE OWN! IT DID SOUND MOST GLORIOUS INDEED, BUT NOW THAT I AM IN A SEPARATE ENCLOSURE, SET APART FROM THE INNER CHAMBERS BY A LONG CORRIDOR, IT ALMOST FEELS LIKE I'VE BEEN BANISHED...
I HAVE HEARD IT WHISPERED THAT HER HIGHNESS IS NOW MOST FOND OF A NEW CONCUBINE, A FELLOW NAMED ŌSUKE.


In spite of Ōsuke's best efforts, however, Tsunayoshi showed no signs of pregnancy in the days and weeks that followed.

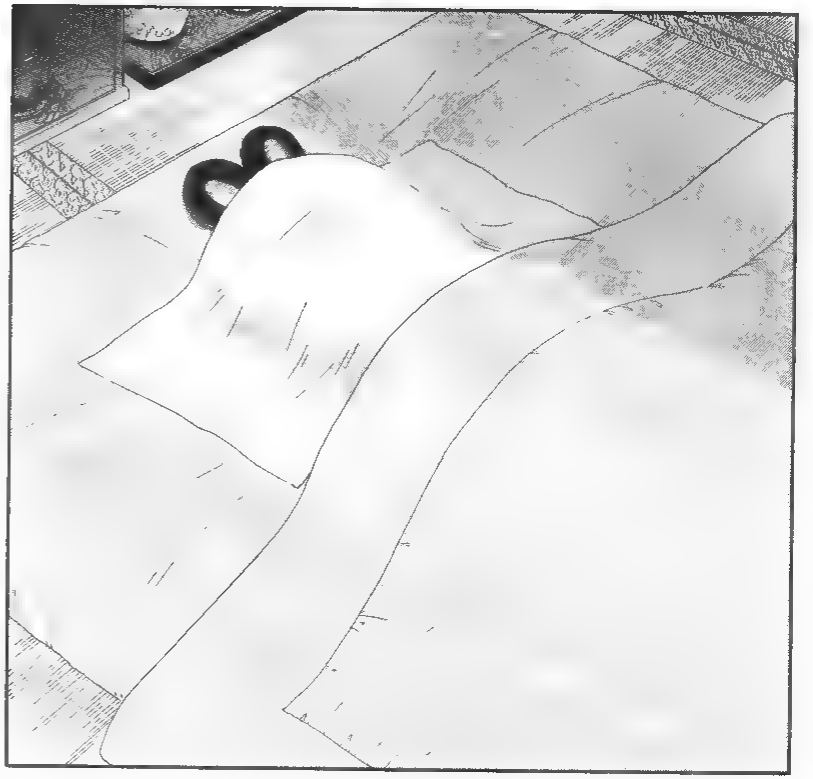
LADY MATSU, MY SUCCESSOR, IS ALREADY FIVE YEARS OF AGE.
WELL YOSHIYASU, I SAY 'TIS NO MATTER.
THE TOKUGAWA REIGN IS SECURE, THE COUNTRY IS STABLE AND AT PEACE...
AYE, MY LORD...


LADY MATSU?
...


NAY, BUT SHE IS TOO QUIET. 'TIS OFTEN THE CASE THAT AFTER SUCH A QUIET SPELL, THE CHILD IS GRIPPED WITH A FEVER...
I SHALL CALL HER NURSE TO TAKE HER TO HER CHAMBERS. SHE OUGHT TO SPEND THE REST OF THIS DAY IN HER BED.
HM? SHE HATH NO FEVER, AND DOTH NOT SEEM TO BE FEELING ILL.
ARE YOU NOT FEELING WELL?
LADY MATSU!
I AM WELL ...

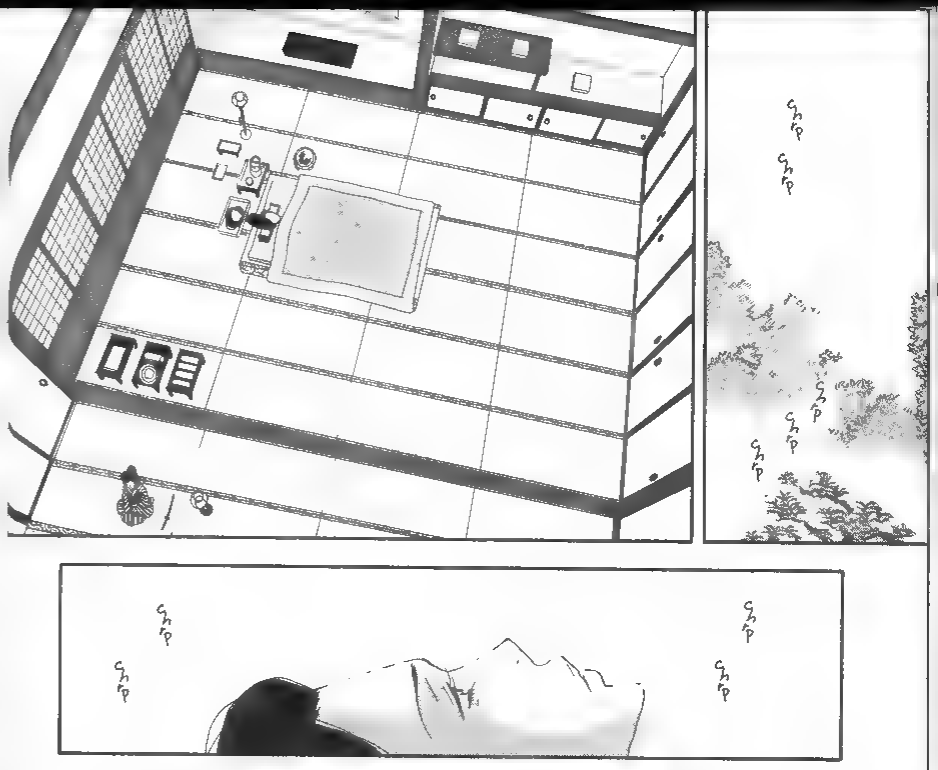


...five days after coming down with a high fever, Lady Matsu was dead.



Ōoku

This, the loss of her one and only heir, would greatly change the course of Tsunayoshi's life.



Every morning, Tsunayoshi washed her face carefully, using a cloth pouch containing rice bran and nightingale dung

The Lady-in-Waiting's "now" meant "the shogun is now awake."

NOW!

Throughout her life, the only person Tsunayoshi ever permitted to perform this task was Yanagisawa Yoshiyasu.

Then she was made up.

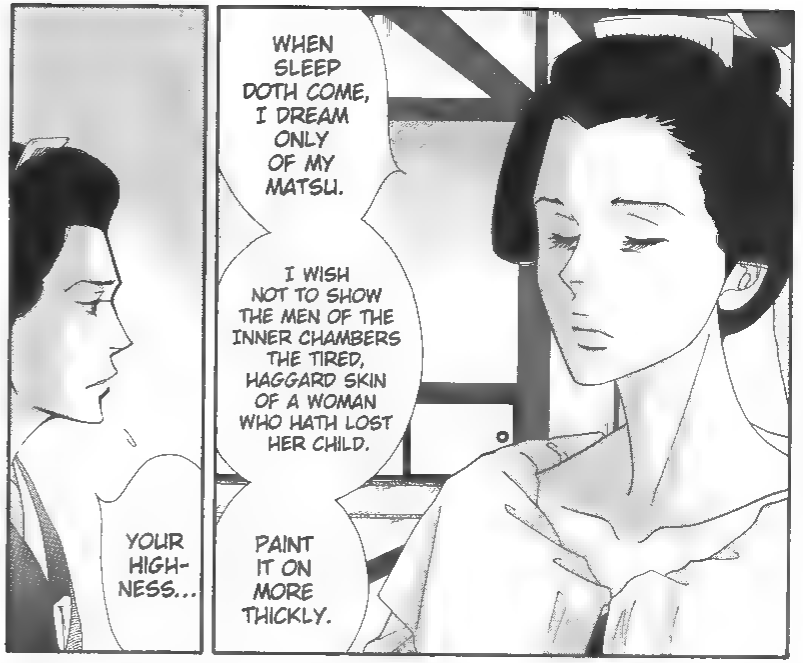
YOUR SKIN IS SO SMOOTH AND PERFECT, MY LORD, THAT I BELIEVE A THIN LAYER LIKE THIS IS SUFFICIENT...

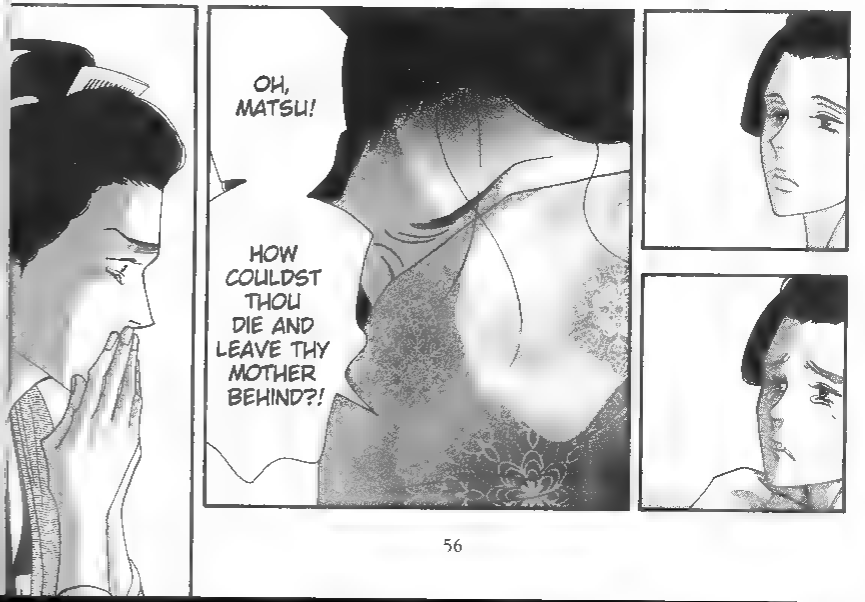
NAY. I'VE HARDLY SLEPT A WINK THESE PAST FEW NIGHTS.

PAINT IT ON THICKER THAN THAT, YOSHIYASU.

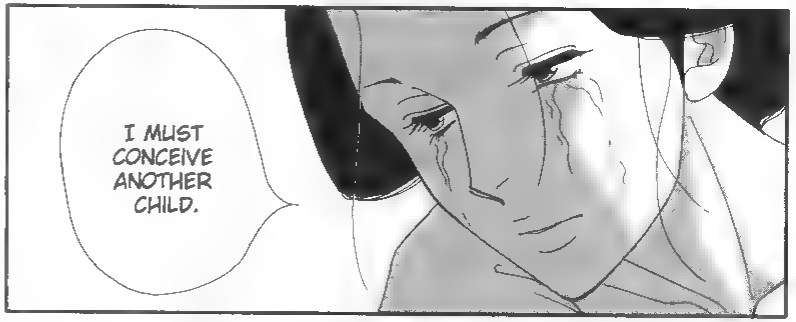
OH, YOUR HIGH-NESS ...!
MATSU!
MY DEAR MATSU...!

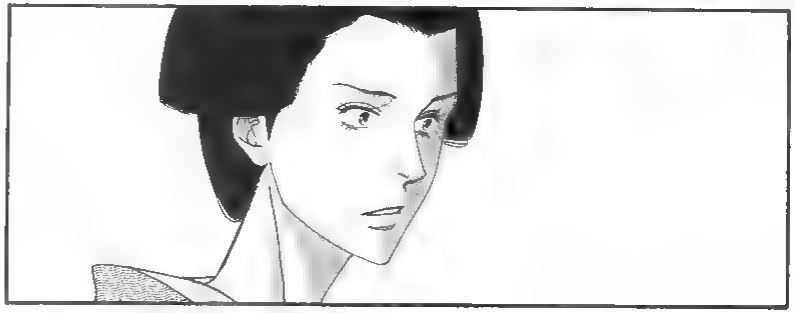
AHH...IF ONLY I COULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN HER STEAD...!
OH, MY MOST UNFOR-TUNATE, UNHAPPY LORD!
PRAY, MY LORD, WEEP! GIVE VENT TO YOUR SADNESS AND WEEP ALL YOU NEED!
MY MATSU...!

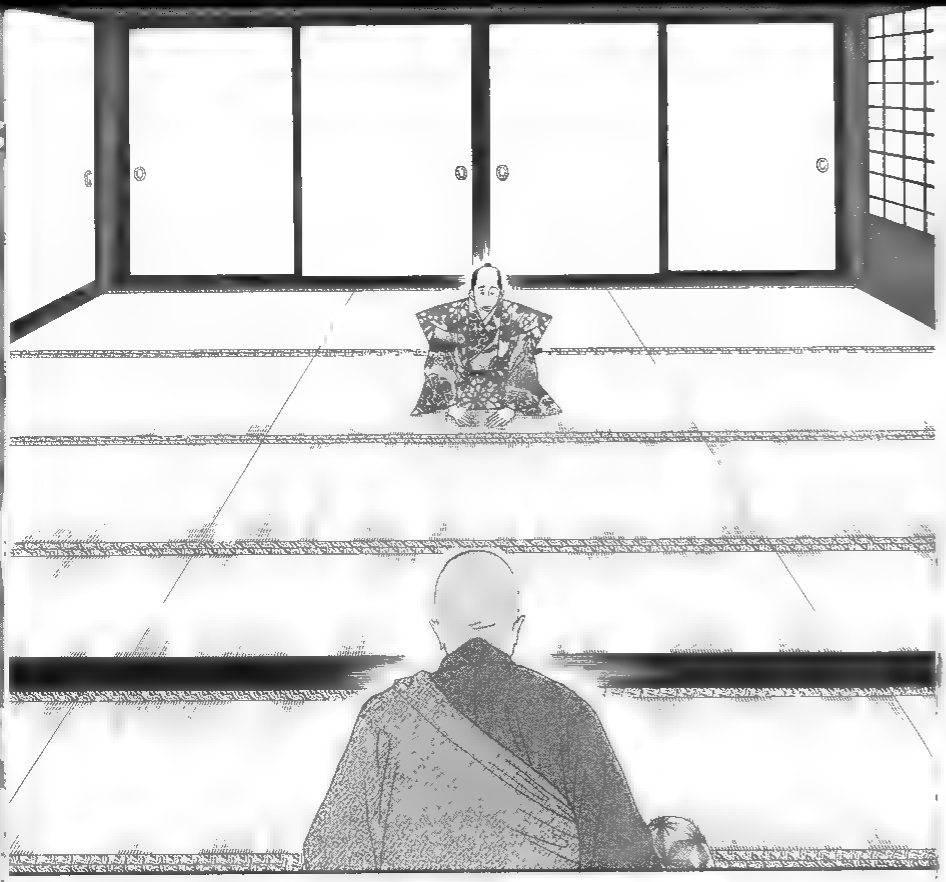

YOUR HIGH-NESS...
WHEN SLEEP DOTH COME, I DREAM ONLY OF MY MATSU.
I WISH NOT TO SHOW THE MEN OF THE INNER CHAMBERS THE TIRED, HAGGARD SKIN OF A WOMAN WHO HATH LOST HER CHILD.
PAINT IT ON MORE THICKLY.

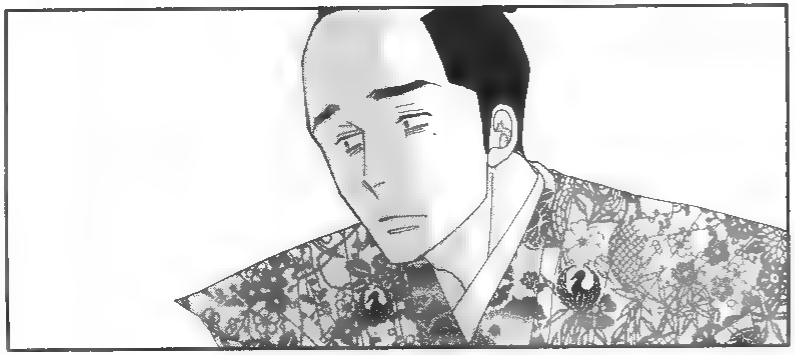

OH, MATSU!
HOW COULDST THOU DIE AND LEAVE THY MOTHER BEHIND?!

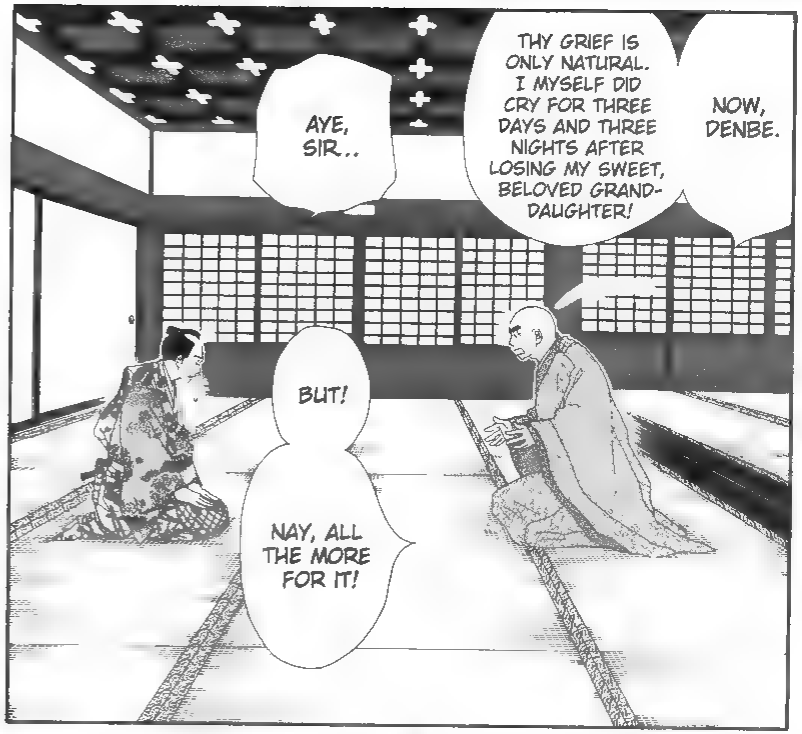
YOUR HIGH-NESS?
YOSHI-YASU.
ENOUGH. NOW PRITHEE, START OVER AND PAINT MY FACE ONCE MORE.

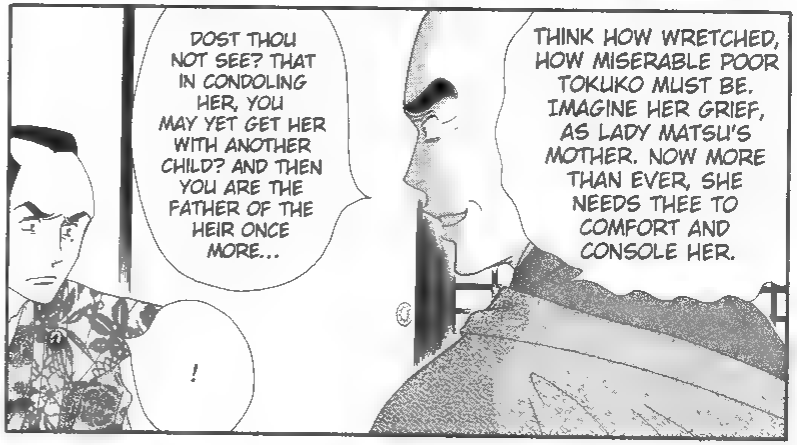

I MUST CONCEIVE ANOTHER CHILD.

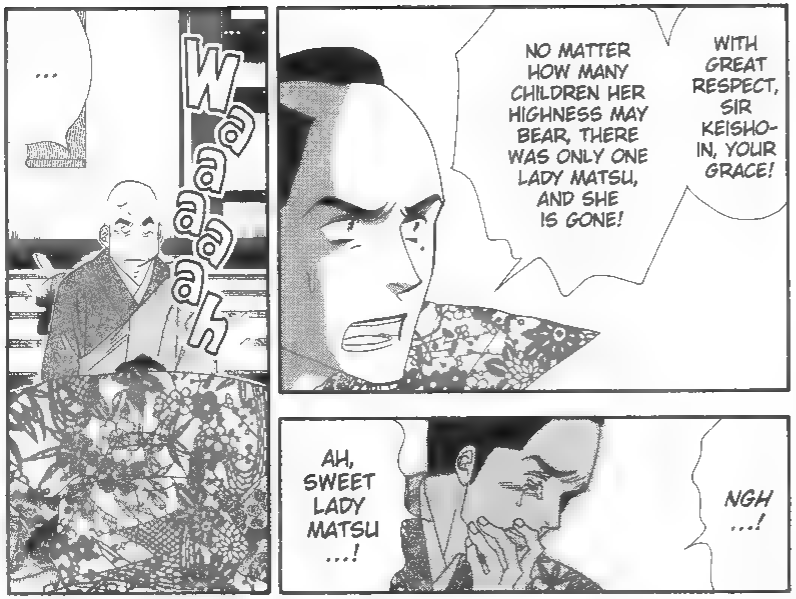


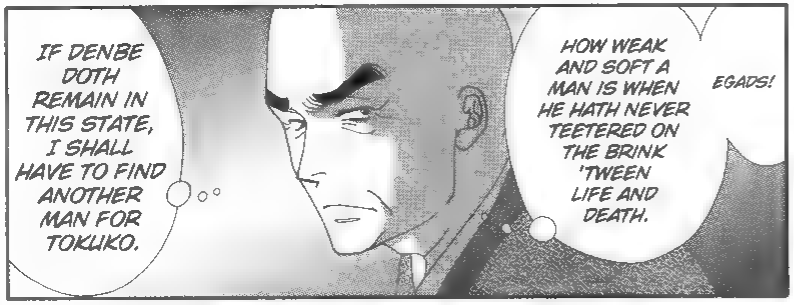




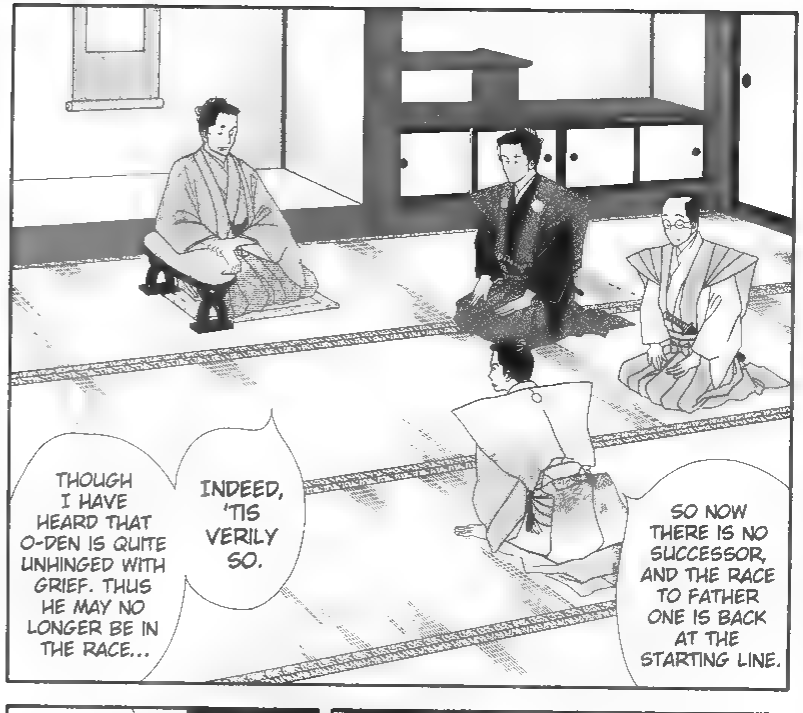

THY GRIEF IS ONLY NATURAL. I MYSELF DID CRY FOR THREE DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS AFTER LOSING MY SWEET, BELOVED GRAND-DAUGHTER!
NOW, DENBE.
AYE, SIR...
BUT!
NAY, ALL THE MORE FOR IT!

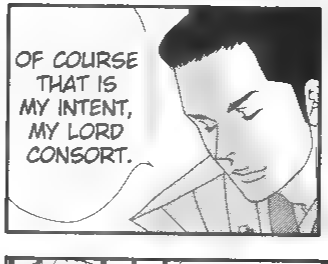

DOST THOU NOT SEE? THAT IN CONDOLING HER, YOU MAY YET GET HER WITH ANOTHER CHILD? AND THEN YOU ARE THE FATHER OF THE HEIR ONCE MORE...
!
THINK HOW WRETCHED, HOW MISERABLE POOR TOKUKO MUST BE. IMAGINE HER GRIEF, AS LADY MATSU'S MOTHER. NOW MORE THAN EVER, SHE NEEDS THEE TO COMFORT AND CONSOLE HER.

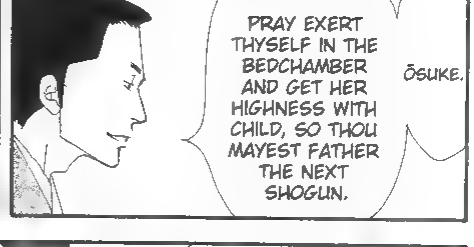

...
...
WAAAAAH
WITH GREAT RESPECT, SIR KEISHO-IN, YOUR GRACE!
NO MATTER HOW MANY CHILDREN HER HIGHNESS MAY BEAR, THERE WAS ONLY ONE LADY MATSU, AND SHE IS GONE!
AH, SWEET LADY MATSU ...!
NGH ...!

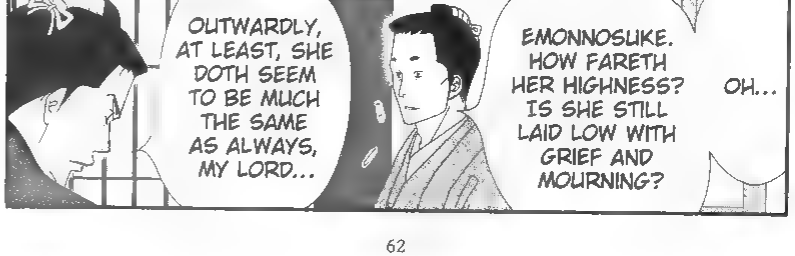

IF DENBE DOTH REMAIN IN THIS STATE, I SHALL HAVE TO FIND ANOTHER MAN FOR TOKUKO.
HOW WEAK AND SOFT A MAN IS WHEN HE HATH NEVER TEETERED ON THE BRINK 'TWEEN LIFE AND DEATH.
EGADS!

THAT SON OF A LABORER GOT HIS JUST DESSERTS. NOW HE SHALL REVERT TO BEING A MERE CONCUBINE, ONE AMONG MANY, WHICH IS MORE THAN HE DOTH DESERVE ANYWAY.
HEE HEE.


THOUGH I HAVE HEARD THAT O-DEN IS QUITE UNHINGED WITH GRIEF. THUS HE MAY NO LONGER BE IN THE RACE...
INDEED, 'TIS VERILY SO.
SO NOW THERE IS NO SUCCESSOR, AND THE RACE TO FATHER ONE IS BACK AT THE STARTING LINE.

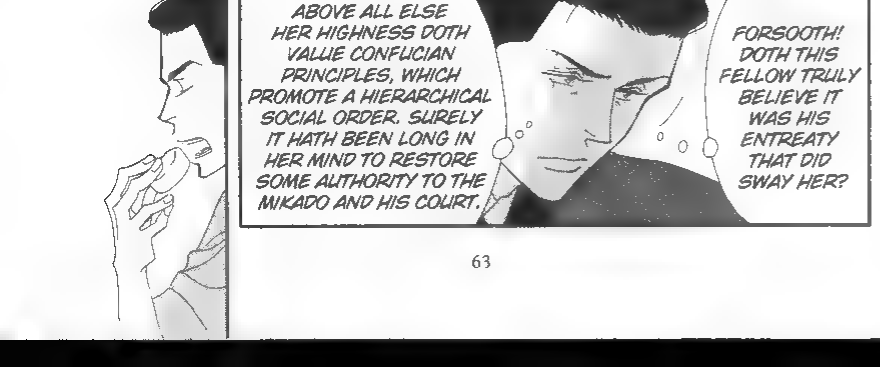

OF COURSE THAT IS MY INTENT, MY LORD CONSORT.


PRAY EXERT THYSELF IN THE BEDCHAMBER AND GET HER HIGHNESS WITH CHILD, SO THOU MAYEST FATHER THE NEXT SHOGUN.
ŌSUKE.

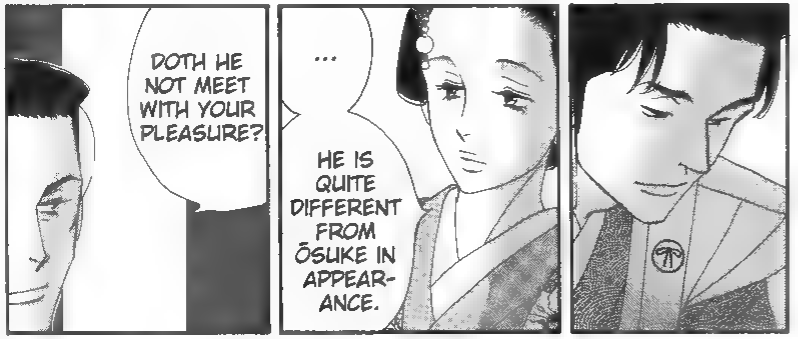

OUTWARDLY, AT LEAST, SHE DOTH SEEM TO BE MUCH THE SAME AS ALWAYS, MY LORD...
EMONNOSUKE. HOW FARETH HER HIGHNESS? IS SHE STILL LAID LOW WITH GRIEF AND MOURNING?
OH...

WELL, 'TIS HER HIGHNESS, AFTER ALL... PERHAPS HER ONLY FEELING IS ONE OF AMOROUS ANTICIPATION, THAT NOW SHE MAY BED AS MANY MEN AS SHE MAY DESIRE.
HMPH.

OH, SIR EMONNO-SUKE.
WELL, WELL, SIR ŌSUKE. FOR THAT I AM MOST GRATEFUL.
REGARDING THE QUESTION OF THE SHOGUNATE PROVIDING THE IMPERIAL COURT WITH MONIES FOR THE GREAT RITE OF ACCESSION AND OTHER RITES AND CEREMONIES, I SPAKE OF IT TO HER HIGHNESS IN THE BEDCHAMBER AND SHE DID CONSENT QUITE READILY.

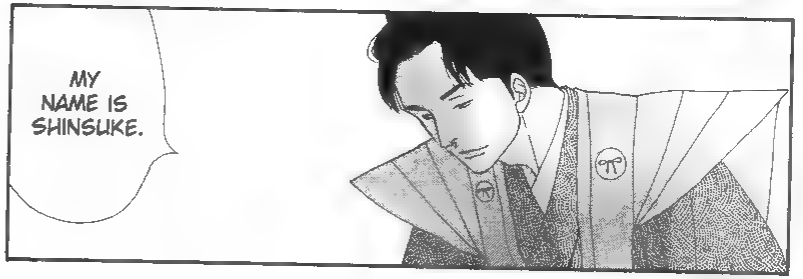

ABOVE ALL ELSE HER HIGHNESS DOTH VALUE CONFUCIAN PRINCIPLES, WHICH PROMOTE A HIERARCHICAL SOCIAL ORDER. SURELY IT HATH BEEN LONG IN HER MIND TO RESTORE SOME AUTHORITY TO THE MIKADO AND HIS COURT.
FORSOOTH! DOTH THIS FELLOW TRULY BELIEVE IT WAS HIS ENTREATY THAT DID SWAY HER?

EMONNO-SUKE.
THOU DIDST SUMMON THIS ONE TOO FROM KYOTO?
AYE, YOUR HIGH-NESS.

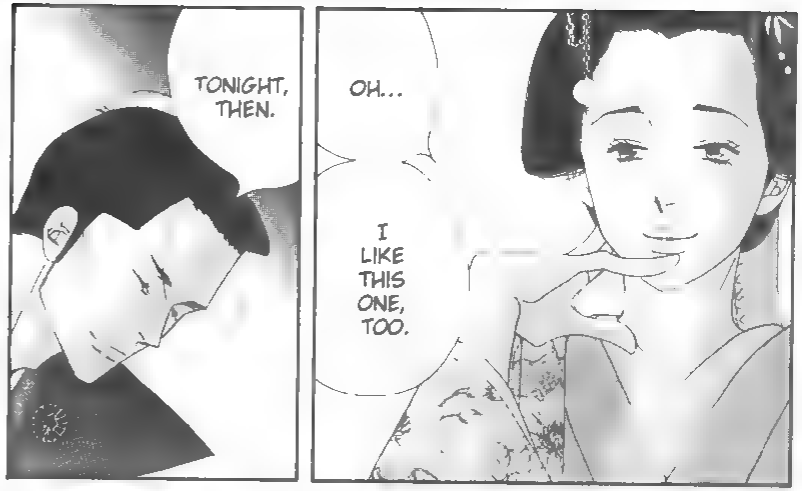

DOTH HE NOT MEET WITH YOUR PLEASURE?
...
HE IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM ŌSUKE IN APPEAR-ANCE.

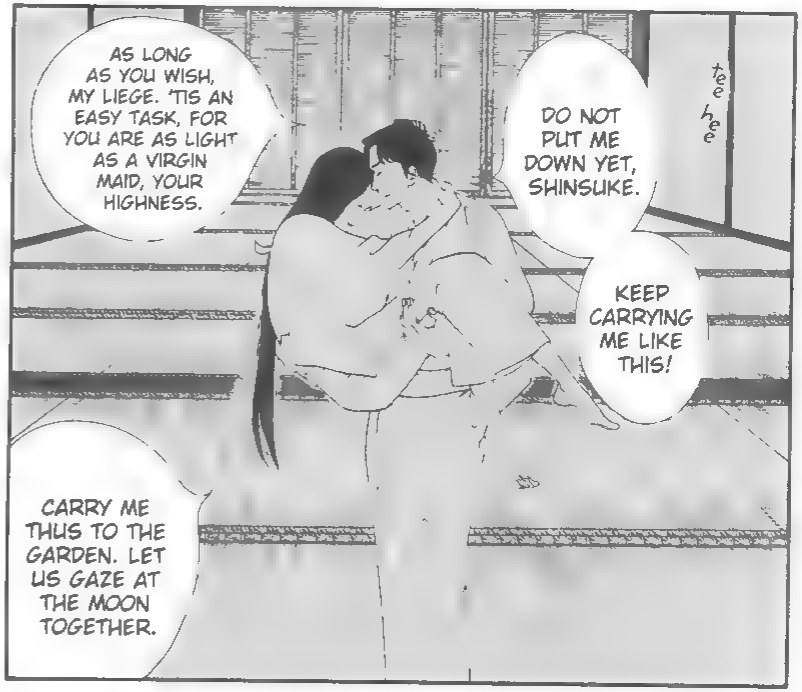
SOME SUPPORT FOR YOUR MOTHER AND SISTERS, PERHAPS? OUR LIEGE WILL ACCEDE TO ANYTHING I SAY.
THAT BEING SO, SIR EMONNO-SUKE, MY LORD... IF THERE BE ANY WISHES YOU MIGHT HAVE, OF A PERSONAL NATURE, FEEL FREE TO TELL ME AND I SHALL DROP A WORD IN OUR LORD'S EAR.
MMMM! DELICIOUS.

M'LORD.
AKI-MOTO.
LET US BRING ANOTHER NOBLE HERE FROM KYOTO. THAT FELLOW ŌSUKE IS NOW SO VAINGLORIOUS 'TIS HARD TO IMAGINE HE WILL REMAIN IN OUR LORD'S FAVOR MUCH LONGER.

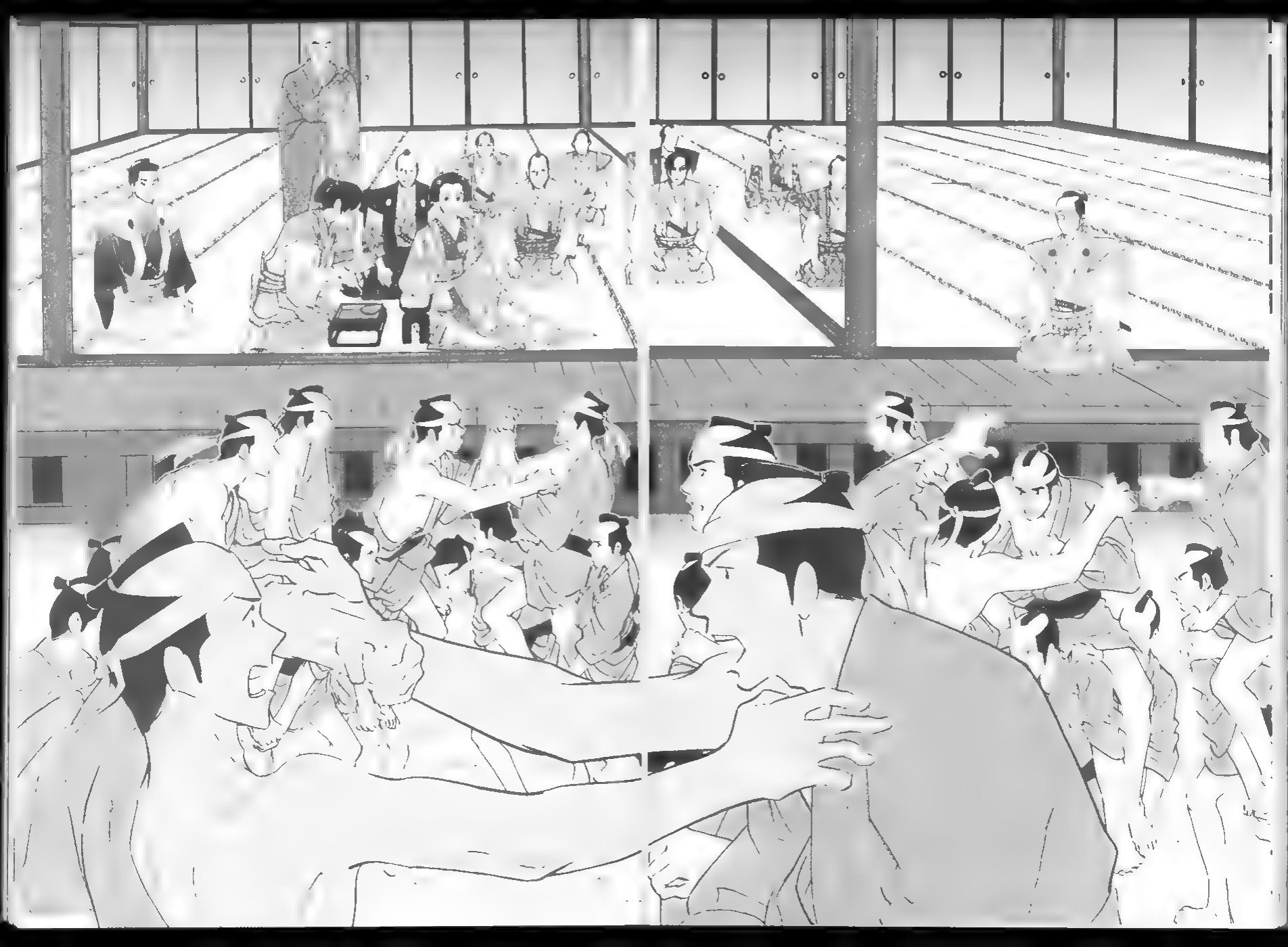

MY NAME IS SHINSUKE.

HEAR YE!
THE HOUSE OF TOKUGAWA IS NOW WITHOUT AN HEIR, AND TO PRODUCE ONE IS A MATTER OF SERIOUS URGENCY. TO THIS END, WE OF THE INNER CHAMBERS HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH A MOST IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITY!
HENCEFORTH, WE SHALL BE HOLDING A GARDEN AUDIENCE ON THE THIRD, THIRTEENTH AND TWENTY-THIRD DAY OF EVERY MONTH! ALL CHAMBERS ARE TO PUT FORWARD THEIR COMELIEST MEN TO COMPETE FOR OUR LORD'S ATTENTION!
AH. WELL, WELL, WELL...

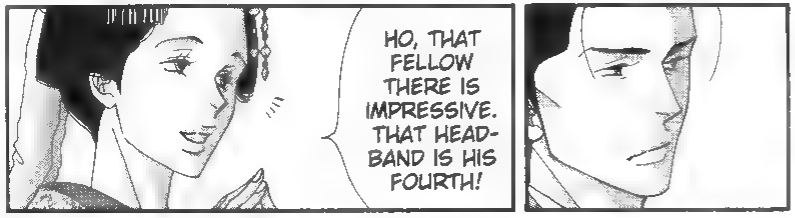

TONIGHT, THEN.
OH...
I LIKE THIS ONE, TOO.

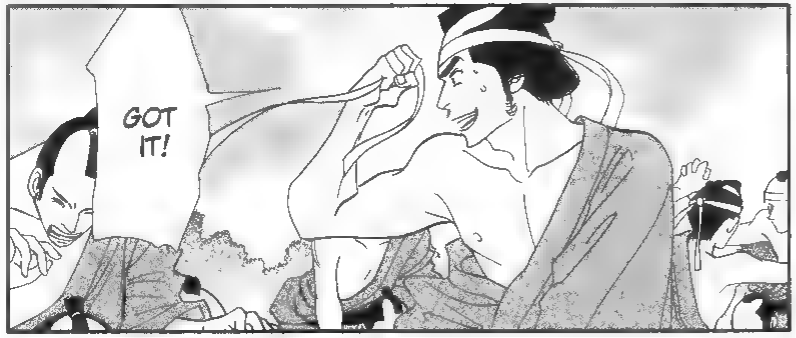

AS LONG AS YOU WISH, MY LIEGE. 'TIS AN EASY TASK, FOR YOU ARE AS LIGHT AS A VIRGIN MAID, YOUR HIGHNESS.
DO NOT PUT ME DOWN YET, SHINSUKE.
tee hee
KEEP CARRYING ME LIKE THIS!
CARRY ME THUS TO THE GARDEN. LET US GAZE AT THE MOON TOGETHER.

NOW BEGIN!
THIS DAY IS A SPECIAL DAY, ON WHICH ALL WITHIN THE INNER CHAMBERS, FROM THE HOUSE-BOYS TO THE GROOMS OF THE BEDCHAMBER, ARE PERMITTED TO ENTER INTO OUR LIEGE'S SIGHT.
THE MEN OF THE SIDE HOLDING THE MOST HEADBANDS CAPTURED FROM THE OTHER SIDE SHALL RECEIVE A PRIZE FROM HER HIGHNESS HERSELF.
QUITE A BRACING SIGHT.
YE MUST DRESS YOURSELVES IN FINER ROBES! AND PUT MORE EFFORT INTO SCHOLARSHIP! AND LEARN TO APPRECIATE NOH THEATER! THE COST MATTERS NOT—SPEND, SPEND, SPEND IF IT DOTH MEAN YE ATTRACT TOKUKO'S GAZE AND ARE TAKEN TO HER BED, THERE TO GET HER WITH CHILD!
'TIS NOT ENOUGH!
SHOW HER ALSO THOSE THAT WERE THUS FAR DEEMED UNWORTHY! IT MATTERS NOT IF HE BE THE LOWEST HOUSEBOY. IF TOKUKO DOTH LIKE A FELLOW, LET HIM GO TO HER BEDCHAMBER!
AGH, THOSE CLASSED "WORTHY OF HER SIGHT" ARE TOO FEW IN NUMBER. SHE HATH SEEN THEM ALL!
YAAA



AYE, I DO ENJOY IT.
IN A WORLD AT PEACE, THIS IS THE ONLY FORM OF BATTLE WE NEED WITNESS. 'TIS PLENTY ENOUGH.
NOW I HAVE LOST MY SWEET MATSU, I WISH NE'ER TO SEE PEOPLE DIE, E'ER AGAIN.


HO, THAT FELLOW THERE IS IMPRESSIVE. THAT HEADBAND IS HIS FOURTH!

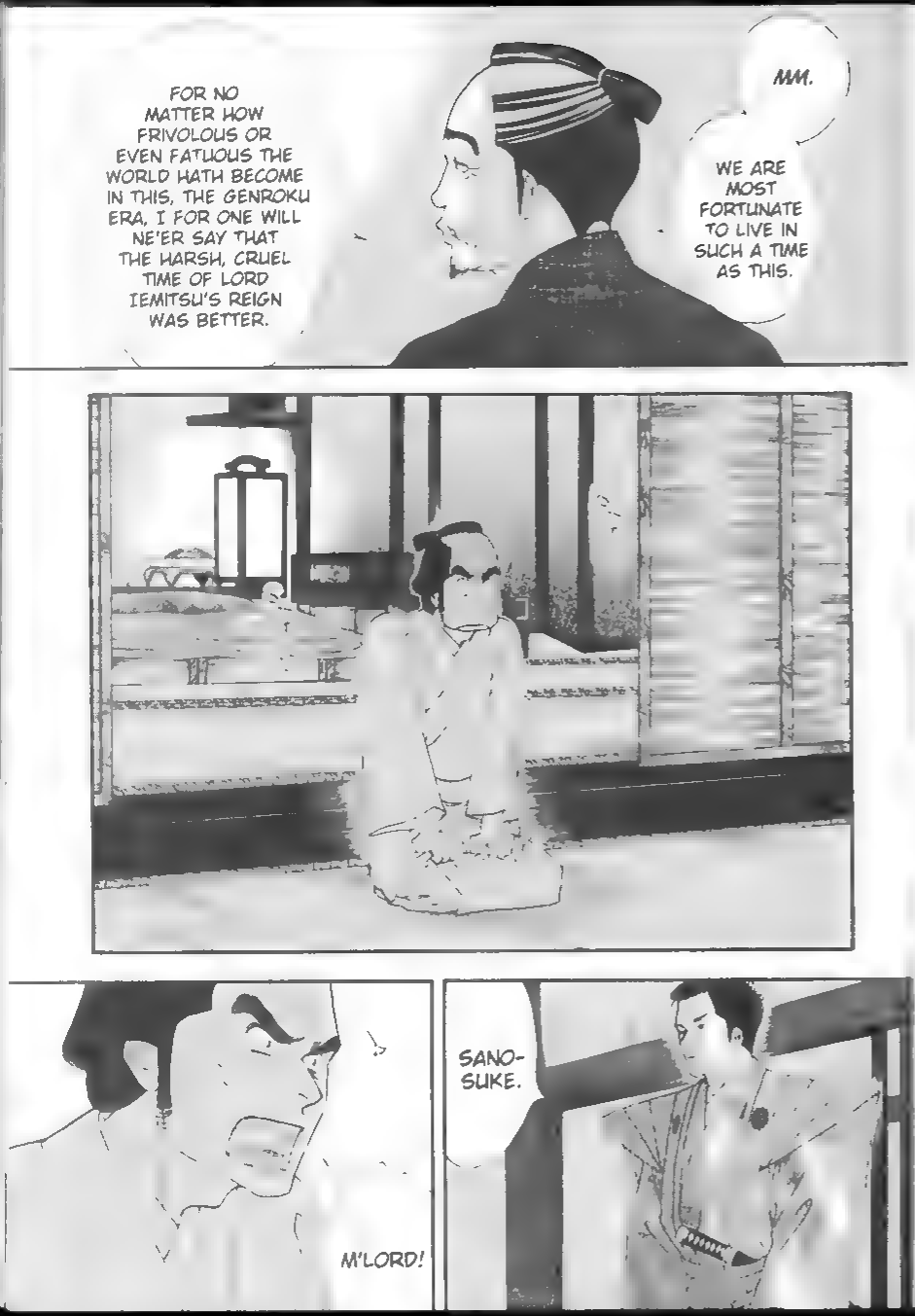

GOT IT!

GOT IT!

ぎゃっ
ぬく

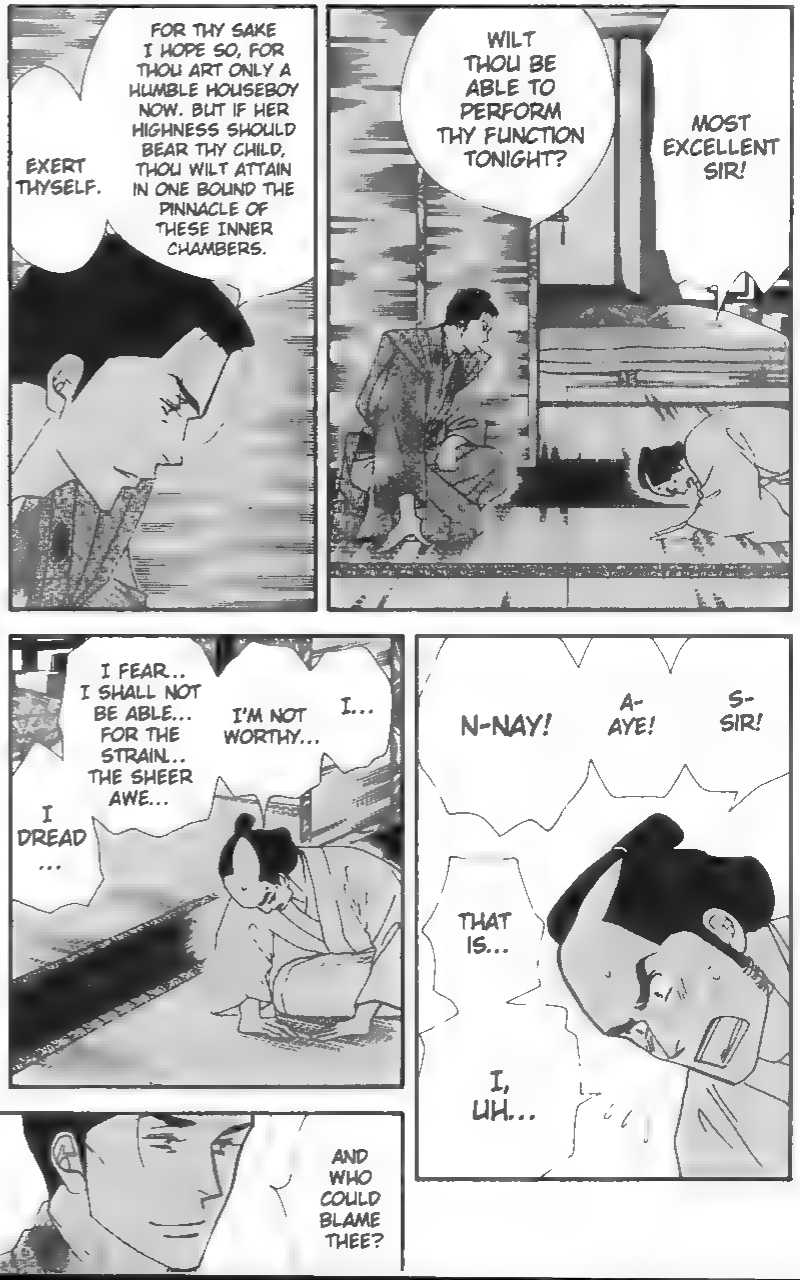
DO YOU ENJOY THIS HUMAN CAVALRY BATTLE, TOKUKO? 'TWAS MY IDEA TO HOLD THIS CONTEST FOR YOUR AMUSEMENT.
BEHOLD MY HONORED FATHER, HOW HALE AND HEARTY THESE MEN ARE!
MY TROTH, THAT FELLOW THERE HATH ALREADY GRABBED HIS THIRD ENEMY HEADBAND.

GOT ANOTHER ONE!


FOR NO MATTER HOW FRIVOLOUS OR EVEN FATUOUS THE WORLD HATH BECOME IN THIS, THE GENROKU ERA, I FOR ONE WILL NE'ER SAY THAT THE HARSH, CRUEL TIME OF LORD IEMITSU'S REIGN WAS BETTER.
MM.
WE ARE MOST FORTUNATE TO LIVE IN SUCH A TIME AS THIS.
M'LORD!
SANO-SUKE.

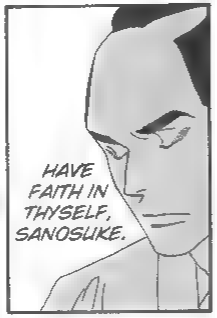
AYE, SIR MURASE, 'TIS A MOCK JOUST FOR OUR LORD'S AMUSEMENT ALL THE BEST-LOOKING MEN, FROM THE GROOMS OF THE BEDCHAMBER DOWN TO THE HOUSEBOYS HAVE BEEN CALLED OUT FOR'T
WHENCE COME THOSE CRIES, THE GARDEN OF FUKIAGE? 'TIS MOST BOISTEROUS OUTSIDE.
...

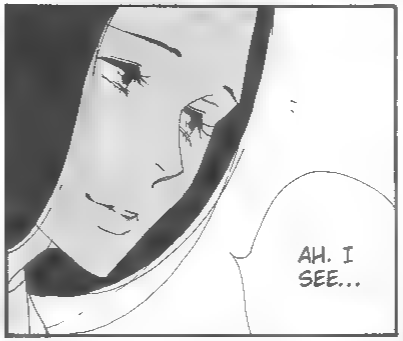
S-SIR!
SANO-SUKE.
THIS PIGMENT SHALL PROTECT THEE FROM MISFORTUNE.
HAVE FAITH IN THYSELF, SANOSUKE. THINK OF THIS—THAT THOU HAST SOMETHING THE GROOMS OF THE BEDCHAMBER HAVE NOT—A ROBUST, SUN-DARK BODY. AND THAT THIS BODY OF THINE IS WHAT OUR LIEGE DOTH DESIRE.
ONE MORE THING. WHEN YOU LIE WITH HER, TELL HER HIGHNESS THIS—

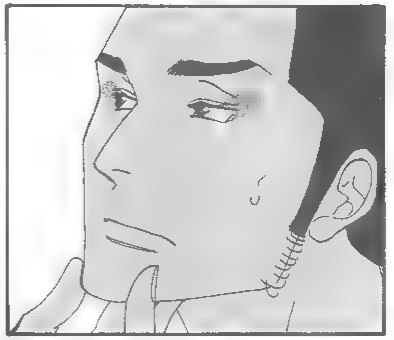

EXERT THYSELF.
FOR THY SAKE I HOPE SO, FOR THOU ART ONLY A HUMBLE HOUSEBOY NOW. BUT IF HER HIGHNESS SHOULD BEAR THY CHILD, THOU WILT ATTAIN IN ONE BOUND THE PINNACLE OF THESE INNER CHAMBERS.
WILT THOU BE ABLE TO PERFORM THY FUNCTION TONIGHT?
MOST EXCELLENT SIR!
I DREAD...
I FEAR... I SHALL NOT BE ABLE... FOR THE STRAIN... THE SHEER AWE...
I'M NOT WORTHY...
I...
N-NAY!
A-AYE!
S-SIR!
THAT IS...
I, UH...
AND WHO COULD BLAME THEE?

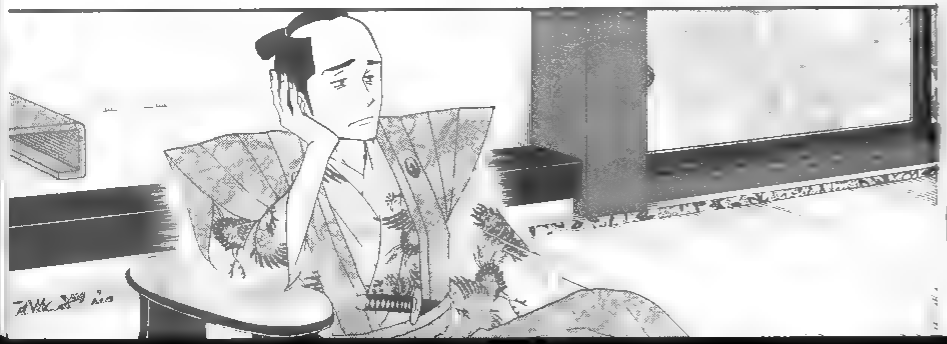
LIKE EVERY MAN IN ALL THE INNER CHAMBERS, I AM MOST DEEPLY IN LOVE WITH YOU, MY LIEGE.
YOUR HIGH-NESS.

gulp

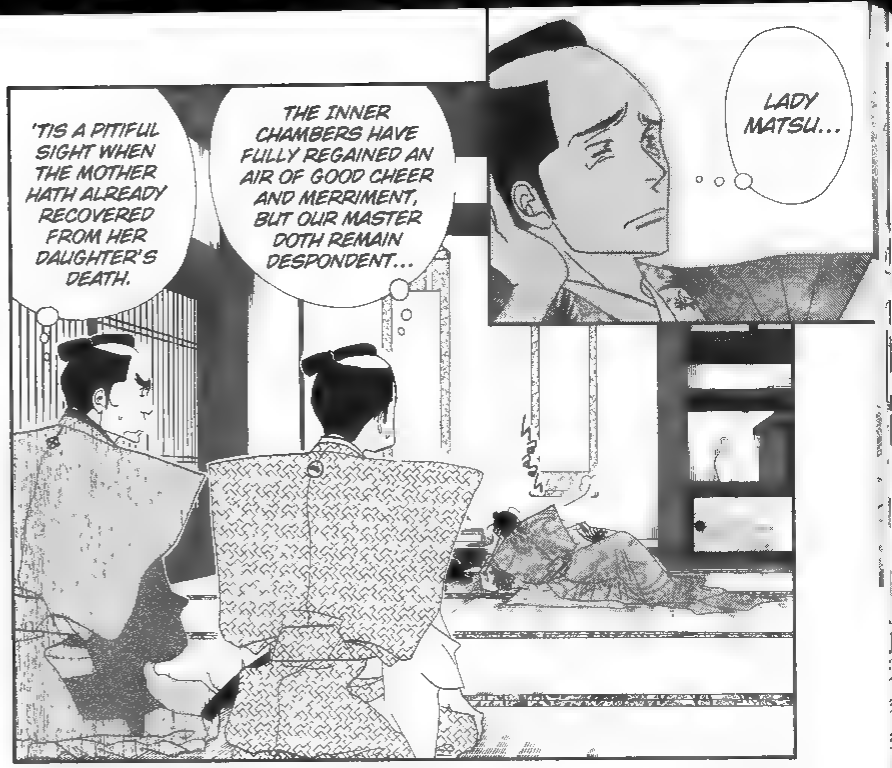

HAVE FAITH IN THYSELF, SANOSUKE.

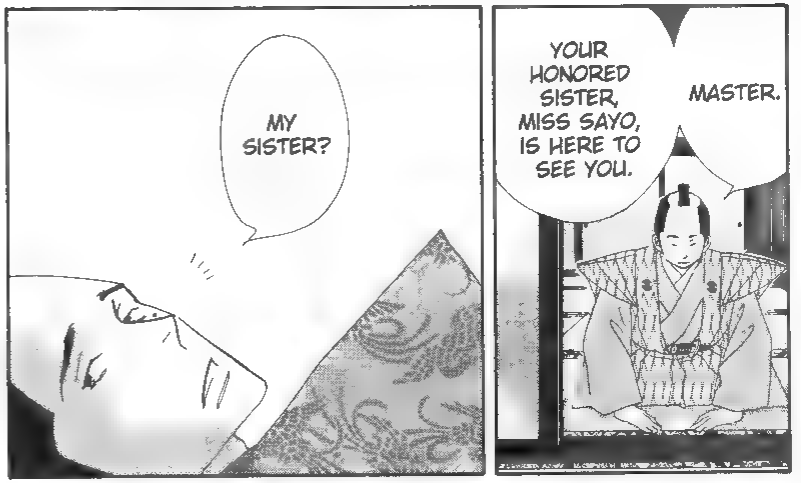

AH. I SEE...





Y-YOUR...
HIGH... NESS...
HOW DIFFERENT SHE IS FROM THOSE UGLY COWS AND BIDDIES I DID PLANT WITH MY SEED UNTIL NOW...SHE'S A DIFFERENT ORDER OF BEING ENTIRELY, AN ANGEL...
...!

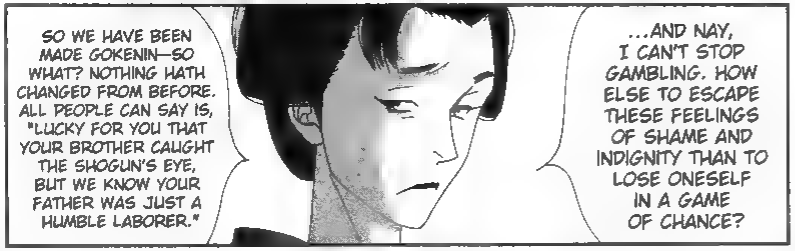

LADY MATSU...
THE INNER CHAMBERS HAVE FULLY REGAINED AN AIR OF GOOD CHEER AND MERRIMENT, BUT OUR MASTER DOTH REMAIN DESPONDENT...
'TIS A PITIFUL SIGHT WHEN THE MOTHER HATH ALREADY RECOVERED FROM HER DAUGHTER'S DEATH.

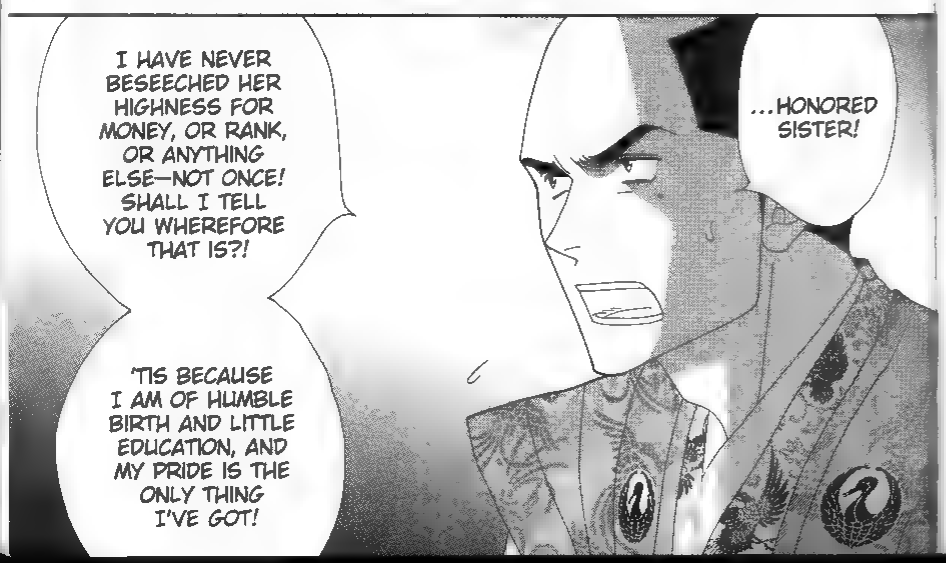

MY SISTER?
YOUR HONORED SISTER, MISS SAYO, IS HERE TO SEE YOU.
MASTER.

HONORED SISTER..
BUT LOOK AT THIS PALACE THEY BUILT FOR YOU, MY TROTH! 'TIS MIGHTY MAGNIFICENT, AIN'T IT?!
WELL, NOW, I CAME TO SEE HOW YOU'RE FARING SINCE THE LOSS OF LITTLE LADY MATSU. I THOUGHT YOU MIGHT'VE TAKEN IT HARD.
AND AS I FEARED... YOU'RE LOOKING THIN AND SCRAGGY, DENBE...

WELL, THANKS TO YOU FINDING FAVOR WITH OUR LORD, OUR FAMILY'S GONE FROM BEING GROUNDSKEEPERS TO GOKENIN, WITH A 100-PERSON RICE STIPEND.
LIVING IN THE LAP OF LUXURY LIKE THIS, I WAGER YOU'VE FORGOTTEN YOUR OLD LIFE, EH?

OH COME! SUCH MISERLY WORDS FROM THE CONCUBINE OF THE SUPREME RULER OF THE LAND, AND TO HIS OWN SISTER!
I CANNOT GIVE YOU SUCH A LARGE SUM! THINK OF ALL THE CASH I'VE GIVEN YOU OVER THE YEARS ALREADY! I WILL NOT GIVE YOU MORE!
FIFTY RYO!


SO WE HAVE BEEN MADE GOKENIN—SO WHAT? NOTHING HATH CHANGED FROM BEFORE. ALL PEOPLE CAN SAY IS, "LUCKY FOR YOU THAT YOUR BROTHER CAUGHT THE SHOGUN'S EYE, BUT WE KNOW YOUR FATHER WAS JUST A HUMBLE LABORER."
...AND NAY, I CAN'T STOP GAMBLING. HOW ELSE TO ESCAPE THESE FEELINGS OF SHAME AND INDIGNITY THAN TO LOSE ONESELF IN A GAME OF CHANCE?

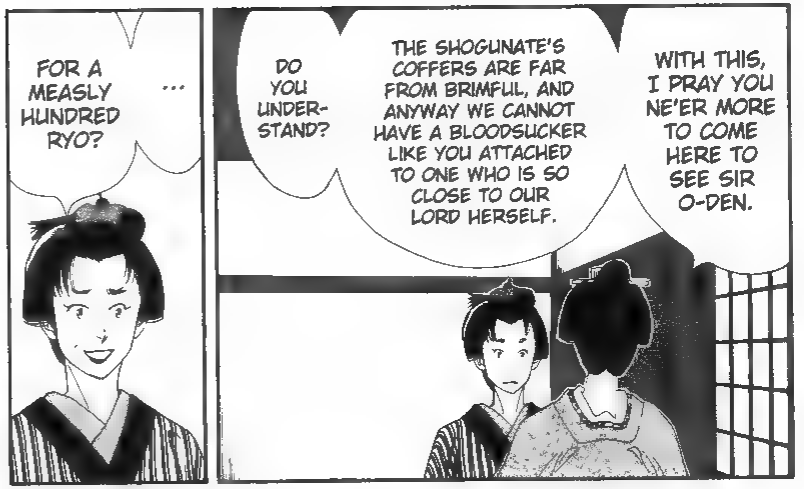

I HAVE NEVER BESEECHED HER HIGHNESS FOR MONEY, OR RANK, OR ANYTHING ELSE—NOT ONCE! SHALL I TELL YOU WHEREFORE THAT IS?!
'TIS BECAUSE I AM OF HUMBLE BIRTH AND LITTLE EDUCATION, AND MY PRIDE IS THE ONLY THING I'VE GOT!
...HONORED SISTER!

AY, 'TWAS A HARD LIFE. HOW WE WERE TAUNTED, YOU AND I, BY THE CHILDREN OF THE OTHER RETAINER FAMILIES... AH, A WRETCHED, WRETCHED TIME IT WAS...
REMEMBER WHAT IT WAS LIKE, LIVING IN THE CASTLE IN KOFU? SAMURAI IN NAME ONLY, FORCED TO LABOR IN THE GROUNDS LIKE MERE DRUDGES, FETCHING SLIPPERS ALL DAY FOR THE HIGH AND MIGHTY...
...

OH DENBE, BE NOT SO HARSH! 'TIS THE LAST TIME, I SWEAR'T! NE'ER AGAIN! AYE?!
PERHAPS YOU SHOULD REMEMBER THAT OUR FAMILY IS NOW GOKENIN—DIRECT VASSALS OF THE SHOGUN. 'TIS NOT MEET FOR YOU TO GAMBLE... WHY DO YOU NOT STOP?!
'TIS BUT FIFTY RYO THAT I WANT, DENBE. A MERE FIFTY RYO.
ARE YOU IN NEED OF MONEY AGAIN, HONORED SISTER?

CONSIDER FOR A MOMENT WHEREFORE PEOPLE SCORN YOU AS LOW, MEAN, AND CONTEMPTIBLE—MIGHT IT NOT BE BECAUSE YOU DEPEND ON YOUR BROTHER'S EXALTED STATUS, LEECHING CASH SO YOU MAY SPEND YOUR DAYS IN DENS OF VICE?!
THE MONEY, PRITHEE.

HE MUST BE HARD UP. IT MAY WELL BE THAT DENBE HATH FALLEN OUT OF FAVOR WITH THE SHOGUN, AND I CANNOT COUNT ON HIM FOR MUCH ANYMORE...HIS RUN OF LUCK IS O'ER.
JUST THIRTY RYO, HMPH.
OH, MY ...!
MISS O-SAYO.
LADY O-MOTO! OH, NAY...I BEG PARDON. YOU HAVE RECEIVED A KANJI CHARACTER FROM OUR LORD'S NAME, AND ARE NOW BARON YOSHIYASU, I BELIEVE. HOW NICE TO MEET YOU AGAIN! HAVE YOU BEEN WELL?
UPON MY TROTH THOUGH, HOW YOU HAVE RISEN IN THE WORLD! FROM JUST ONE OF OUR LORD'S MANY VALETS TO—
YOU WILL FIND A HUNDRED RYO INSIDE.


FOR A MEASLY HUNDRED RYO? ...
DO YOU UNDER-STAND?
THE SHOGUNATE'S COFFERS ARE FAR FROM BRIMFUL, AND ANYWAY WE CANNOT HAVE A BLOODSUCKER LIKE YOU ATTACHED TO ONE WHO IS SO CLOSE TO OUR LORD HERSELF.
WITH THIS, I PRAY YOU NE'ER MORE TO COME HERE TO SEE SIR O-DEN.

A THOU-SAND RYO, THEN.
WHAT DO YOU TAKE ME FOR? THE SHOGUNATE'S FINANCES ARE SO STRAITENED IT CAN ONLY SPARE A HUNDRED RYO TO BUY ME OFF? *PSHAW!* YOU MUST THINK I'M A JACKASS!

Sayo never paid her brother another visit.
I SHALL HAVE A SERVANT BRING IT TO YOUR FAMILY MANSE WITHIN A DAY OR TWO.
NOW THAT IS A WORTHY SUM!

Following an altercation at a gambling den in town, she was thrown into the river by persons unknown, and drowned.

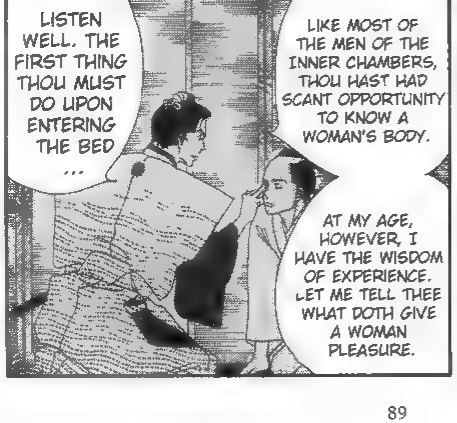
LOSE TO HIM? NEVER!

THY NAME?

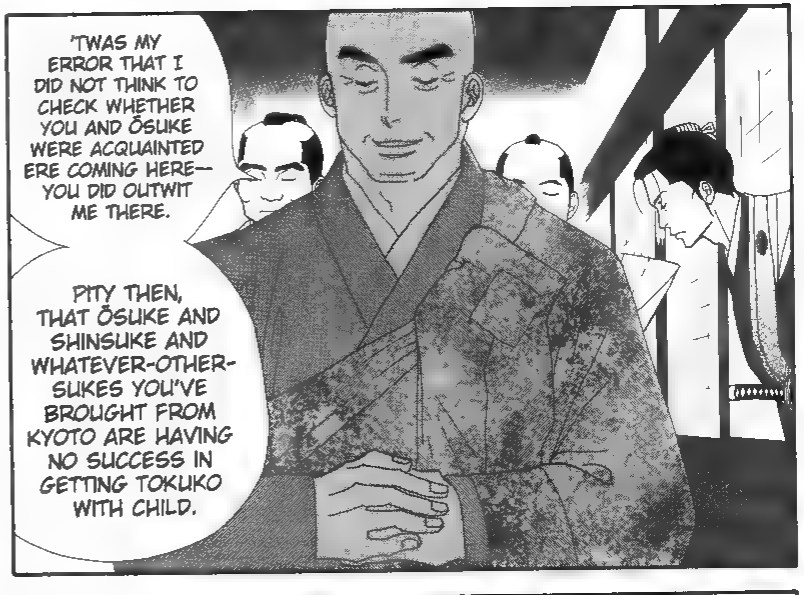
'T-T-TIS YOICHI, YOUR HIGH-NESS!

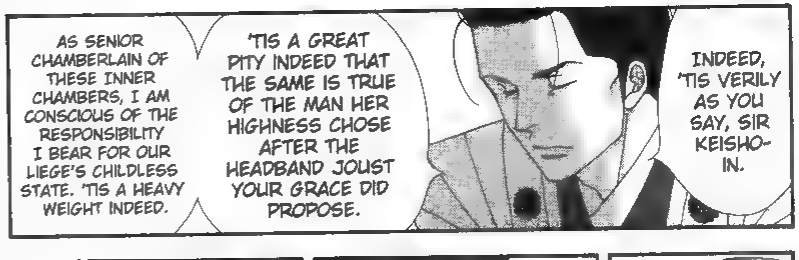
MY NAME IS KATAGIRI, YOUR HIGH-NESS.

THY NAME?


LISTEN WELL. THE FIRST THING THOU MUST DO UPON ENTERING THE BED ...
LIKE MOST OF THE MEN OF THE INNER CHAMBERS, THOU HAST HAD SCANT OPPORTUNITY TO KNOW A WOMAN'S BODY.
AT MY AGE, HOWEVER, I HAVE THE WISDOM OF EXPERIENCE. LET ME TELL THEE WHAT DOTH GIVE A WOMAN PLEASURE.

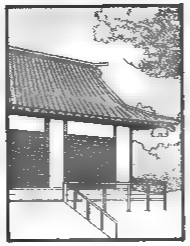
MM. SPLENDID ROBES. EXCELLENT.

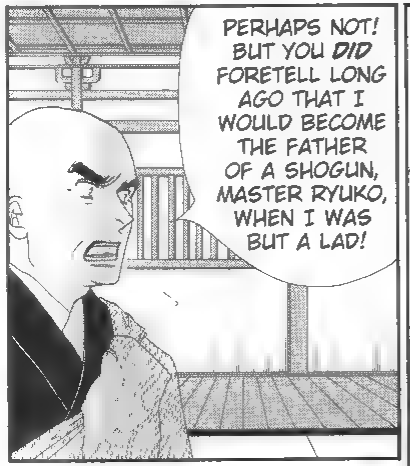

'TWAS MY ERROR THAT I DID NOT THINK TO CHECK WHETHER YOU AND ŌSUKE WERE ACQUAINTED ERE COMING HERE— YOU DID OUTWIT ME THERE.
PITY THEN, THAT ŌSUKE AND SHINSUKE AND WHATEVER-OTHER-SUKES YOU'VE BROUGHT FROM KYOTO ARE HAVING NO SUCCESS IN GETTING TOKUKO WITH CHILD.

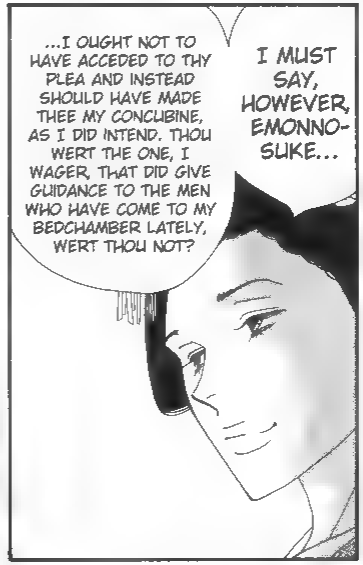

AS SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN OF THESE INNER CHAMBERS, I AM CONSCIOUS OF THE RESPONSIBILITY I BEAR FOR OUR LIEGE'S CHILDLESS STATE. 'TIS A HEAVY WEIGHT INDEED.
'TIS A GREAT PITY INDEED THAT THE SAME IS TRUE OF THE MAN HER HIGHNESS CHOSE AFTER THE HEADBAND JOUST YOUR GRACE DID PROPOSE.
INDEED, 'TIS VERILY AS YOU SAY, SIR KEISHO-IN.

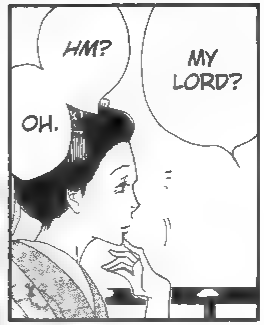
HMPH!

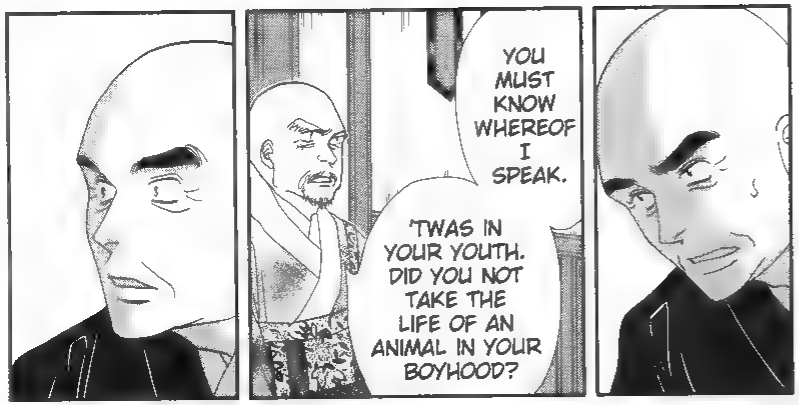
Even so, Tsunayoshi showed no signs of becoming pregnant.



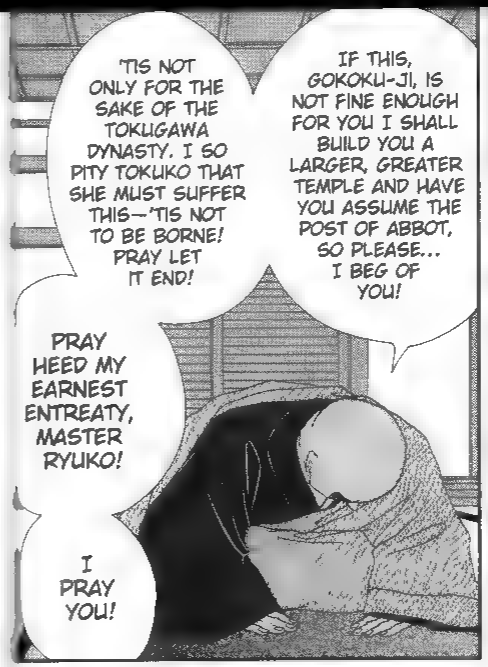


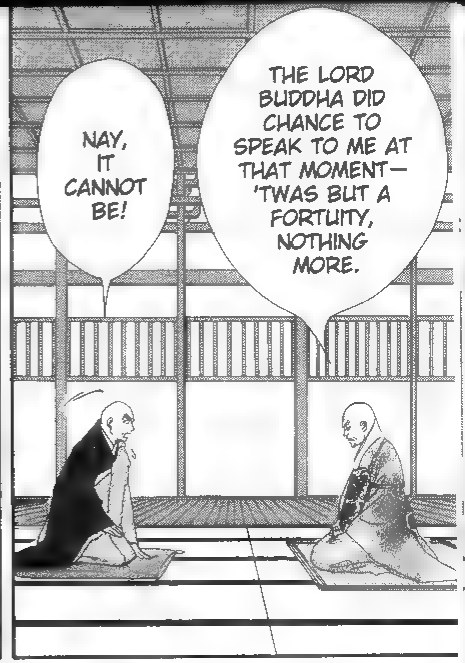

...I OUGHT NOT TO HAVE ACCEDED TO THY PLEA AND INSTEAD SHOULD HAVE MADE THEE MY CONCUBINE, AS I DID INTEND. THOU WERT THE ONE, I WAGER, THAT DID GIVE GUIDANCE TO THE MEN WHO HAVE COME TO MY BEDCHAMBER LATELY, WERT THOU NOT?
I MUST SAY, HOWEVER, EMONNO-SUKE...



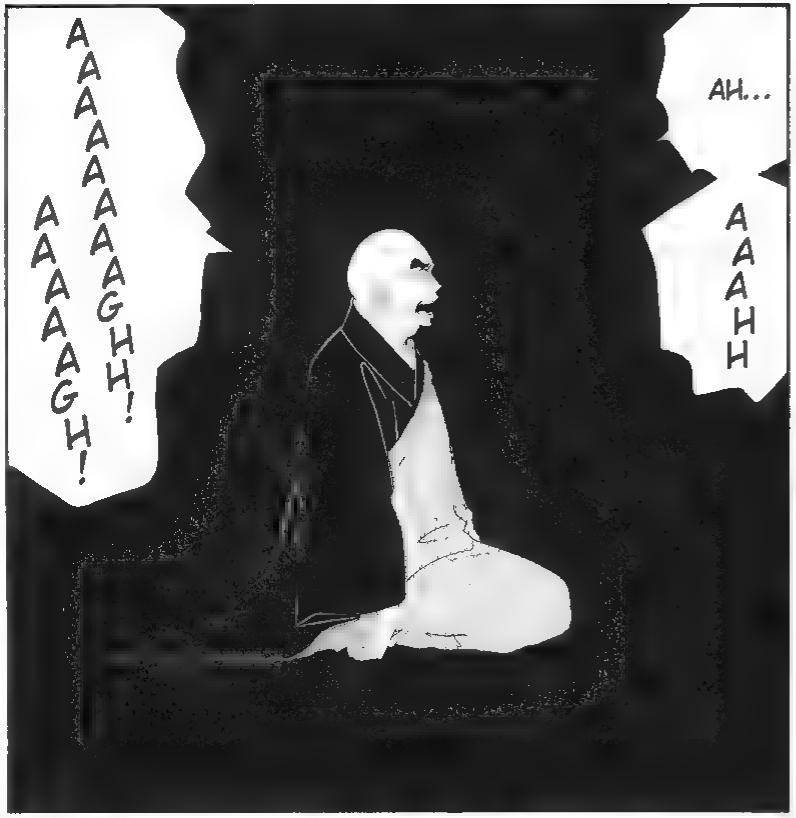

YOU MUST KNOW WHEREOF I SPEAK.
'TWAS IN YOUR YOUTH. DID YOU NOT TAKE THE LIFE OF AN ANIMAL IN YOUR BOYHOOD?

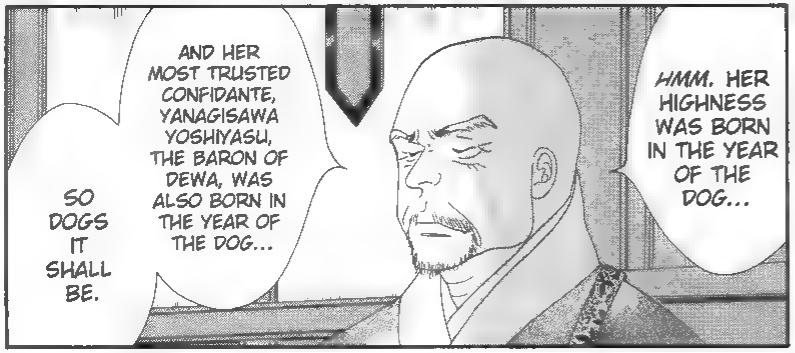
MEOW
MURASAKI...
FORGIVE ME, LITTLE ONE.


'TIS NOT ONLY FOR THE SAKE OF THE TOKUGAWA DYNASTY. I SO PITY TOKUKO THAT SHE MUST SUFFER THIS—'TIS NOT TO BE BORNE! PRAY LET IT END!
IF THIS, GOKOKU-JI, IS NOT FINE ENOUGH FOR YOU I SHALL BUILD YOU A LARGER, GREATER TEMPLE AND HAVE YOU ASSUME THE POST OF ABBOT, SO PLEASE... I BEG OF YOU!
PRAY HEED MY EARNEST ENTREATY, MASTER RYUKO!
I PRAY YOU!

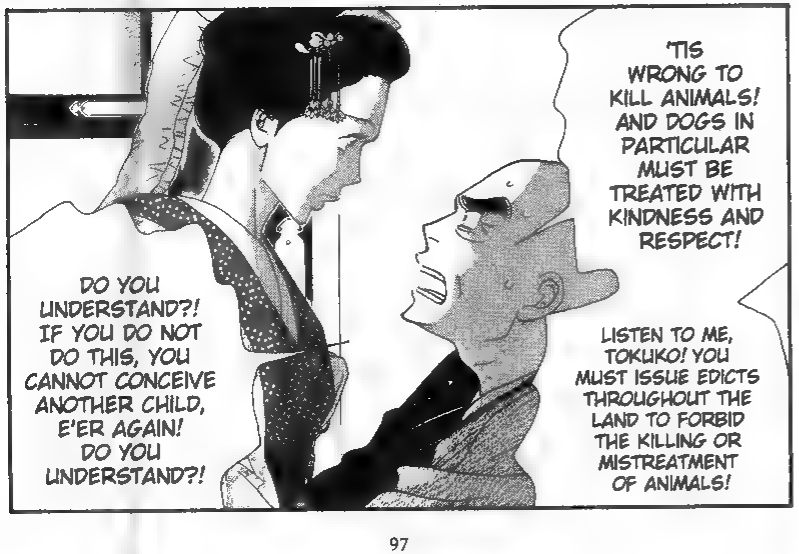

NAY, IT CANNOT BE!
THE LORD BUDDHA DID CHANCE TO SPEAK TO ME AT THAT MOMENT— 'TWAS BUT A FORTUITY, NOTHING MORE.

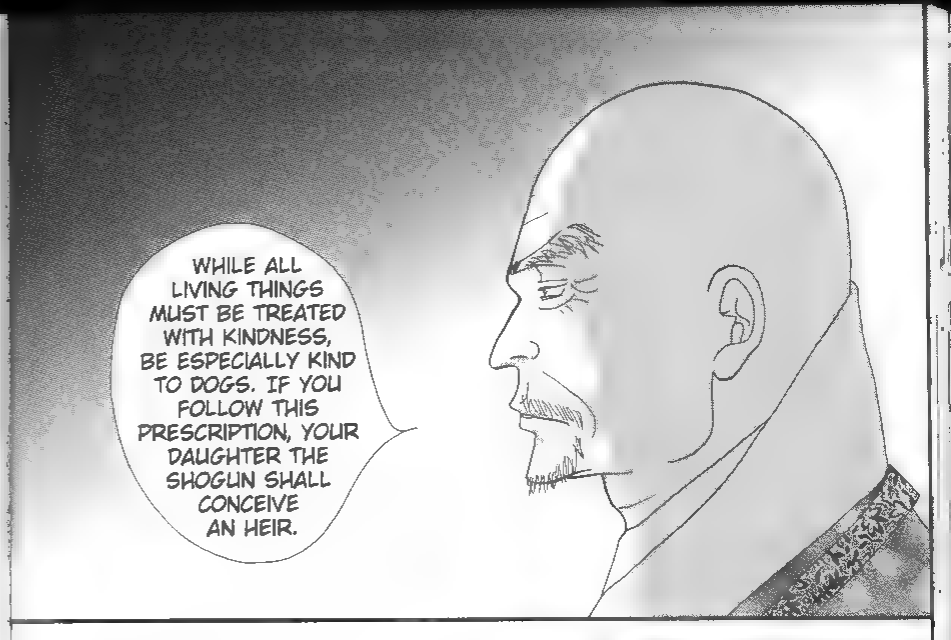
THE SHOGUN'S FAILURE TO CONCEIVE IS THE EFFECT OF A SIN THAT YOU, HER FATHER, DID COMMIT IN YOUR YOUTH. THIS SIN, OF KILLING AN ANIMAL AGAINST THE TEACHINGS OF OUR LORD BUDDHA, HATH NOW BEEN VISITED UPON YOUR DAUGHTER.
VERY WELL. THEN I SHALL TELL YOU.


AAAAAAAAGHH!
AAAAAGH!
AH...
AAAHH

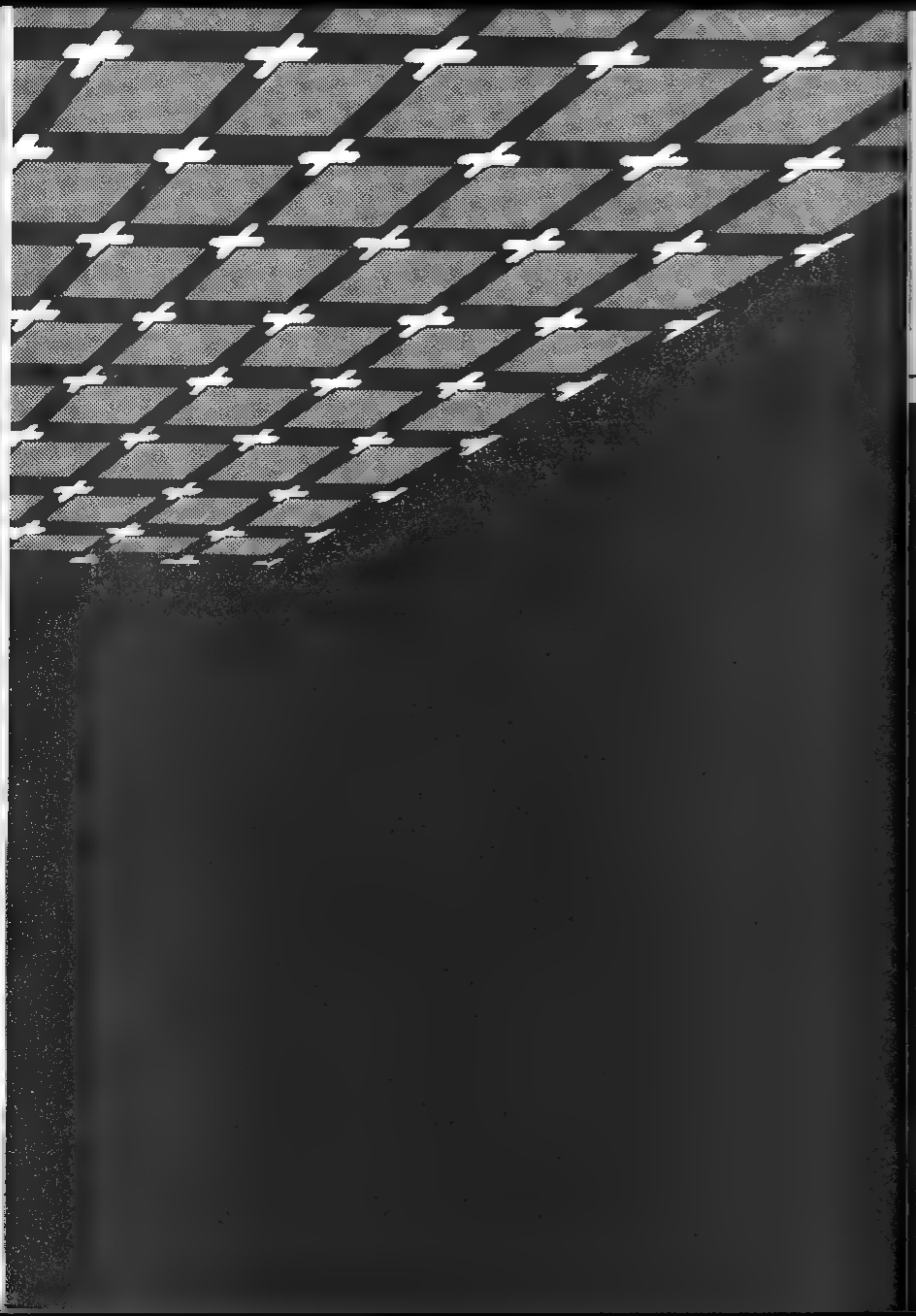

SO DOGS IT SHALL BE.
AND HER MOST TRUSTED CONFIDANTE, YANAGISAWA YOSHIYASU, THE BARON OF DEWA, WAS ALSO BORN IN THE YEAR OF THE DOG...
HMM. HER HIGHNESS WAS BORN IN THE YEAR OF THE DOG...

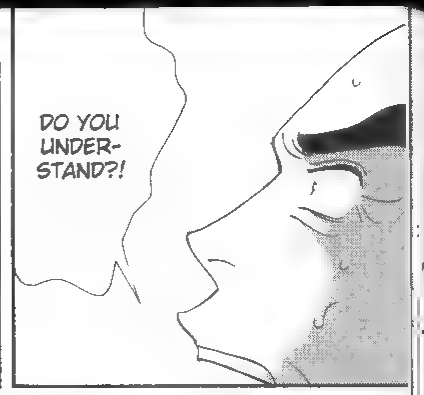
FORGIVE ME, TOKUKO, 'TWAS MY FAULT... 'TWAS ALL MY FAULT...!
FATHER ...?
AHHH, TOKUKO, WHAT SHALL I DO, WHAT CAN I DO TO ATONE?!


'TIS WRONG TO KILL ANIMALS! AND DOGS IN PARTICULAR MUST BE TREATED WITH KINDNESS AND RESPECT!
LISTEN TO ME, TOKUKO! YOU MUST ISSUE EDICTS THROUGHOUT THE LAND TO FORBID THE KILLING OR MISTREATMENT OF ANIMALS!
DO YOU UNDERSTAND?! IF YOU DO NOT DO THIS, YOU CANNOT CONCEIVE ANOTHER CHILD, E'ER AGAIN! DO YOU UNDERSTAND?!


WHILE ALL LIVING THINGS MUST BE TREATED WITH KINDNESS, BE ESPECIALLY KIND TO DOGS. IF YOU FOLLOW THIS PRESCRIPTION, YOUR DAUGHTER THE SHOGUN SHALL CONCEIVE AN HEIR.

FATHER?
TOKUKO, TOKUKO, TOKUKO!
TOKUKO!
TOKUKO!



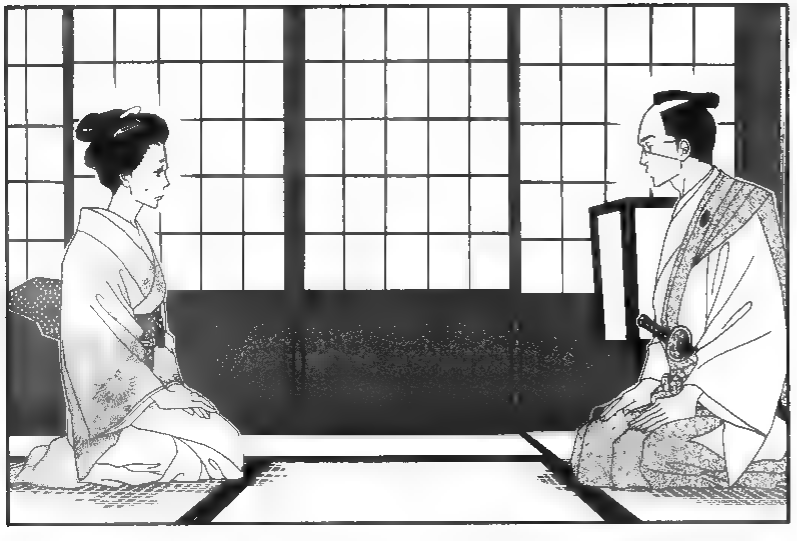


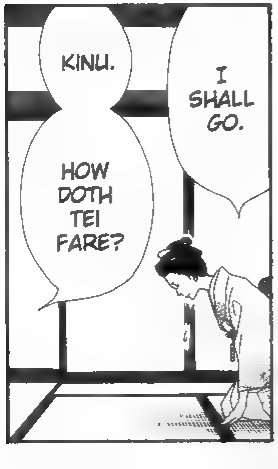
This gave rise to what later came to be called the Edicts on Compassion for Living Things.

Ōoku
THE INNER CHAMBERS

A-AYE, I DO THANK YOU.
PRAY WAIT HERE, IN THIS CHAMBER.

NOR I. I NE'ER ONCE DID HEAR HIM SPEAK OF HIS FAMILY.
I KNEW NOT HE HAD A SISTER!
HEY, SHE WAS QUITE COMELY, I SAY— AKIMOTO'S SISTER!




KINU.
I SHALL GO.
HOW DOTH TEI FARE?

WHAT YOU MUST THINK OF ME...TO COME HERE NOW, AFTER ALL THESE YEARS...
I BEG YOUR PARDON.

...

...

OH

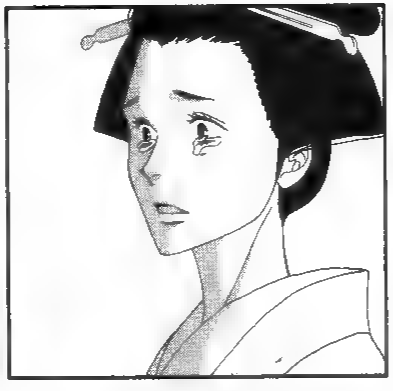
MY HONORED BROTHER ...

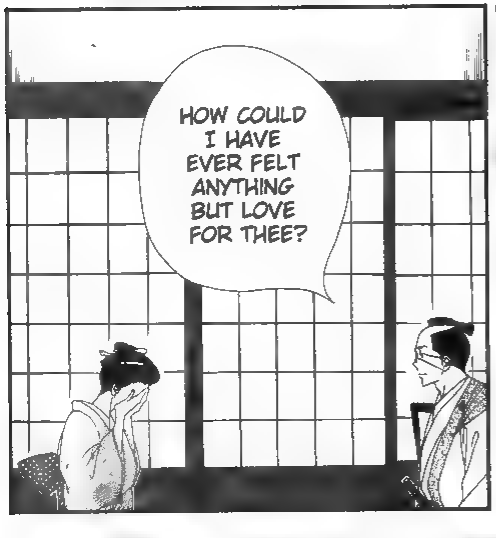
IT HATH BEEN A LONG TIME.

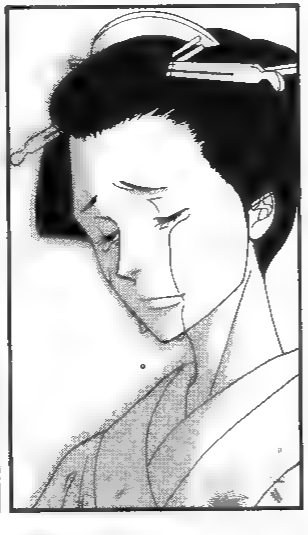
WHAP

AYE!
OH...
SHE IS WELL! SHE HATH NE'ER BEEN SICK WITH ANY GRAVE ILLNESS, AND IS A HEALTHY MAID.
I DID RECEIVE FROM THEE A LETTER RIGHT AFTER SHE WAS BORN, AND I BELIEVE IT WAS WRITTEN THEREIN THAT THOU DIDST NAME HER TEI.
SHE MUST BE FIFTEEN YEARS OLD THIS YEAR. IS TEI WELL?
E'EN NOW, SIXTEEN YEARS SINCE I DID LAST TASTE THY COOKING, I AM SOMETIMES DRIVEN NEAR-MAD WITH A CRAVING FOR IT.
RAISED UNDER THY EXPERT TUTELAGE, KINUE, I AM SURE SHE WILL YET GROW UP TO BE A SPLENDID WOMAN.
GOOD.
WHEN A MAID DOTH REACH THE AGE OF FIFTEEN, SHE DOTH THINK HERSELF GROWN. SUCH SAUCE FROM HER THESE DAYS!
BUT WHEN IT COMES TO HER SEWING AND COOKING SKILLS, THEY ARE MUCH IMPROVED OF LATE, AND I AM AT LAST ABLE TO WATCH HER WITHOUT BATED BREATH.
SO...
WHAT BROUGHT THEE HERE TODAY, KINU? HAST THOU SOME TROUBLES AT THY PLACE OF WORK, PERHAPS?
HONORED BROTHER ...
I CAME NOT FOR REASONS TO DO WITH MY EMPLOYMENT, BUT... WELL...
'TIS NOTHING LIKE.
NAY, 'TIS...
TELL ME FREELY WHATEVER IS ON THY MIND.
AFTER SIXTEEN YEARS HERE INSIDE EDO CASTLE, I HAVE SOME SWAY WITH THE OFFICIALS OF THE OUTER CHAMBERS ALSO.
WHEREFORE DID YOU ENTER THESE INNER CHAMBERS?
...HONORED BROTHER.
ALL THESE YEARS, I HAVE WISHED TO ASK YOU SOMETHING...

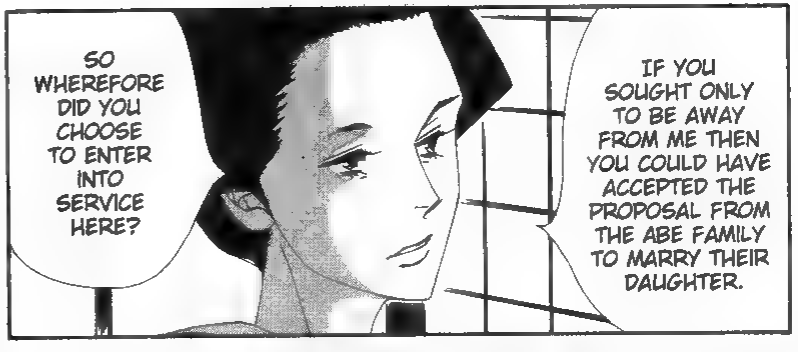
NOW THOU HAST THY ANSWER.



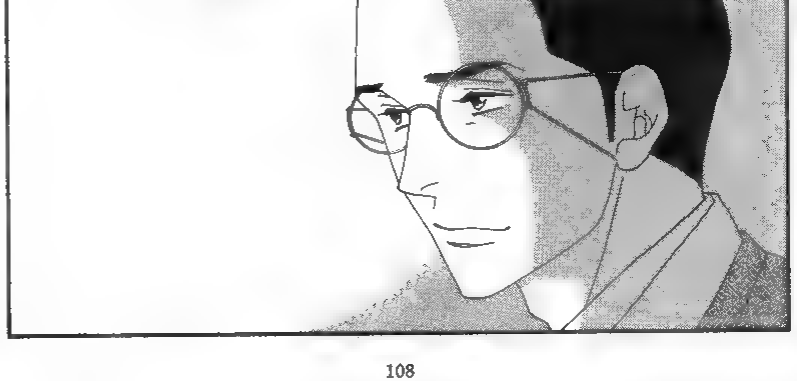

HOW COULD I HAVE EVER FELT ANYTHING BUT LOVE FOR THEE?



I DID THINK THAT THOU WERT UNCOMMONLY DETACHED AND FREE OF PASSION FOR ONE SO YOUNG. NOW I MAKE SENSE OF IT.
AH.

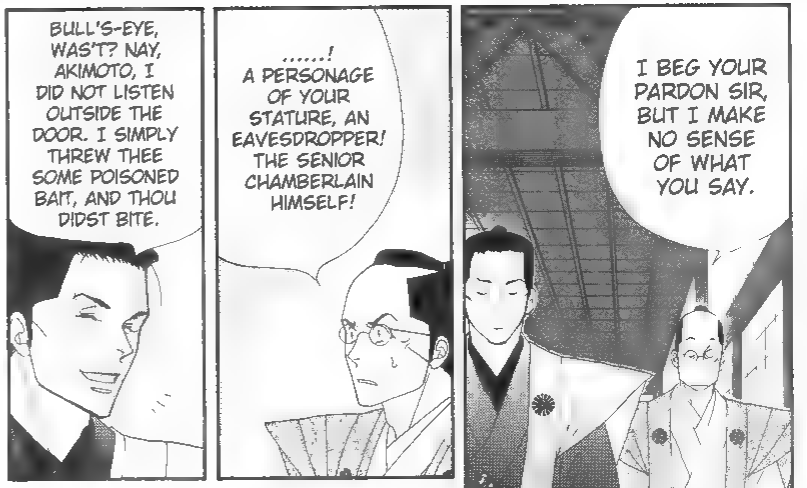

SO WHEREFORE DID YOU CHOOSE TO ENTER INTO SERVICE HERE?
IF YOU SOUGHT ONLY TO BE AWAY FROM ME THEN YOU COULD HAVE ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL FROM THE ABE FAMILY TO MARRY THEIR DAUGHTER.

I DID NOT WISH E'ER TO FATHER A CHILD WITH ANOTHER WOMAN.

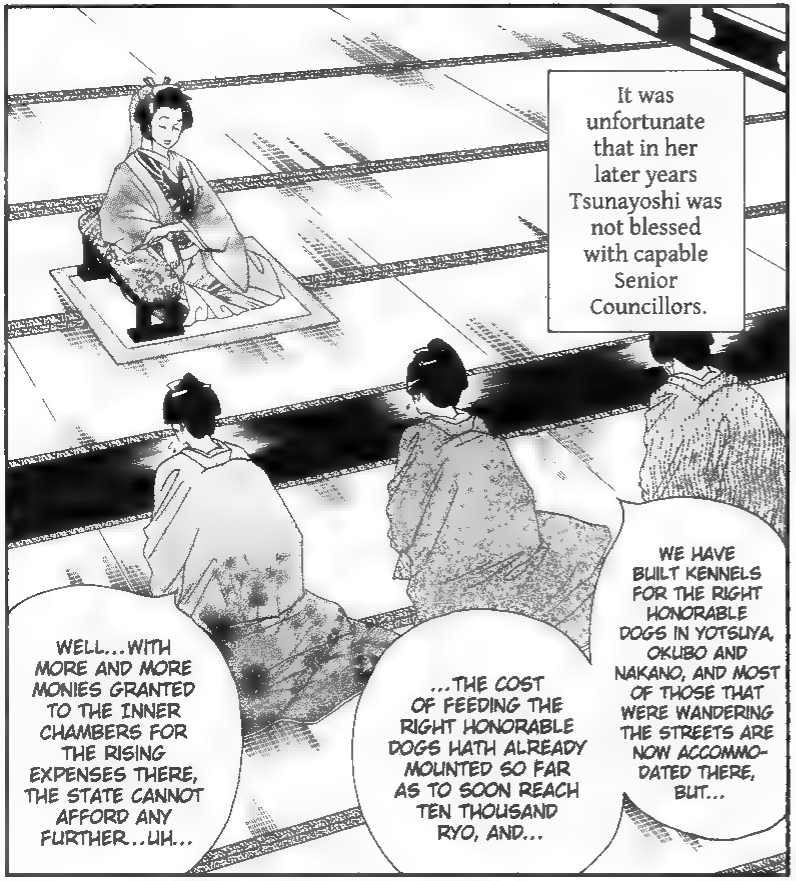


arrf
arrf
arrf
arrf
arrf

AYE, M'LORD.
EGADS...
NOT AGAIN. THESE STRAYS MUST HAVE ENTERED FROM OUTSIDE SOMEHOW.
...
QUICKLY CATCH THEM AND PUT THEM IN THE KENNELS IN THE GARDEN OF FUKIAGE. WE CANNOT HAVE THEM SHITTING ALL OVER THIS GARDEN.


BULL'S-EYE, WAS'T? NAY, AKIMOTO, I DID NOT LISTEN OUTSIDE THE DOOR. I SIMPLY THREW THEE SOME POISONED BAIT, AND THOU DIDST BITE.
.....! A PERSONAGE OF YOUR STATURE, AN EAVESDROPPER! THE SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN HIMSELF!
I BEG YOUR PARDON SIR, BUT I MAKE NO SENSE OF WHAT YOU SAY.

MOST AMUSING! 'TIS MOST AMUSING INDEED! FINALLY I HAVE DISCOVERED A WEAKNESS IN THEE!
HA! HA HA!
...
COME NOW, THOU HAST NO NEED TO HIDE IT. FORNICATION 'TWEEN BROTHER AND SISTER IS NOT SO RARE, AND INDEED HATH A MOST VENERABLE HISTORY— 'TIS WRITTEN IN THE *KOJIKI*, IS'T NOT, THAT IZANAGI AND IZANAMI WERE BROTHER AND SISTER, AND THEY GAVE BIRTH TO ALL OF JAPAN.

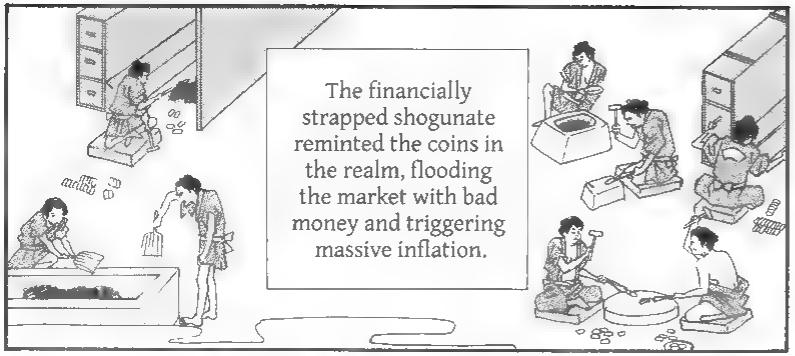

It was unfortunate that in her later years Tsunayoshi was not blessed with capable Senior Councillors.
WELL...WITH MORE AND MORE MONIES GRANTED TO THE INNER CHAMBERS FOR THE RISING EXPENSES THERE, THE STATE CANNOT AFFORD ANY FURTHER...UH...
...THE COST OF FEEDING THE RIGHT HONORABLE DOGS HATH ALREADY MOUNTED SO FAR AS TO SOON REACH TEN THOUSAND RYO, AND...
WE HAVE BUILT KENNELS FOR THE RIGHT HONORABLE DOGS IN YOTSUYA, OKUBO AND NAKANO, AND MOST OF THOSE THAT WERE WANDERING THE STREETS ARE NOW ACCOMMODATED THERE, BUT...

AHM...
...
MY LORD ...?
VILLAIN

WHAT KIND OF WORLD IS THIS THAT WE LIVE IN?!
I DO HEAR THAT IN EDO TODAY, 'TIS NOT ONLY THE ILL TREATMENT OF DOGS THAT IS PROHIBITED—INDEED, THAT PEOPLE ARE PUNISHED IF THEY KILL A BIRD OR E'EN A MERE INSECT.
I CAN ONLY WONDER IF HER HIGHNESS, WHO DID ISSUE THIS EDICT DECREEING THAT ANIMALS BE TREATED KINDLY, HATH ANY INKLING OF WHAT LIFE IS NOW LIKE OUTSIDE THESE CASTLE WALLS.

FIE, I SHALL NOT! 'TIS PREPOS-TEROUS!
ONE MUST NOW SAY "RIGHT HONORABLE DOGS," SIR..
AHM.. SIR EMONNO-SUKE...

AS SOON AS THE WRIT BANNING MISTREATMENT OF DOGS WAS PLACED IN PUBLIC VIEW, THOSE TOWNSMEN THAT HAD DOGS DID ABANDON THEM, SO THAT THE STREETS OF EDO ARE NOW FILLED WITH STRAY DOGS. WHO WOULD HAVE THOUGHT IT?
MM, 'TIS MOST PARADO-XICAL.

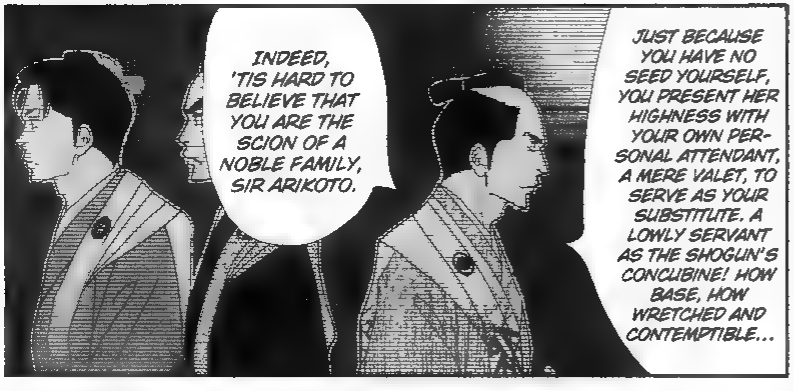

The financially strapped shogunate reminted the coins in the realm, flooding the market with bad money and triggering massive inflation.

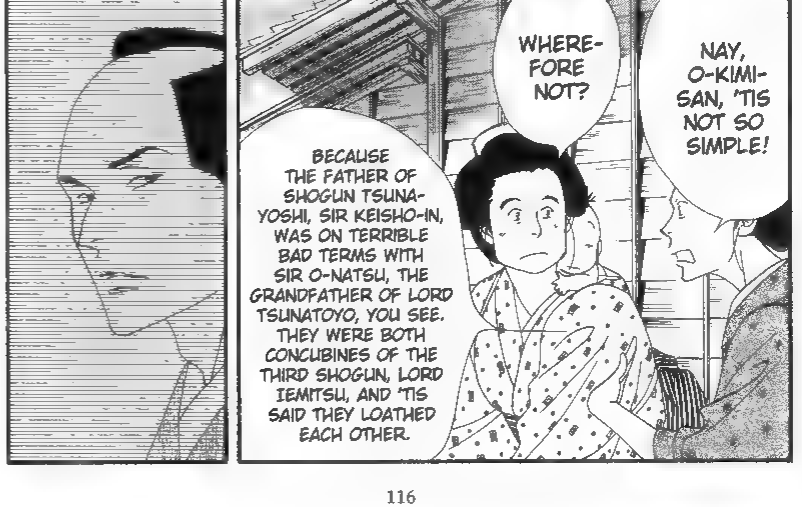
WHAT I'D GIVE FOR SOME NICE COLD DUMPLINGS RIGHT NOW...BUT I CAN'T AFFORD TO BUY A THING ANYMORE THE WAY PRICES HAVE GONE UP, NOT ON MY CLERK'S SALARY.
AAH, IT'S HOT!

HM?
Drik
ZZZ
Shwap

YE DID TELL ME TO DIRECT ALL MY ENERGIES TO PRODUCING AN HEIR, AND THUS DISTANCE ME FROM GOVERNANCE, DID YE NOT?
AND NOW THAT THE STATE COFFERS ARE DEPLETED, YE COME TO ME PLEADING FOR HELP. BUT GOVERNANCE IS NOW YOUR DOMAIN, NOT MINE. AM I WRONG?
SO.
YE HAVE SPENT TEN THOUSAND RYO ALREADY ON FEEDING THE DOGS. AND WHAT SHALL YE HAVE ME DO ABOUT IT?
HM?

...THAT LIFE IS FLEETING, AND ALL LIVING THINGS PRECIOUS. HUMAN BEINGS AND ALL OTHER ANIMALS MUST LIVE TOGETHER WITH COMPASSION AND RESPECT, KINDNESS AND UNDERSTANDING.
THE THOUGHT DOTH NEVER LEAVE ME, SINCE LADY MATSU DID PERISH...


YOU KNOW MISTRESS IOKA O'ER IN HATCHOBORI? I HEAR SHE WAS DISMISSED FROM HER POSITION AS POLICE CLERK FOR KILLING A MOSQUITO.
'TIS SAID ALL THIS IS BECAUSE THE LORD SHOGUN DOTH NOT CONCEIVE AN HEIR, BUT...
...WHEREFORE ALL THIS FUSS? WHEREFORE GO TO SUCH TROUBLE, WHEN SHE HATH A NIECE, LORD TSUNATOYO OF KOFU? ALL THE SHOGUN NEED DO IS ADOPT LORD TSUNATOYO AND NAME HER AS HER SUCCESSOR, RIGHT?
OH NAY, I DO PITY HER. SUCH A FRANK, OPEN NATURE SHE HAD—A FINE, FRIENDLY WOMAN. I DID LIKE HER SO.


WHEREFORE NOT?
NAY, O-KIMI-SAN, 'TIS NOT SO SIMPLE!
BECAUSE THE FATHER OF SHOGUN TSUNAYOSHI, SIR KEISHO-IN, WAS ON TERRIBLE BAD TERMS WITH SIR O-NATSU, THE GRANDFATHER OF LORD TSUNATOYO, YOU SEE. THEY WERE BOTH CONCUBINES OF THE THIRD SHOGUN, LORD IEMITSU, AND 'TIS SAID THEY LOATHED EACH OTHER.

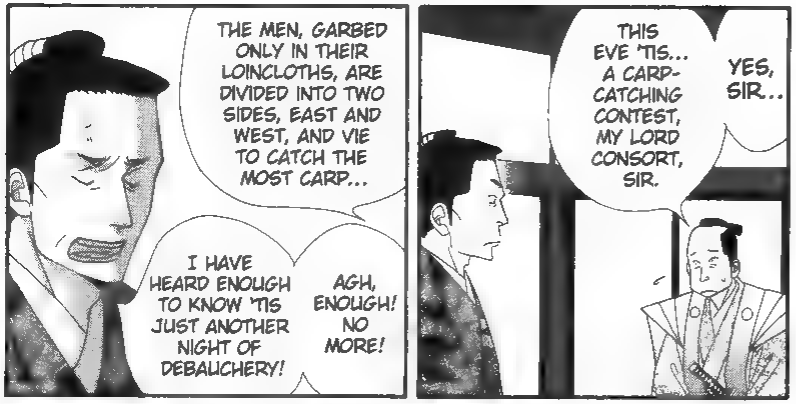
INDEED, 'TIS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT YOU ARE THE SCION OF A NOBLE FAMILY, SIR ARIKOTO.
JUST BECAUSE YOU HAVE NO SEED YOURSELF, YOU PRESENT HER HIGHNESS WITH YOUR OWN PERSONAL ATTENDANT, A MERE VALET, TO SERVE AS YOUR SUBSTITUTE. A LOWLY SERVANT AS THE SHOGUN'S CONCUBINE! HOW BASE, HOW WRETCHED AND CONTEMPTIBLE...

ADOPT TSUNATOYO AS YOUR HEIR AND SUCCESSOR?! RIDICULOUS! OUT OF THE QUESTION!
'TIS TRUE WHAT HE DID SAY. 'TIS VERILY SO. SO LET IT GO...
LET IT GO.
GYO-KUEI.
HALT, O-NATSU! DARE TO SAY THAT AGAIN!

SHE WILL NEVER BE SHOGUN, NEVER! I SHALL NOT ALLOW IT!
TSUNATOYO IS THE GRAND-DAUGHTER OF THAT...THAT... DESPICABLE FELLOW O-NATSU!

UNBLEMISHED TORTOISE-SHELL, WITH-OUT A SINGLE SPOT—'TIS THE BEST, MOST EXPENSIVE KIND.

ALL RIGHT? SO YOU MUST GIVE BIRTH TO AN HEIR, MY SWEET. YOU MUST...
CONTINUING THE BLOODLINE OF LORD IEMITSU AND MYSELF IS NOT JUST MINE OWN WISH, TOKUKO—SIR ARIKOTO WOULD HAVE WISHED IT TOO, I'M SURE OF'T.


THE MEN, GARBED ONLY IN THEIR LOINCLOTHS, ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO SIDES, EAST AND WEST, AND VIE TO CATCH THE MOST CARP...
I HAVE HEARD ENOUGH TO KNOW 'TIS JUST ANOTHER NIGHT OF DEBAUCHERY!
AGH, ENOUGH! NO MORE!

THIS EVE 'TIS... A CARP-CATCHING CONTEST, MY LORD CONSORT, SIR.
YES, SIR...

A CARP-CATCHING CONTEST ...?

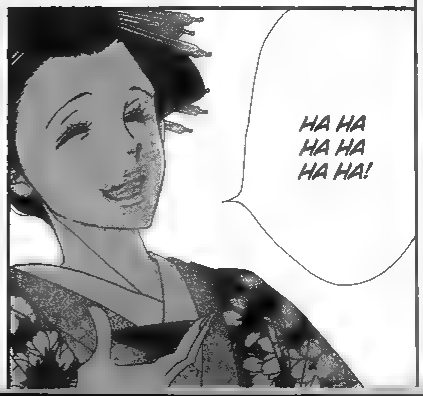
Plash

MIGHT YOU LIKE TO JOIN IN VIEWING THE FESTIVITIES, MASTER? MAYHAP IT WILL SERVE TO LIFT YOUR SPIRITS.
NAY, I AM TOO TIRED FOR'T.
I SHALL GO TO BED.

COME, COME! LET ALL DECORUM BE THROWN ASIDE TONIGHT!

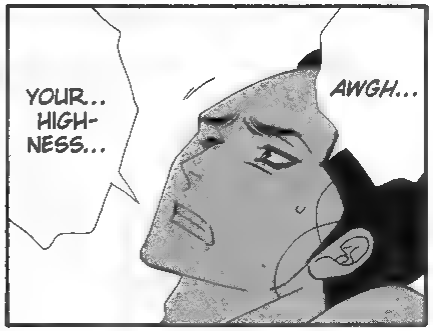
DEN DEN MUSHI MUSHI!
DEN DEN MUSHI MUSHI
DEN DEN MUSHI MUSHI!

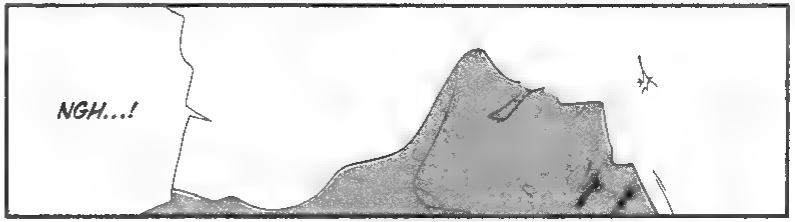
'TIS QUITE BOISTEROUS OVER IN THE GARDEN OF FUKIAGE AGAIN. AS EVERY NIGHT, OF LATE.
IS THERE SOME ENTER-TAINMENT OR OTHER TAKING PLACE?

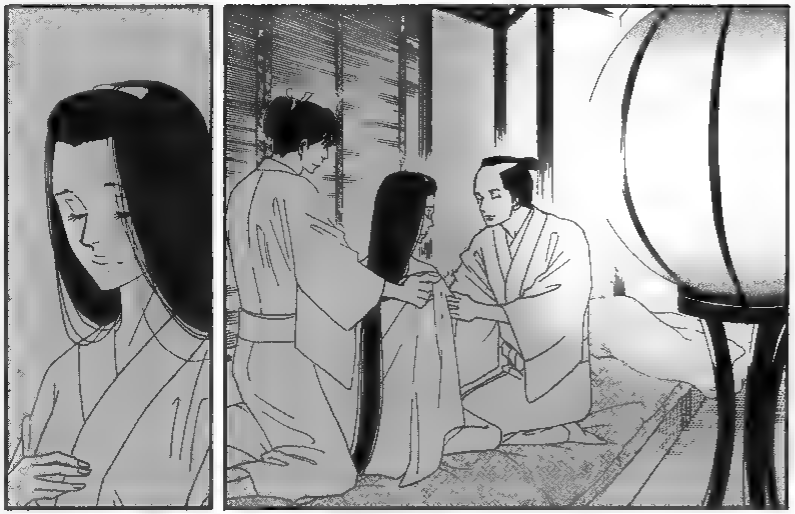

HA HA HA HA HA HA!

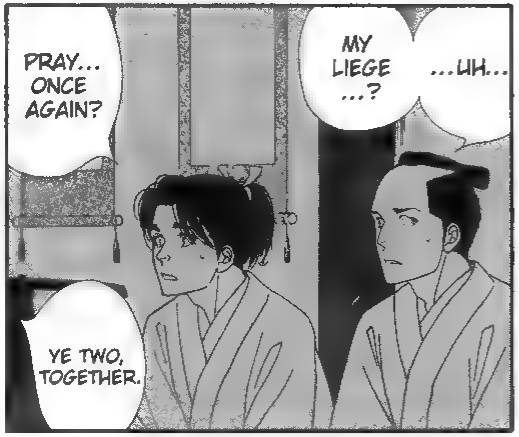
MY LORD.
EMO-NINO-SUKE.

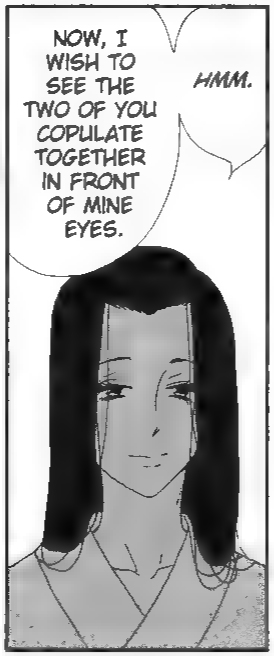
HA HA HA!
OH HO HO HO HO HO!
ちょきん


YOUR... HIGH-NESS...
AWGH...

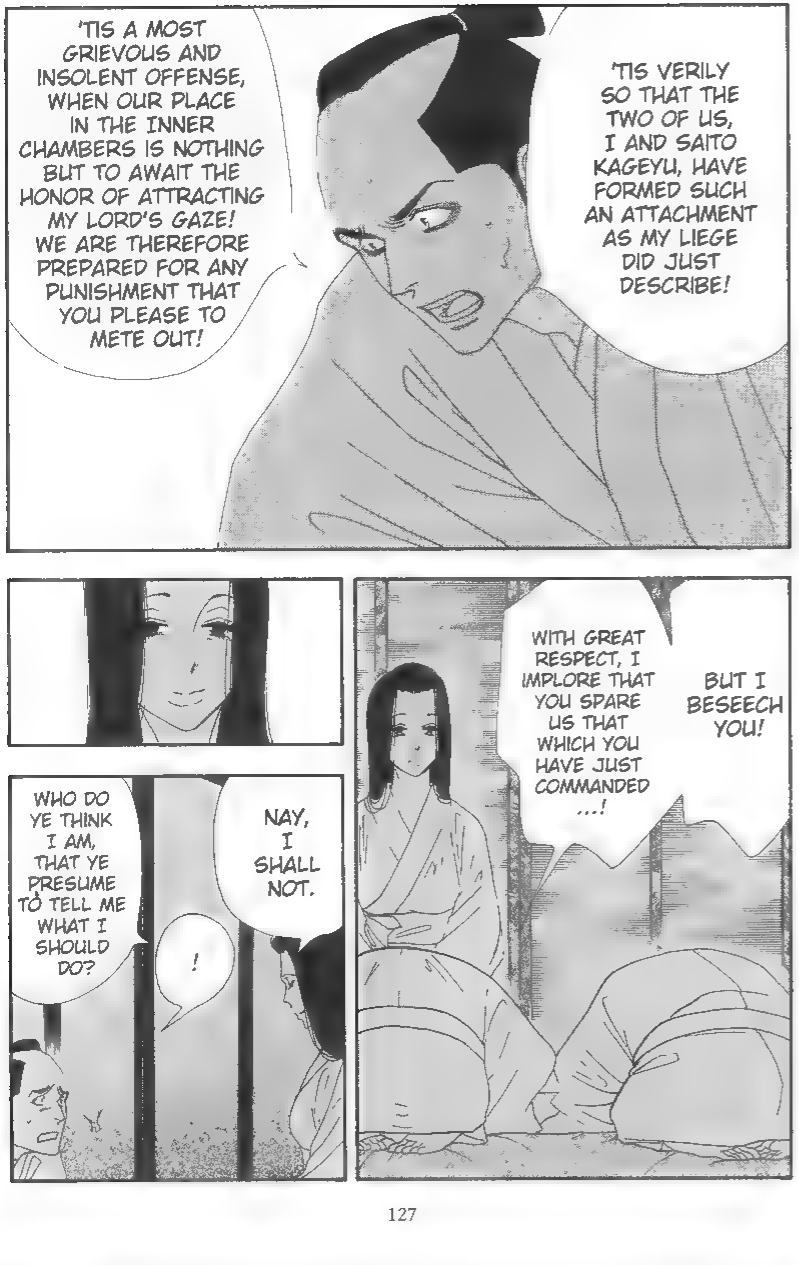

NGH...!



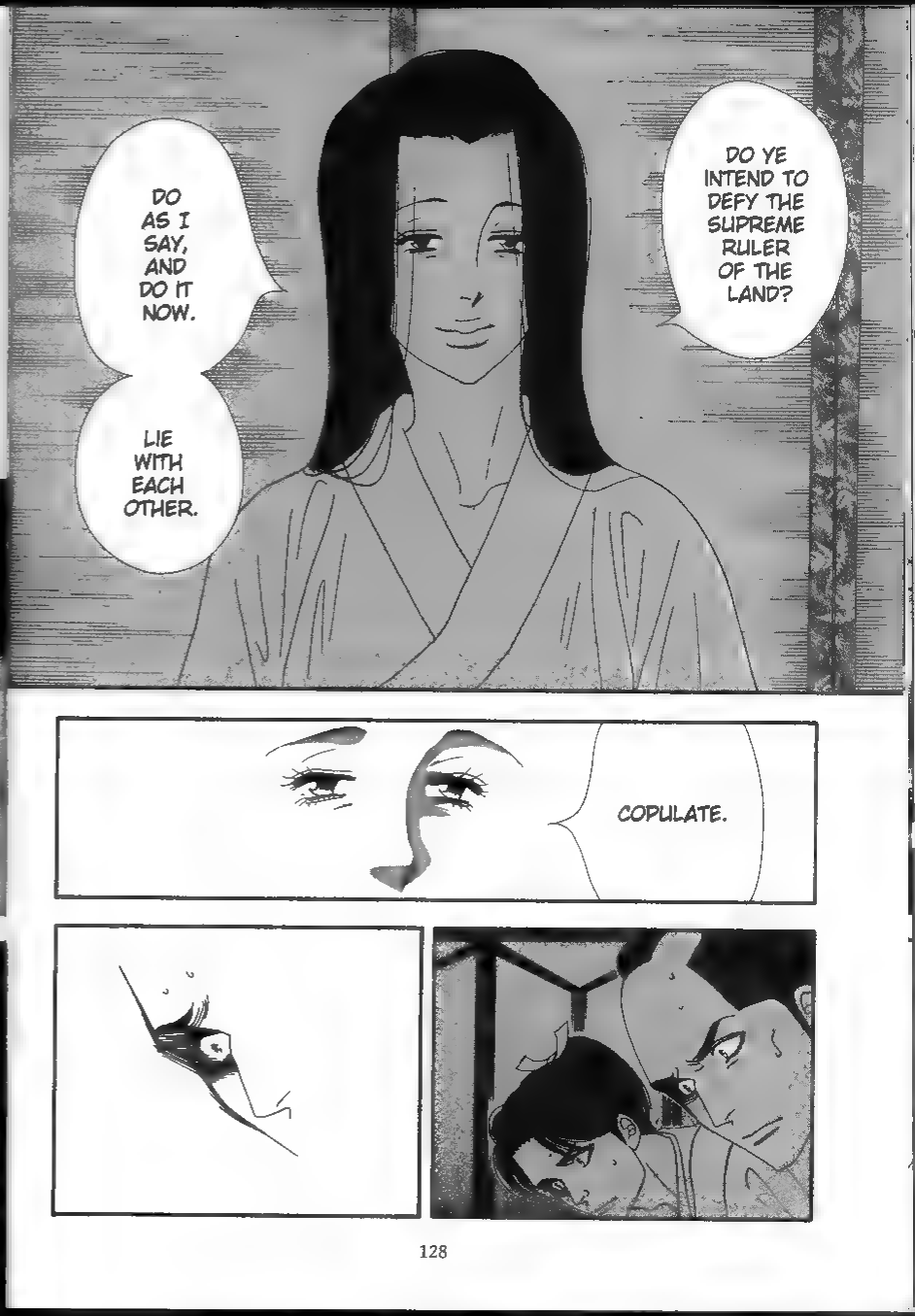

PRAY... ONCE AGAIN?
MY LIEGE ...?
...UH...
YE TWO, TOGETHER.


NOW, I WISH TO SEE THE TWO OF YOU COPULATE TOGETHER IN FRONT OF MINE EYES.
HMM.

AS 'TIS COMMON AMONG THE TRADESPEOPLE IN EDO TODAY FOR TWO WOMEN TO COHABIT, HERE IN THE INNER CHAMBERS I HAVE HEARD THERE ARE COUPLES MADE OF TWO MEN...
NOW, 'TIS CLEAR YE ARE ENAMORED WITH EACH OTHER. SO BEING, I WISH TO SEE YOU FORNICATE.
MY LORD... BUT... ... ...
YOUR HIGHNESS!

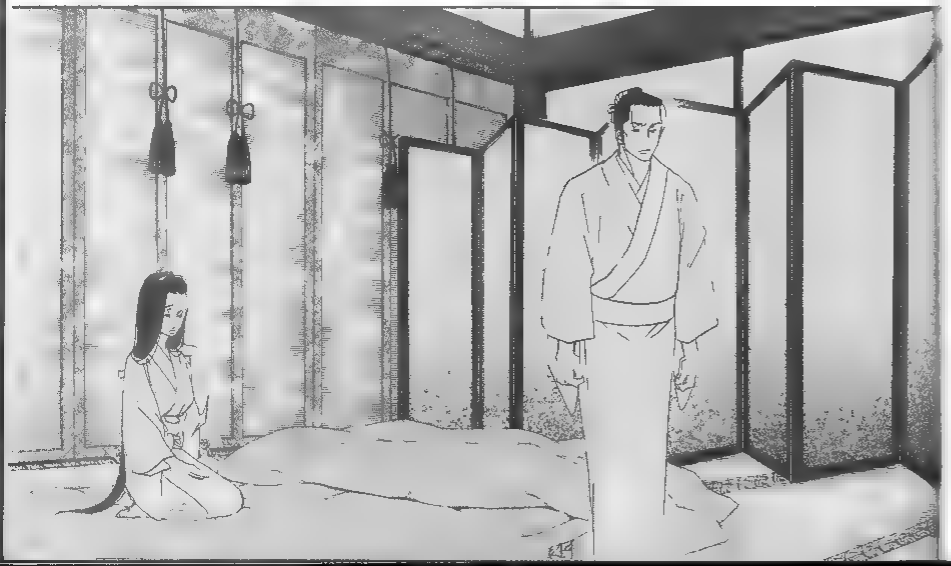

'TIS A MOST GRIEVOUS AND INSOLENT OFFENSE, WHEN OUR PLACE IN THE INNER CHAMBERS IS NOTHING BUT TO AWAIT THE HONOR OF ATTRACTING MY LORD'S GAZE! WE ARE THEREFORE PREPARED FOR ANY PUNISHMENT THAT YOU PLEASE TO METE OUT!
'TIS VERILY SO THAT THE TWO OF US, I AND SAITO KAGEYU, HAVE FORMED SUCH AN ATTACHMENT AS MY LIEGE DID JUST DESCRIBE!
WHO DO YE THINK I AM, THAT YE PRESUME TO TELL ME WHAT I SHOULD DO?
!
NAY, I SHALL NOT.
WITH GREAT RESPECT, I IMPLORE THAT YOU SPARE US THAT WHICH YOU HAVE JUST COMMANDED ...!
BUT I BESEECH YOU!

grab
SIR NAKA-MURA?!
SIR NAKAMURA!
Whab
DESIST!

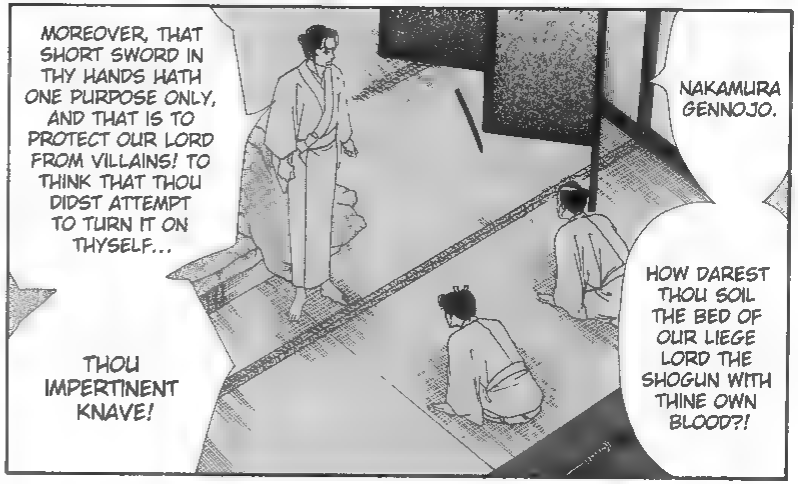

DO YE INTEND TO DEFY THE SUPREME RULER OF THE LAND?
DO AS I SAY, AND DO IT NOW.
LIE WITH EACH OTHER.
COPULATE.

YOUR PUNISHMENT SHALL BE DECIDED AND MADE KNOWN TO YOU LATER. NOW GO!
FOR THE NONCE, YE ARE BOTH DISMISSED. WITHDRAW AT ONCE!

M'LORD!
SIR!

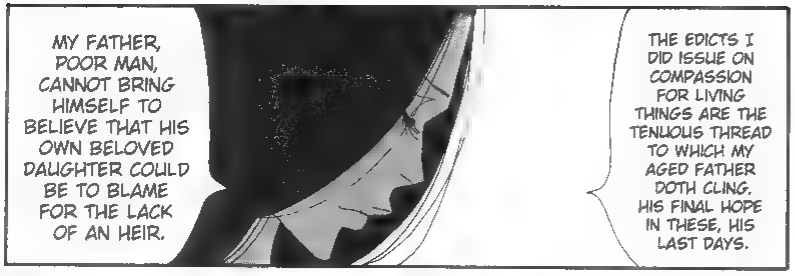


SIR..
...EMONNO-SUKE...

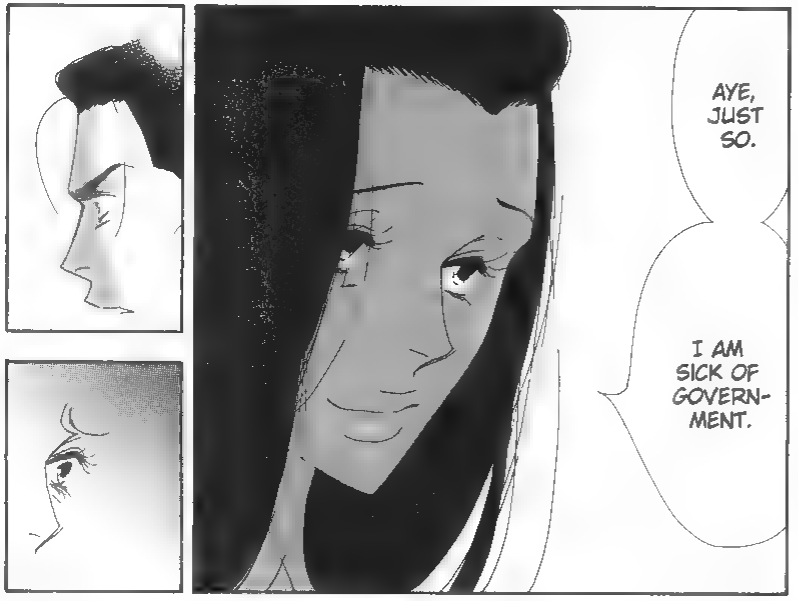

MOREOVER, THAT SHORT SWORD IN THY HANDS HATH ONE PURPOSE ONLY, AND THAT IS TO PROTECT OUR LORD FROM VILLAINS! TO THINK THAT THOU DIDST ATTEMPT TO TURN IT ON THYSELF...
THOU IMPERTINENT KNAVE!
NAKAMURA GENNOJO.
HOW DAREST THOU SOIL THE BED OF OUR LIEGE LORD THE SHOGUN WITH THINE OWN BLOOD?!

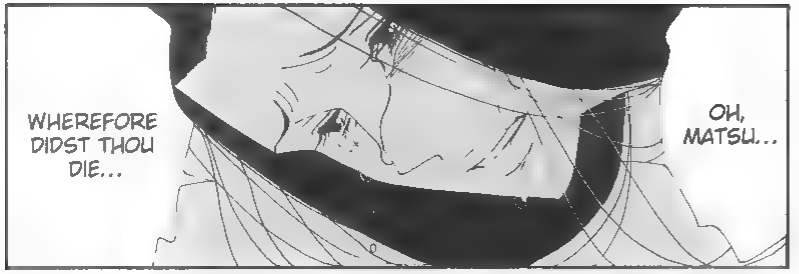
SO, NO SPORT.
AND NOW THOU ART HERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT WITH ME? 'TIS A SORE DISAPPOINTMENT, WHEN IT DID PROMISE TO BE SUCH FUN.

AT THE VERY LEAST, IT IS NOT FOR THE SAKE OF HUMILIATING THE YOUNG MEN OF THE INNER CHAMBERS, OR FOR ISSUING EDICTS THAT COMPEL YOUR CITIZENS TO USE HONORIFIC TITLES WHEN SPEAKING OF DOGS!
AS YOU DID SAY TO THOSE FELLOWS TONIGHT, YOU ARE MOST CERTAINLY THE SUPREME RULER OF THIS LAND, MY LORD, AND NOBODY MAY DEFY YOU.
BUT IS'T NOT ALSO TRUE THAT THIS POWER YOU ENJOY SHOULD BETTER BE USED TO RECTIFY THE GOVERNANCE OF THE REALM?!


MY FATHER, POOR MAN, CANNOT BRING HIMSELF TO BELIEVE THAT HIS OWN BELOVED DAUGHTER COULD BE TO BLAME FOR THE LACK OF AN HEIR.
THE EDICTS I DID ISSUE ON COMPASSION FOR LIVING THINGS ARE THE TENUOUS THREAD TO WHICH MY AGED FATHER DOTH CLING. HIS FINAL HOPE IN THESE, HIS LAST DAYS.

SO, JUST FOR THE SAKE OF YOUR SENILE FATHER'S PEACE OF MIND, YOU ARE WILLING TO ISSUE FOOLISH EDICTS AND BE SCORNED BY YOUR SUBJECTS AS A SHOGUN WHO DOTH MISRULE HER REALM?!


AYE, JUST SO.
I AM SICK OF GOVERN-MENT.


THOU DOST ACCUSE ME OF HUMILIATING THOSE YOUNG MEN, WHEN ALL I DID WAS COMMAND THEM TO LIE WITH EACH OTHER IN FRONT OF ME?! WHAT IS WRONG WITH THAT?!
I AM SO HUMILIATED MYSELF, EVERY NIGHT! EACH AND EVERY NIGHT, I FORNICATE WITH MEN WHILE ATTENDANTS LIE AWAKE BEHIND A THIN CURTAIN, LISTENING TO EVERY SOUND I MAKE!
AM I THE RULER OF THIS LAND, OR A MERE WHORE?! THE TRICKS I HAVE LEARNED OVER THE YEARS TO GIVE YOUNG MEN PLEASURE IN MY BED... CANST THOU COMPREHEND?!

I'LL TELL THEE WHAT A SHOGUN IS— 'TIS A BASE, SORDID WOMAN, LOWER BY FAR THAN THOSE MEN WHO SELL THEMSELVES IN THE CHEAPEST BAWDY HOUSES.
HA HA HA HA HA...
HA HA!

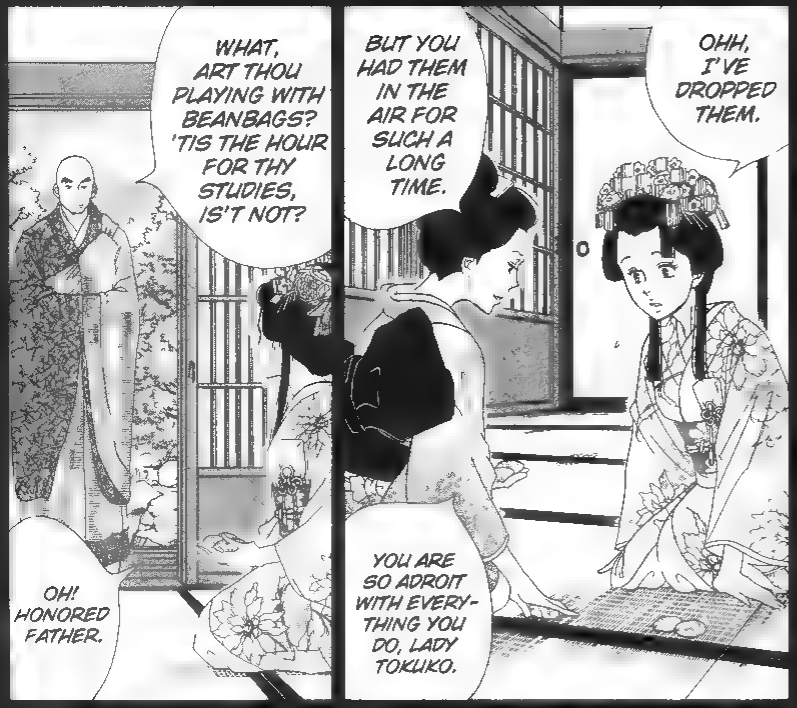
WHEREFORE DIDST THOU DIE...
OH, MATSU...

IT DOTH IRK ME SO THAT YOU DO NOT GIVE FULL REIN TO YOUR POWERS WHEN YOU HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO BEND THIS COUNTRY TO YOUR WILL, YOUR HIGHNESS!
AND THAT IS WHY I FIND IT SO VEXING!
THOU DIDST SAY TO ME ONCE, EMONNO-SUKE...
...THAT A RULER WHO HATH LOST THE MANDATE OF HEAVEN DOTH DESERVE TO BE OVER-THROWN.
IF THERE BE ANYONE WHO DOTH DESIRE TO KILL ME AND BE SHOGUN IN MY PLACE, I AM ALWAYS MOST WILLING TO LET HIM DO IT.
IF THAT BE SO, THEN WHEREFORE DOTH NOBODY TOPPLE ME?
NOW THOU HAST THY CHANCE.
COME, EMONNO-SUKE.
KILL ME...

'TWAS TO ESCAPE THAT POVERTY THAT I DID ENTER THESE INNER CHAMBERS, AND HERE I MET YOU, YOUR HIGHNESS.
YOU WERE, INDEED, MAGNIFICENT—AND I DID VOW TO MYSELF THAT I WOULD NE'ER BE DEFEATED BY YOU, BUT INSTEAD CROSS SWORDS WITH YOU AS YOUR EQUAL. ARTFULLY I DID OBTAIN FROM YOU THE POSITION OF SENIOR CHAMBERLAIN...
THE VERY FIRST TIME I BEHELD YOU, YOU WERE ARROGANT, SPIRITED, AND FORMIDABLE.
I DO COMPREHEND, MOST WELL.
MY LORD...
I WAS BORN INTO AN IMPOVERISHED FAMILY, AND FORCED TO SELL MY BODY TO THE LADIES OF THE IMPERIAL COURT, NIGHT AFTER NIGHT... NO MATTER HOW MUCH I GAVE MYSELF O'ER TO SCHOLARSHIP BY DAY, IN THE EVENING MY ONLY THOUGHT WAS HOW TO GIVE PLEASURE TO THE LADY I WAS MEETING THAT NIGHT. AND YET, WE DID REMAIN POOR..
HMPH, WHAT A FOOL I WAS.
HOW RIDICULOUS, E'ER TO THINK I COULD BE YOUR EQUAL. THE POWER I WIELD IS NOTHING MORE THAN THE CRUMBS OF YOURS. 'TWAS SOMETHING SO PUNY THAT A WHIM ON YOUR PART COULD CRUSH IT.

YOUR HIGH-NESS...

...SLEEP, MY LORD, I PRAY YOU.


WHAT, ART THOU PLAYING WITH BEANBAGS? 'TIS THE HOUR FOR THY STUDIES, IS'T NOT?
OH! HONORED FATHER.
BUT YOU HAD THEM IN THE AIR FOR SUCH A LONG TIME.
OHH, I'VE DROPPED THEM.
YOU ARE SO ADROIT WITH EVERY-THING YOU DO, LADY TOKUKO.

AH, INDEED! MOST ADMIRA-BLE!
THOU ART SO CLEVER, TOKUKO, SO VERY CLEVER!
TEE HEE.
LADY TOKUKO DID FINISH STUDYING THE CHAPTER OF THE ANALECTS THE TUTOR READ TODAY, AND THAT IS WHY WE BROUGHT OUT THE BEANBAGS...
SIR KEISHO-IN.

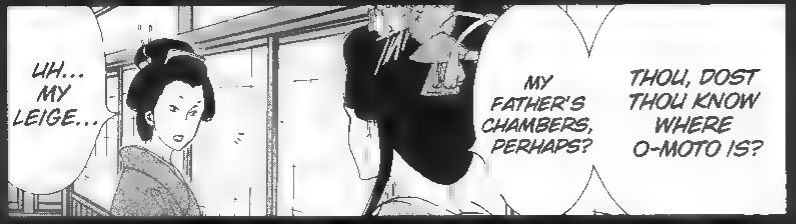
The following day Tsunayoshi came down with a high fever, and remained confined to her bed for three days.

MY HONORED FATHER IS SIMPLY A FOND PARENT.
MY FACE IS SO CHILDISH, WITH NO PRETTY TRAITS OTHER THAN MY EYES, WHICH ARE TOO LARGE AND ROUND...
WITH THY LONG, NARROW EYES AND WILLOWY FIGURE, THOU ART THE VERY PICTURE OF A BEAUTY. EVERYONE DOTH SAY SO.
TRUE BEAUTY THAT ALL CAN PERCEIVE AT A GLANCE IS WHAT THOU HAST, O-MOTO.
AND I AM NOT THE ONLY ONE TO ENVY YOU YOUR BEAUTY, MY LADY. ALL THE OTHER LADIES SERVING AS YOUR VALETS ALSO SIGH WITH LONGING WHEN GAZING UPON YOU.
YOUR SKIN IS SO WHITE, SO TRANSLUCENT, THAT I CANNOT THINK OF ANYTHING TO COMPARE.
...PRITHEE, LADY TOKUKO.

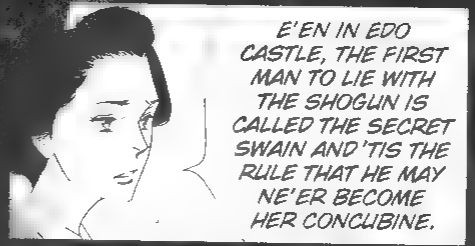
GOOD, GOOD. YOU SEE HOW PEOPLE WITH BAD EYESIGHT DO SQUINT WHEN THEY TRY TO PEER AT SOMETHING. IT DOTH MAKE THEM LOOK QUITE EVIL!
I AM FOLLOWING YOUR COUNSEL, HONORED FATHER, AND REFRAINING FROM STRAIN WHEN READING BOOKS. AS YOU HAVE SAID, I WISH NOT TO RUIN MY EYES, AND MY LOOKS WITH THEM.
NO MATTER HOW HIGH HER RANK, OR HOW RICH AND INFLUENTIAL SHE MAY BE, IF A LADY DOTH WISH TO BEAR CHILDREN, SHE MUST FIRST PUT HER SWAINS IN THE MOOD FOR'T.
LEARNING IS CERTAINLY IMPORTANT, BUT FOR A MAIDEN, BEAUTY DOTH COME FIRST.
OH, HOW LOVELY THOU ART, HOW CHARMING, HOW SWEET...!
WERE I NOT THY FATHER, I'D VIE FOR THE HONOR OF BEING THY CONCUBINE MYSELF, DEAR TOKUKO!

AGURI.
I-I BEG YOUR PARDON, LORD TSUNA-YOSHI!
WHY DOTH THY HAND TREMBLE SO?
AM I BEAUTI-FUL?
AYE...
VERY...
AGURI IS ENGAGED TO MARRY MAKINO NARISADA ...?
WE WOULD LIKE TO KEEP YOUR LOVELINESS OUR OWN SECRET, AND SHIELD IT FROM THE EYES OF MEN...
...BUT 'TIS CERTAIN THAT WITH TIME, THE DAY WILL COME THAT ALL THE MEN IN THIS CASTLE ARE IN LOVE WITH YOU, LADY TOKUKO.
...
AYE, 'TIS A PRETTY ORNAMENT, AGURI.
I WISH TO WEAR IT NOW. STICK IT IN MY HAIR.
I, MY LORD ...?
A-AYE, W-WITH PLEASURE!

I LIKE NOT THE WAY MY ATTENDANT MAKES MY FACE.
IT MUST BE O-MOTO WHO DOES IT, I CAN HAVE NOBODY ELSE. NOW WHITHER HATH SHE GONE...
O-MOTO.
O-MOTO.


UH... MY LEIGE...
MY FATHER'S CHAMBERS, PERHAPS?
THOU, DOST THOU KNOW WHERE O-MOTO IS?

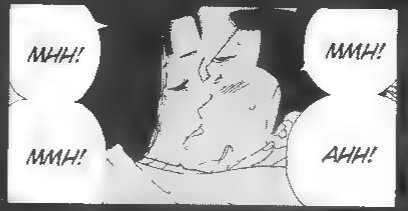
OH, SIR KEISHO-IN...
?
I-I... I KNOW NOT, MY LORD.


E'EN IN EDO CASTLE, THE FIRST MAN TO LIE WITH THE SHOGUN IS CALLED THE SECRET SWAIN AND 'TIS THE RULE THAT HE MAY NE'ER BECOME HER CONCUBINE.

LORD TSUNA-YOSHI.
I SEE.

I MERELY DID AMUSE MYSELF WITH AGURI.
I KNOW'T.

THIS IS PRINCE TAKATSUKASA NOBUHIRA, WHO WILL BE MY LORD'S OFFICIAL CONSORT HENCEFORWARD.

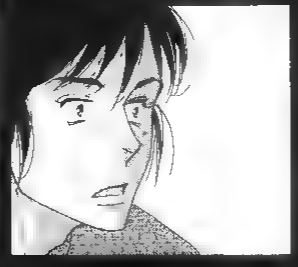

MHH!
MMH!
MMH!
AHH!

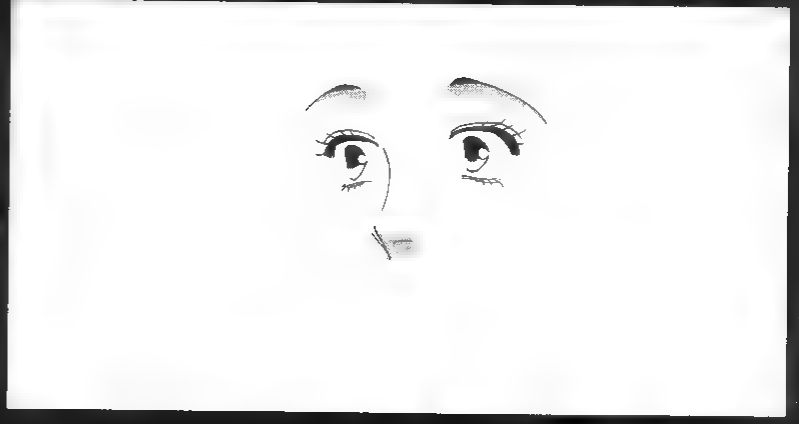
AAH, LORD TSUNA-YOSHI...

LORD TSUNA-YOSHI...
...!

PRITHEE...
ER...
UH...

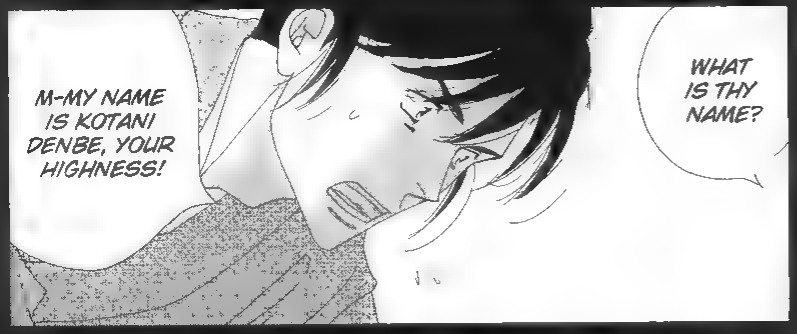
...
HAST THOU NE'ER SEEN A PERSON WEEP ERE THIS?
WHERE-FORE DOST THOU GAPE?





I AM QUITE SIMPLY BEAUTIFUL, AM I?
MM-HM.
HFF.

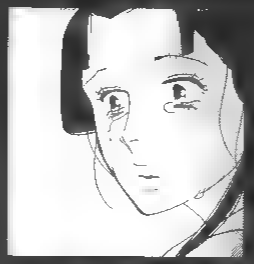
BUT YOU ARE QUITE SIMPLY, BEAUTIFUL...
I BEG YOUR FORGIVE-NESS, MY LORD, FOR I CANNOT FIND THE WORDS...
'TIS...
'TIS...

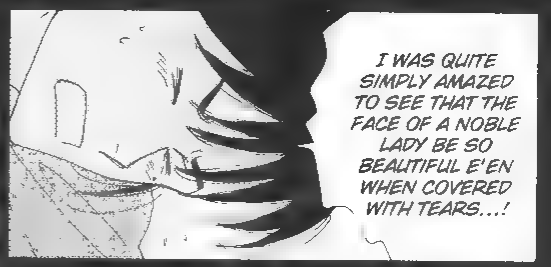

M-MY NAME IS KOTANI DENBE, YOUR HIGHNESS!
WHAT IS THY NAME?

DENBE. HM...

I-I BEG YOUR FORGIVE-NESS, MY LORD!
M'-LORD!
THOU HAST ONLY TO SEE MY ROBES AND HEADDRESS TO KNOW I AM TSUNAYOSHI, THE LORD OF THIS CASTLE! SO WHERE-FORE DOST THOU STAND THERE AND STARE?! WHEREFORE DOST THOU NOT GO AT ONCE, AND LEAVE ME BE?!

...
...
...



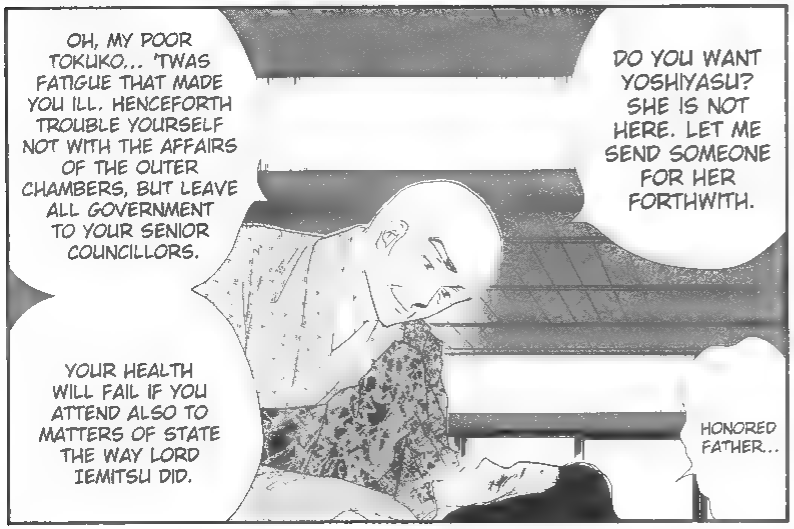

I WAS QUITE SIMPLY AMAZED TO SEE THAT THE FACE OF A NOBLE LADY BE SO BEAUTIFUL E'EN WHEN COVERED WITH TEARS...!

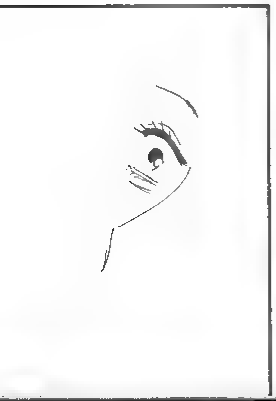
'TIS...!
I-I KNOW NOT HOW TO DESCRIBE IT!
'TIS...

NAY, NAY, NAY, YOUR FACE IS LOVELY! 'TIS VERILY BEAUTEOUS!
NAY!
THE TEARS DID CAUSE THE POWDER TO DRIBBLE AWAY, LEAVING MY FACE STREAKED AND UGLY.
THOU LIEST.

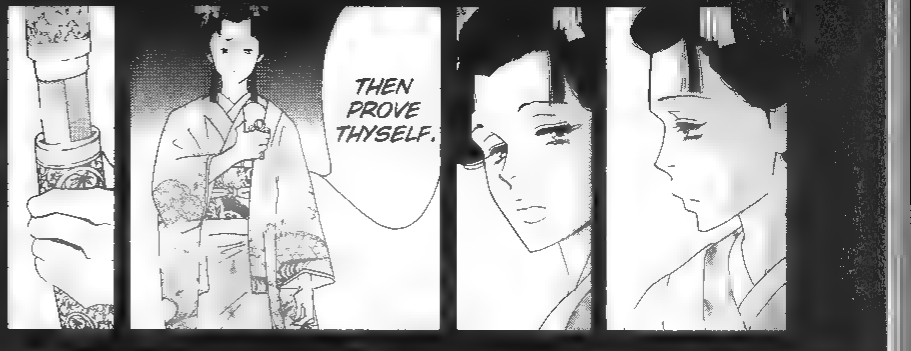
SPEAK NOT, I WISH TO HEAR NONE OF IT!
LORD TSUNA-YOSHI!
...!
SAVE...SAVE THIS! PRAY KNOW, YOUR HIGHNESS, THAT I DID NOT GIVE MYSELF TO SIR KEISHO-IN FOR MINE OWN ADVANCEMENT!
THE SOLE REASON, THE ONE AND ONLY REASON, THAT I SERVE SIR KEISHO-IN WITH MY PERSON IS THAT I DID WISH TO REMAIN NEAR YOU!
I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY IN MY DEFENSE, MY LORD.
...
I DESIRE KOTANI DENBE, SON OF THE GROUNDS-KEEPER, TO BE MY CONCUBINE.
E'EN SO.
HAST THOU SOME OBJECTION?
YOU WISH TO MAKE KOTANI DENBE YOUR CONCUBINE, YOUR HIGH-NESS...?
HOW DOTH MY FATHER? IS HE WELL?
YOUR WISH IS MY COMMAND. I WILL SEND A SERVANT TO THE HOUSE OF KOTANI DENBE AT ONCE.
NAY, MY LORD.
AT LEAST NOT WITH THY WORDS.
THOU DOST ALWAYS DO AS I SAY. NE'ER HAST THOU CROSSED ME, NOT ONCE.
AYE, GOOD.

O-MOTO!
O-MOTO.
O-MOTO.

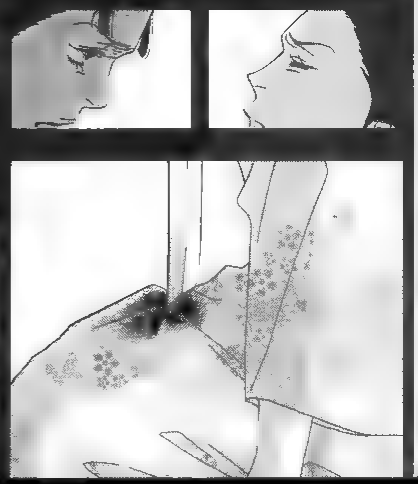

OH, MY POOR TOKUKO... 'TWAS FATIGUE THAT MADE YOU ILL. HENCEFORTH TROUBLE YOURSELF NOT WITH THE AFFAIRS OF THE OUTER CHAMBERS, BUT LEAVE ALL GOVERNMENT TO YOUR SENIOR COUNCILLORS.
DO YOU WANT YOSHIYASU? SHE IS NOT HERE. LET ME SEND SOMEONE FOR HER FORTHWITH.
YOUR HEALTH WILL FAIL IF YOU ATTEND ALSO TO MATTERS OF STATE THE WAY LORD IEMITSU DID.
HONORED FATHER...



REST, AND RECOVER YOUR STRENGTH, AND THEN SOON LET ME SEE MY NEXT HEIR AND GRANDCHILD.
A HIGH-BORN LADY MUST DEVOTE HERSELF TO ONE THING ONLY, AND THAT IS BEARING CHILDREN.

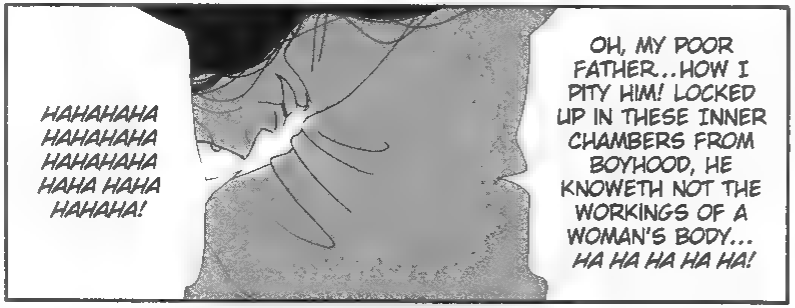

THEN PROVE THYSELF.

NEVER...
BETRAY ME NOT.
AA... GH.
NEVER, EVER!
NEVER, MY LORD...!
NEVER...!



HA
HA!

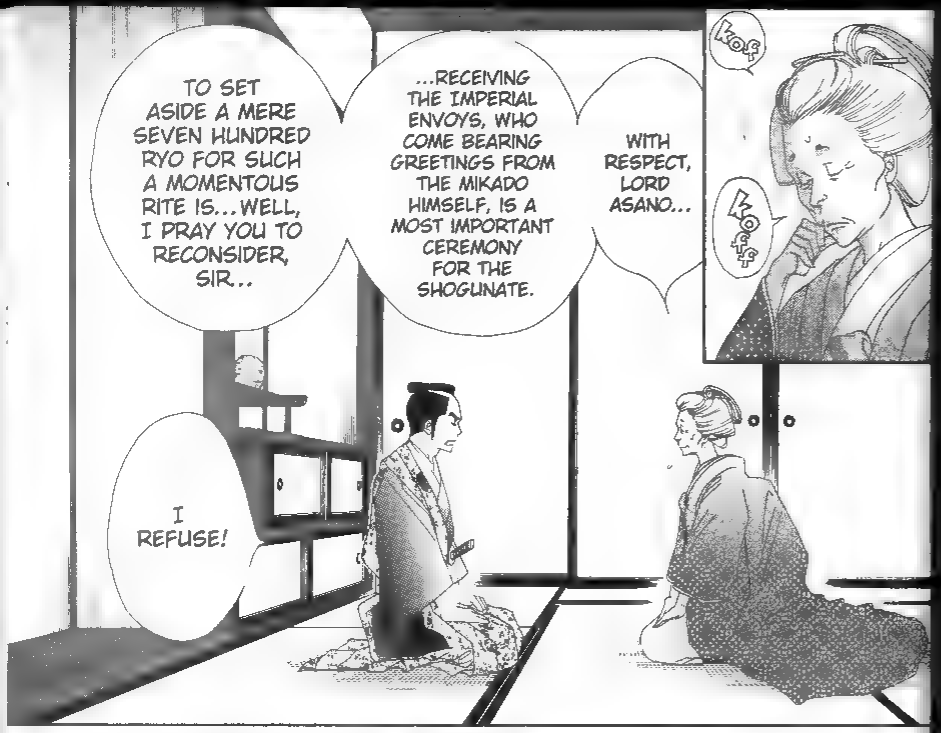
SIR KEISHO-IN HATH RETURNED TO HIS PALACE ALREADY, AND IS NO LONGER HERE,... WHAT IS THE MATTER, YOUR HIGHNESS?!
MY LORD?!
OH, HONORED FATHER...!
HAHAHA HAHAHA HAHAHAHA HAHAHA HAHAHA HAHAHA!
COULD IT BE THAT HE WAS IN HIS RIGHT SENSES ALL THIS TIME?! THAT HE WAS NOT IN HIS DOTAGE?! HA HA! HA HA HA HA HA HA HA!

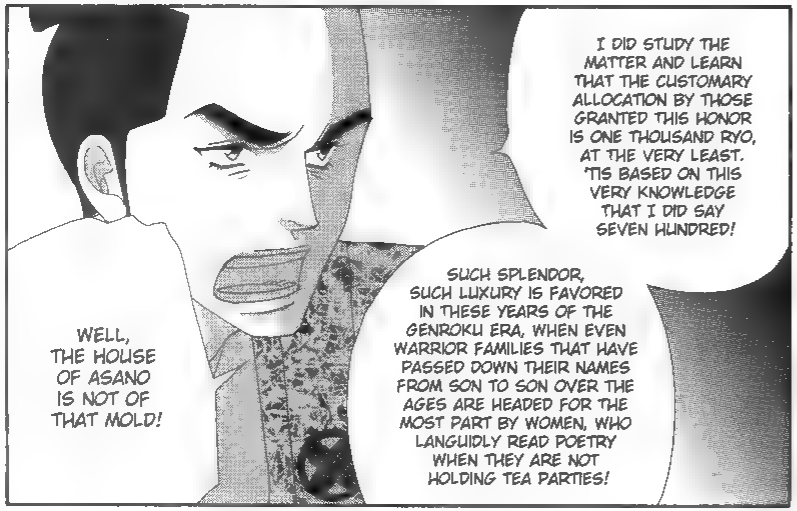

HAHAHAHA HAHAHAHA HAHAHAHA HAHA HAHA HAHAHA!
OH, MY POOR FATHER...HOW I PITY HIM! LOCKED UP IN THESE INNER CHAMBERS FROM BOYHOOD, HE KNOWETH NOT THE WORKINGS OF A WOMAN'S BODY... HA HA HA HA HA!

Ōoku

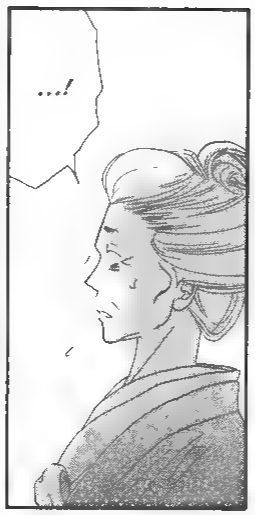
SEVEN.
DID YOU SAY...
...SEVEN HUNDRED RYO, LORD ASANO NAGANORI?

INDEED I DID.

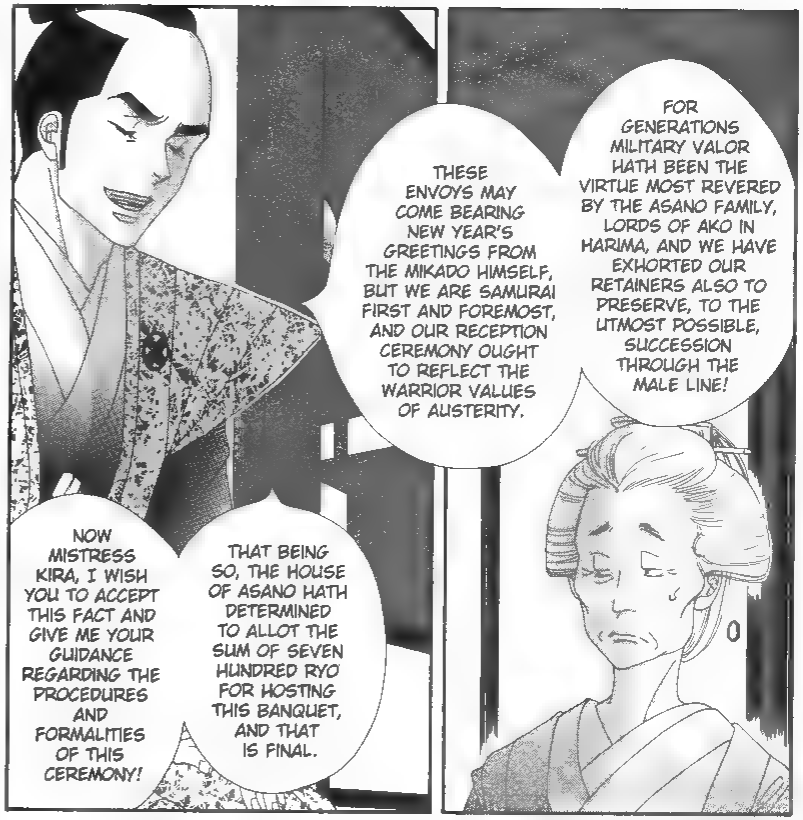

TO SET ASIDE A MERE SEVEN HUNDRED RYO FOR SUCH A MOMENTOUS RITE IS...WELL, I PRAY YOU TO RECONSIDER, SIR...
...RECEIVING THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS, WHO COME BEARING GREETINGS FROM THE MIKADO HIMSELF, IS A MOST IMPORTANT CEREMONY FOR THE SHOGUNATE.
WITH RESPECT, LORD ASANO...
I REFUSE!
Kofu
Kofu


I DID STUDY THE MATTER AND LEARN THAT THE CUSTOMARY ALLOCATION BY THOSE GRANTED THIS HONOR IS ONE THOUSAND RYO, AT THE VERY LEAST. 'TIS BASED ON THIS VERY KNOWLEDGE THAT I DID SAY SEVEN HUNDRED!
SUCH SPLENDOR, SUCH LUXURY IS FAVORED IN THESE YEARS OF THE GENROKU ERA, WHEN EVEN WARRIOR FAMILIES THAT HAVE PASSED DOWN THEIR NAMES FROM SON TO SON OVER THE AGES ARE HEADED FOR THE MOST PART BY WOMEN, WHO LANGUIDLY READ POETRY WHEN THEY ARE NOT HOLDING TEA PARTIES!
WELL, THE HOUSE OF ASANO IS NOT OF THAT MOLD!

Ooku


...!

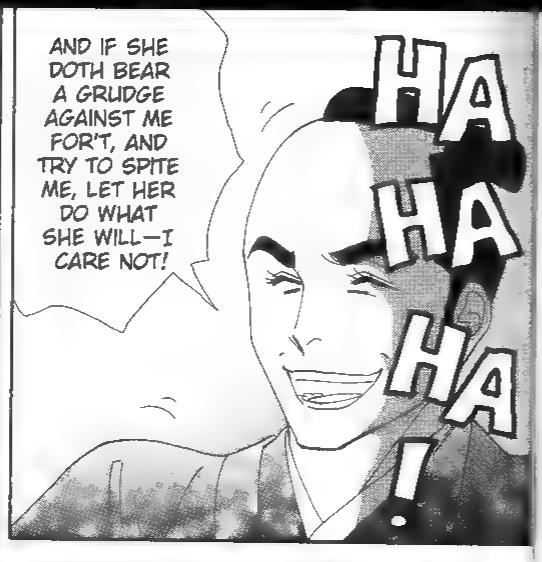
WITH THE COST OF EVERYTHING RISEN SO HIGH LATELY, IF THE HOUSE OF ASANO DOTH NOT SHOULDER AT LEAST 1,200 RYO OF THE EXPENSES, THEN THE SHORTFALL MUST COME OUT OF MY OWN FAMILY'S POCKET.
AH, WHAT A HEADACHE...
FROM HIS MANNER TODAY, IT DOTH APPEAR HE TRULY WILL NOT PROVIDE EVEN ONE MON OVER HIS SEVEN HUNDRED RYO.
LORD ASANO IS VERY YOUNG...

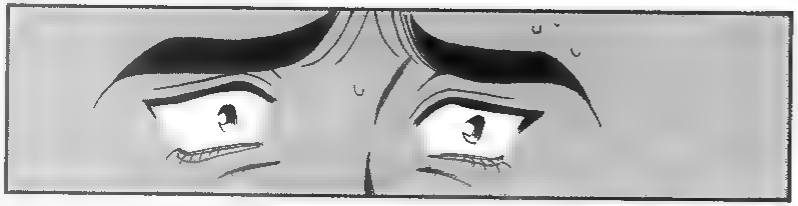

NOW MISTRESS KIRA, I WISH YOU TO ACCEPT THIS FACT AND GIVE ME YOUR GUIDANCE REGARDING THE PROCEDURES AND FORMALITIES OF THIS CEREMONY!
THAT BEING SO, THE HOUSE OF ASANO HATH DETERMINED TO ALLOT THE SUM OF SEVEN HUNDRED RYO FOR HOSTING THIS BANQUET, AND THAT IS FINAL.
THESE ENVOYS MAY COME BEARING NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS FROM THE MIKADO HIMSELF, BUT WE ARE SAMURAI FIRST AND FOREMOST, AND OUR RECEPTION CEREMONY OUGHT TO REFLECT THE WARRIOR VALUES OF AUSTERITY.
FOR GENERATIONS MILITARY VALOR HATH BEEN THE VIRTUE MOST REVERED BY THE ASANO FAMILY, LORDS OF AKO IN HARIMA, AND WE HAVE EXHORTED OUR RETAINERS ALSO TO PRESERVE, TO THE UTMOST POSSIBLE, SUCCESSION THROUGH THE MALE LINE!

AKO?
HAVE YOU MORE TO SAY?!

I HAVE WELL UNDERSTOOD YOUR REASONING! AND, AS MISTRESS OF PROTOCOL, 'TIS OF COURSE MY ROLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH SUCH GUIDANCE.
HOWEVER, LORD ASANO IF I MAY...
A-AYE, GOOD SIR.

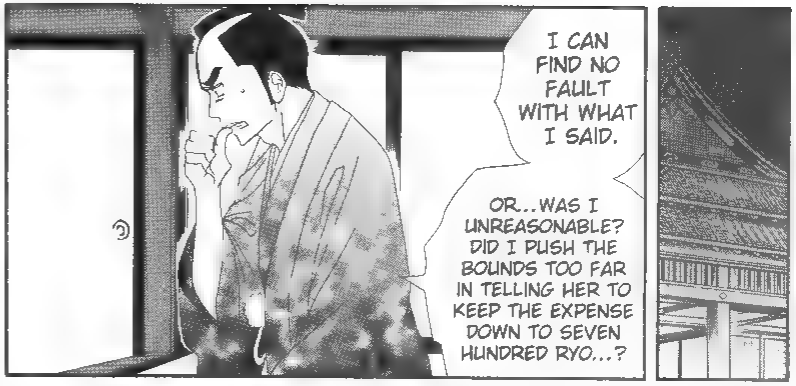
gulp

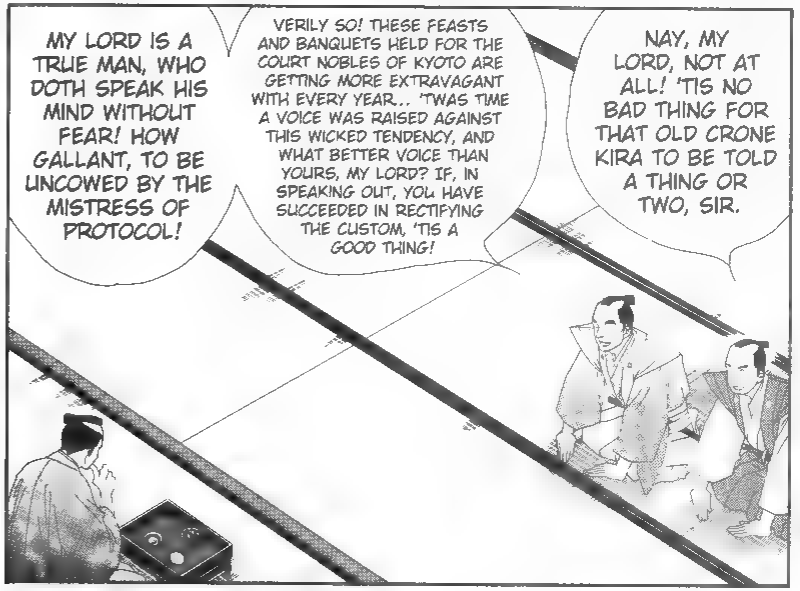

AND IF SHE DOTH BEAR A GRUDGE AGAINST ME FOR'T, AND TRY TO SPITE ME, LET HER DO WHAT SHE WILL—I CARE NOT!
HA HA HA HA!

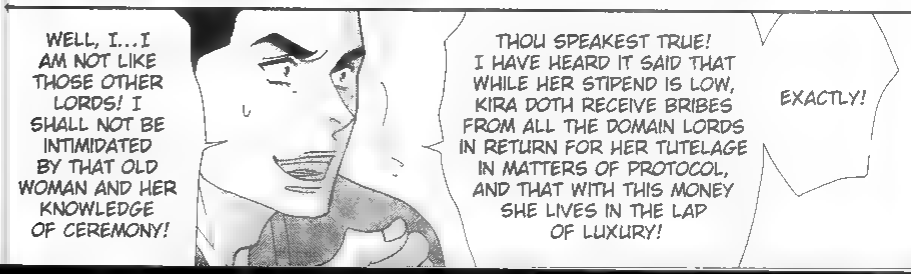


A MESSENGER HATH JUST COME FROM THE KIRA MANSE WITH AN URGENT COMMUNICATION FOR MY LORD, AND 'TIS TERRIBLE NEWS!
MY LORD!

But then...


I CAN FIND NO FAULT WITH WHAT I SAID.
OR...WAS I UNREASONABLE? DID I PUSH THE BOUNDS TOO FAR IN TELLING HER TO KEEP THE EXPENSE DOWN TO SEVEN HUNDRED RYO...?

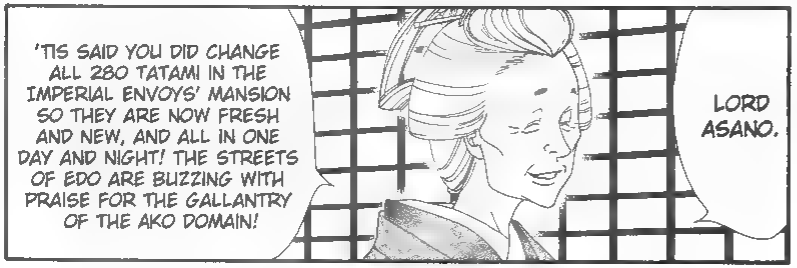

MY LORD IS A TRUE MAN, WHO DOTH SPEAK HIS MIND WITHOUT FEAR! HOW GALLANT, TO BE UNCOWED BY THE MISTRESS OF PROTOCOL!
VERILY SO! THESE FEASTS AND BANQUETS HELD FOR THE COURT NOBLES OF KYOTO ARE GETTING MORE EXTRAVAGANT WITH EVERY YEAR... 'TWAS TIME A VOICE WAS RAISED AGAINST THIS WICKED TENDENCY, AND WHAT BETTER VOICE THAN YOURS, MY LORD? IF, IN SPEAKING OUT, YOU HAVE SUCCEEDED IN RECTIFYING THE CUSTOM, 'TIS A GOOD THING!
NAY, MY LORD, NOT AT ALL! 'TIS NO BAD THING FOR THAT OLD CRONE KIRA TO BE TOLD A THING OR TWO, SIR.

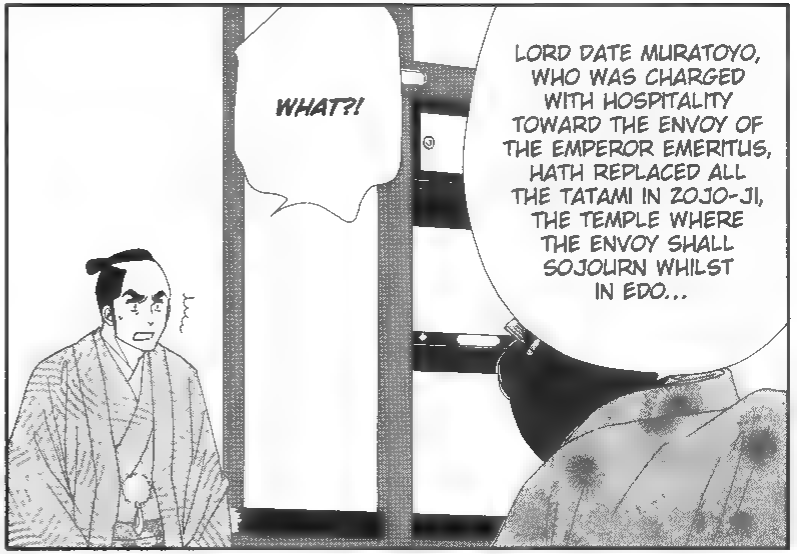

WELL, I...I AM NOT LIKE THOSE OTHER LORDS! I SHALL NOT BE INTIMIDATED BY THAT OLD WOMAN AND HER KNOWLEDGE OF CEREMONY!
THOU SPEAKEST TRUE! I HAVE HEARD IT SAID THAT WHILE HER STIPEND IS LOW, KIRA DOTH RECEIVE BRIBES FROM ALL THE DOMAIN LORDS IN RETURN FOR HER TUTELAGE IN MATTERS OF PROTOCOL, AND THAT WITH THIS MONEY SHE LIVES IN THE LAP OF LUXURY!
EXACTLY!

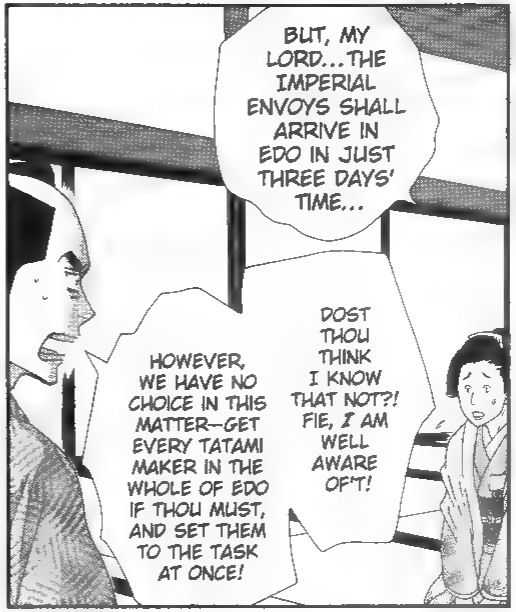
...AND KEEP IT WELL IN MIND, THAT IF THEY ARE NOT FINISHED IN TIME FOR THE ENVOYS' ARRIVAL, THY HEAD SHALL FLY!

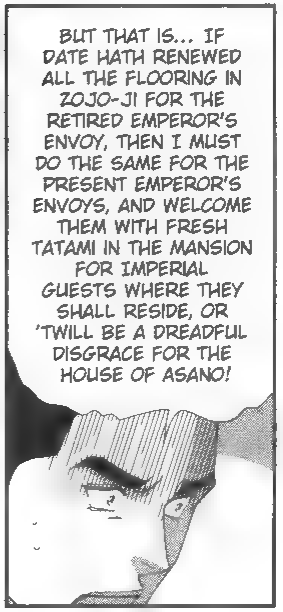
IT SHALL BE DONE!
M'LORD!

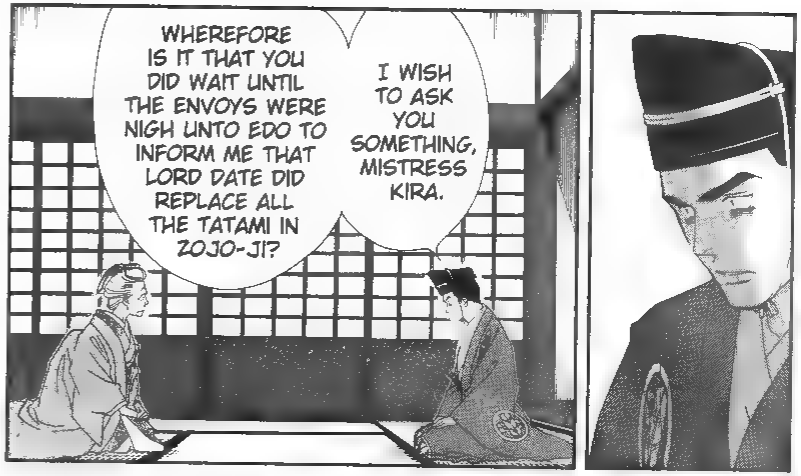
THAT WICKED CRONE, KIRA!
...THAT WICKED CRONE!
DAMN... SO THIS WAS HER PLAN! THIS IS HOW SHE WILL EMBARRASS ME...


'TIS SAID YOU DID CHANGE ALL 280 TATAMI IN THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS' MANSION SO THEY ARE NOW FRESH AND NEW, AND ALL IN ONE DAY AND NIGHT! THE STREETS OF EDO ARE BUZZING WITH PRAISE FOR THE GALLANTRY OF THE AKO DOMAIN!
LORD ASANO.

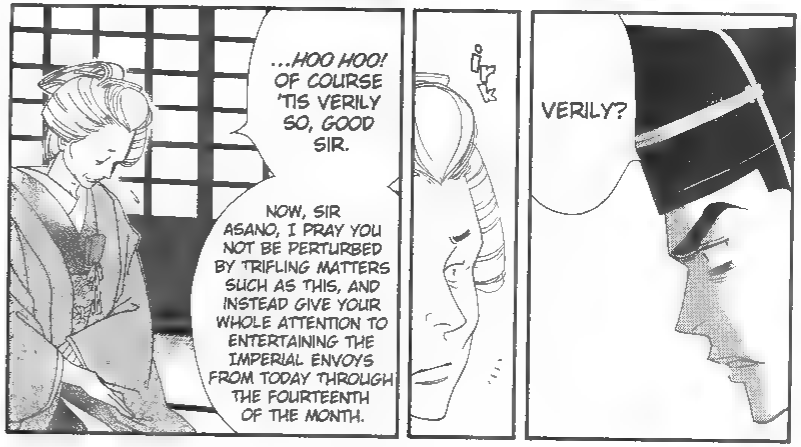

WHAT?!
LORD DATE MURATOYO, WHO WAS CHARGED WITH HOSPITALITY TOWARD THE ENVOY OF THE EMPEROR EMERITUS, HATH REPLACED ALL THE TATAMI IN ZOJO-JI, THE TEMPLE WHERE THE ENVOY SHALL SOJOURN WHILST IN EDO...

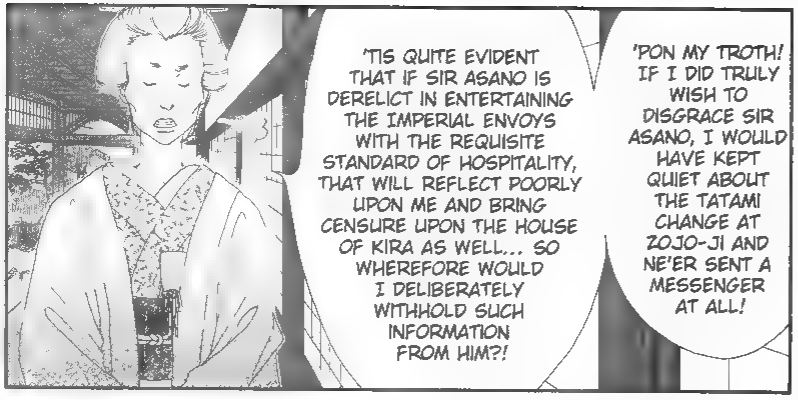

BUT, MY LORD...THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS SHALL ARRIVE IN EDO IN JUST THREE DAYS' TIME...
HOWEVER, WE HAVE NO CHOICE IN THIS MATTER—GET EVERY TATAMI MAKER IN THE WHOLE OF EDO IF THOU MUST, AND SET THEM TO THE TASK AT ONCE!
DOST THOU THINK I KNOW THAT NOT?! FIE, I AM WELL AWARE OF'T!


BUT THAT IS... IF DATE HATH RENEWED ALL THE FLOORING IN ZOJO-JI FOR THE RETIRED EMPEROR'S ENVOY, THEN I MUST DO THE SAME FOR THE PRESENT EMPEROR'S ENVOYS, AND WELCOME THEM WITH FRESH TATAMI IN THE MANSION FOR IMPERIAL GUESTS WHERE THEY SHALL RESIDE, OR 'TWILL BE A DREADFUL DISGRACE FOR THE HOUSE OF ASANO!


WHEREFORE IS IT THAT YOU DID WAIT UNTIL THE ENVOYS WERE NIGH UNTO EDO TO INFORM ME THAT LORD DATE DID REPLACE ALL THE TATAMI IN ZOJO-JI?
I WISH TO ASK YOU SOMETHING, MISTRESS KIRA.

I DID NOT WAIT, SIR. 'TWAS ON THE VERY DAY I SENT YOU THE MESSAGE THAT I DID FIRST LEARN OF THE RENOVATION IN ZOJO-JI MYSELF.
WHERE-FORE DID I WAIT...?


...HOO HOO! OF COURSE 'TIS VERILY SO, GOOD SIR.
NOW, SIR ASANO, I PRAY YOU NOT BE PERTURBED BY TRIFLING MATTERS SUCH AS THIS, AND INSTEAD GIVE YOUR WHOLE ATTENTION TO ENTERTAINING THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS FROM TODAY THROUGH THE FOURTEENTH OF THE MONTH.
VERILY?


'TIS QUITE EVIDENT THAT IF SIR ASANO IS DERELICT IN ENTERTAINING THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS WITH THE REQUISITE STANDARD OF HOSPITALITY, THAT WILL REFLECT POORLY UPON ME AND BRING CENSURE UPON THE HOUSE OF KIRA AS WELL... SO WHEREFORE WOULD I DELIBERATELY WITHHOLD SUCH INFORMATION FROM HIM?!
'PON MY TROTH! IF I DID TRULY WISH TO DISGRACE SIR ASANO, I WOULD HAVE KEPT QUIET ABOUT THE TATAMI CHANGE AT ZOJO-JI AND NE'ER SENT A MESSENGER AT ALL!

...HE FRIGHT-ENS ME...
BECAUSE I MUST CONFESS...
...ARE ALL MALE LORDS LIKE SIR ASANO, I WONDER?

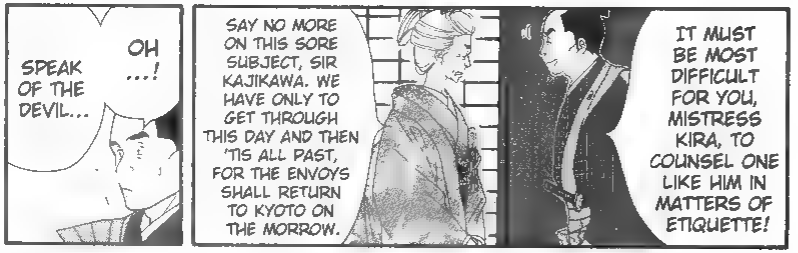
I DID BELIEVE 'TIS CUSTOMARY TO WELCOME ENVOYS FROM THE IMPERIAL COURT WITH FRESH TATAMI AT THEIR PLACE OF SOJOURN, AND SO DID NEGLECT TO INFORM YOU THAT I DID SO...
OH, MISTRESS KIRA...I BEG YOUR PARDON.
OH NAY, PRITHEE, LORD DATE... I MEANT NOT TO REPROACH YOU FOR'T, CERTAINLY NOT.

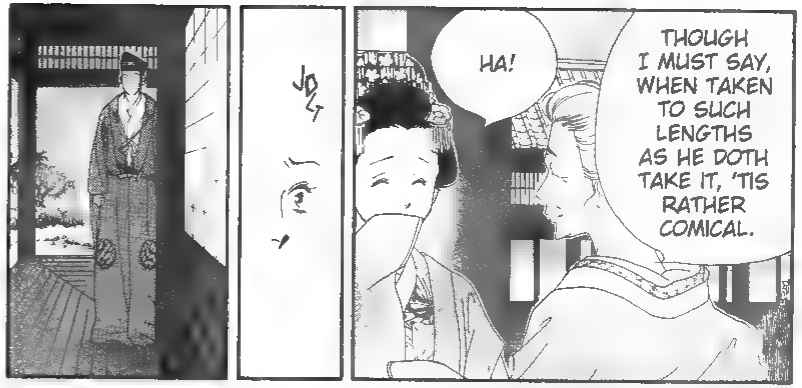
UPON CONSIDE-RATION, SIR ASANO IS TO BE PITIED...
HE IS NOW ONE OF THE VERY FEW MALE LORDS LEFT TODAY, AND LEST HE BE PERCEIVED AS WEAK OR DEFICIENT IN ANY WAY BY THOSE AROUND HIM, HE DOTH SWAGGER WITH MUCH EMPTY BRAVADO, UNABLE TO TRUST A SOUL.

...
CHURLISH AKO PROVINCIAL!
...
SBR

GNAW GNAW GNAW
GNAW GNAW GNAW GNAW

SO THEN, WHEREFORE DOTH HE INSIST HE CANNOT PAY MORE THAN SEVEN HUNDRED RYO FOR HOSTING THE IMPERIAL ENVOYS? I CAN THINK OF ONE ANSWER ONLY, AND THAT IS— HE IS A MISER!
I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT! THE AKO DOMAIN HATH MANY SALT FIELDS AND IS RICH FROM THE PROCEEDS... INDEED, THIS WEALTH IS THE VERY REASON SIR ASANO WAS ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH THE CHANGE OF FLOORING IN THE ENVOYS' MANSION SO QUICKLY!


OH ...!
SPEAK OF THE DEVIL...
SAY NO MORE ON THIS SORE SUBJECT, SIR KAJIKAWA. WE HAVE ONLY TO GET THROUGH THIS DAY AND THEN 'TIS ALL PAST, FOR THE ENVOYS SHALL RETURN TO KYOTO ON THE MORROW.
IT MUST BE MOST DIFFICULT FOR YOU, MISTRESS KIRA, TO COUNSEL ONE LIKE HIM IN MATTERS OF ETIQUETTE!

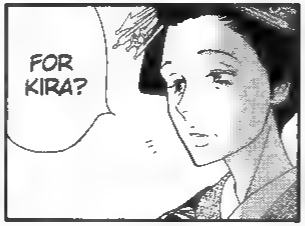

JOLT
HA!
THOUGH I MUST SAY, WHEN TAKEN TO SUCH LENGTHS AS HE DOTH TAKE IT, 'TIS RATHER COMICAL.

HYAGH!
LORD ASANO...!

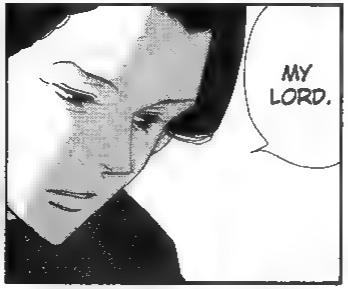
...DID YOU WISH TO SEE ME?
KRSH

RELEASE ME!
LORD ASANO, WHAT ARE YOU...!
...
THIS IS EDO CASTLE!
YOU ARE INSIDE EDO CASTLE!
THIS IS EDO CASTLE!
YOU WILL NEVER SNEER AT ME AGAIN!

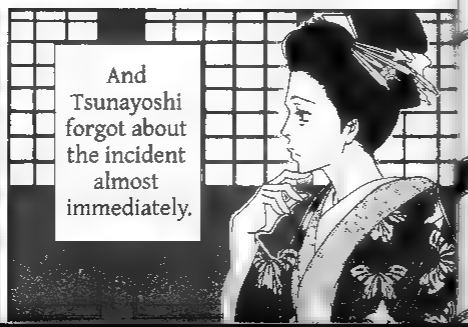
ALACK, I KNOW NOT WHY PEOPLE ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE LIVES OF OTHERS SO EASILY LIKE THIS.
WHEREFORE SHOULD THE OLD WOMAN BE PUNISHED? TELL HER TO REST QUIETLY UNTIL HER INJURIES ARE COMPLETELY HEALED.
SPEAK NOT OF THIS MATTER TO ME E'ER AGAIN, YOSHIYASU— IT DOTH DISTRESS ME SO.

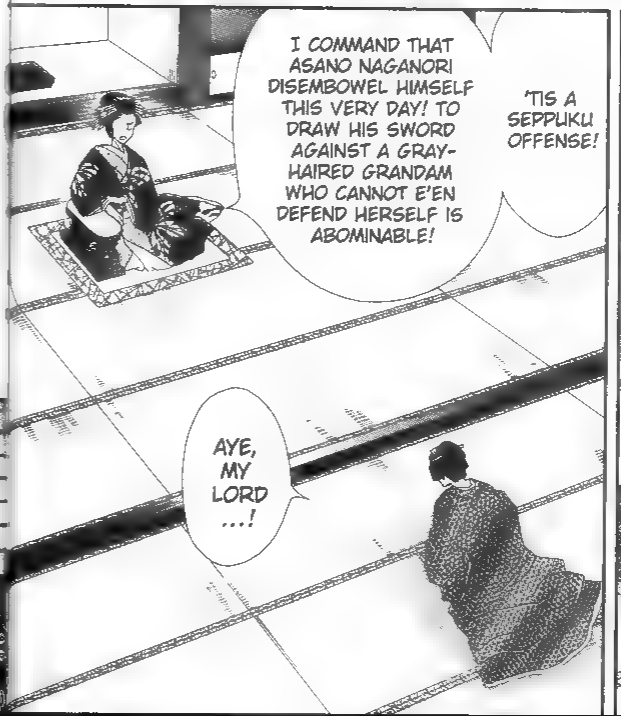


By this time, the view that it was dastardly for a man to attack a woman was no longer held by anybody.



And Tsunayoshi forgot about the incident almost immediately.




I COMMAND THAT ASANO NAGANORI DISEMBOWEL HIMSELF THIS VERY DAY! TO DRAW HIS SWORD AGAINST A GRAY-HAIRED GRANDAM WHO CANNOT E'EN DEFEND HERSELF IS ABOMINABLE!
'TIS A SEPPUKU OFFENSE!
AYE, MY LORD ...!

HER ATTACKER, LORD ASANO NAGANORI, HATH BEEN DETAINED AND IS PRESENTLY BEING QUESTIONED BY THE OVERSEER, OKADO DENBACHIRO, AND HIS MEN.
FORTUNATELY KIRA YOSHIHISA WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY INJURED...

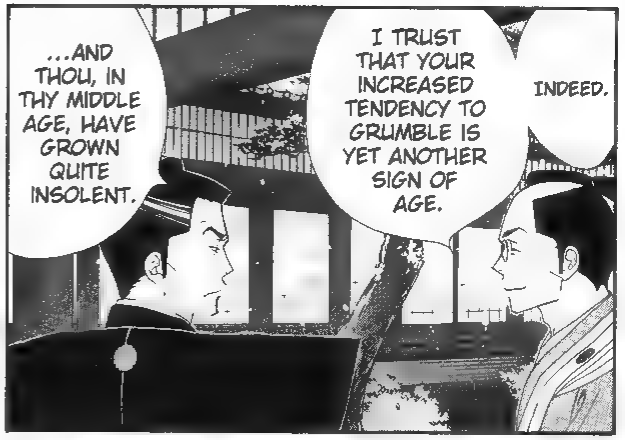
AYE. I THANK THEE, SHUN-EN.
PRAY BE CAREFUL WHEN TREADING ON THESE STEPPING STONES, SIR EIKO-IN, YOUR GRACE.

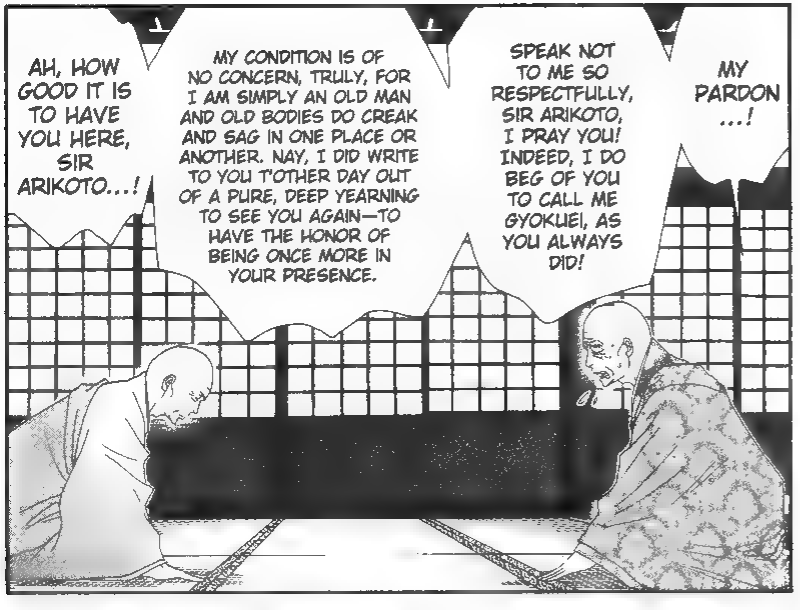
I BELIEVE EIKO-IN WAS THE NAME TAKEN BY SIR O-MAN, THE FAVORITE CONCUBINE OF THE THIRD SHOGUN, LORD IEMITSU, WHEN HE DID TAKE BUDDHIST VOWS UPON THE LORD'S DEATH.
SIR EIKO-IN...? WHO MIGHT THAT BE?
I DARESAY HE IS COME TO INQUIRE AFTER THE HEALTH OF SIR KEISHO-IN, WHO IS CONFINED TO HIS BED. SIR KEISHO-IN WAS ONCE SIR EIKO-IN'S VALET, I HAVE HEARD.

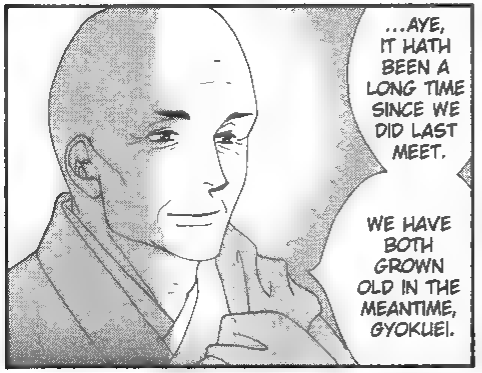
YOU HAVE THE PAIN AGAIN, SIR EMONNO-SUKE?

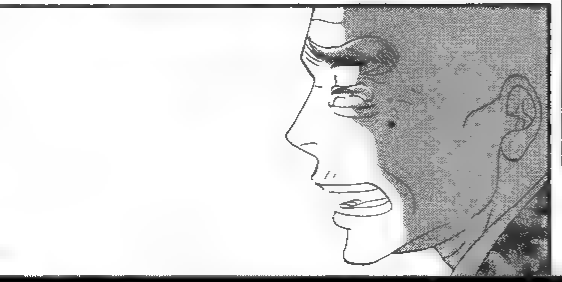
NGH...!

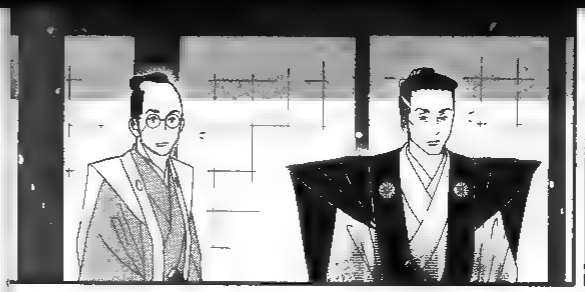
THE HEAD DOTH HURT, THE EYES GROW DIM... THE BODY DOTH NE'ER RECOVER FROM A SIMPLE CHILL...
AYE. AND, SINCE I AM NO SAMURAI, I SHALL MAKE NO EFFORT TO BE STOICAL ABOUT IT.
AAGH, HOW IT DOTH HURT! I SAY, 'TIS NO PLEASURE TO GROW OLD.


...AND THOU, IN THY MIDDLE AGE, HAVE GROWN QUITE INSOLENT.
I TRUST THAT YOUR INCREASED TENDENCY TO GRUMBLE IS YET ANOTHER SIGN OF AGE.
INDEED.

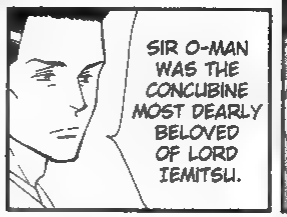

AH, HOW GOOD IT IS TO HAVE YOU HERE, SIR ARIKOTO...!
MY CONDITION IS OF NO CONCERN, TRULY, FOR I AM SIMPLY AN OLD MAN AND OLD BODIES DO CREAK AND SAG IN ONE PLACE OR ANOTHER. NAY, I DID WRITE TO YOU T'OTHER DAY OUT OF A PURE, DEEP YEARNING TO SEE YOU AGAIN—TO HAVE THE HONOR OF BEING ONCE MORE IN YOUR PRESENCE.
SPEAK NOT TO ME SO RESPECTFULLY, SIR ARIKOTO, I PRAY YOU! INDEED, I DO BEG OF YOU TO CALL ME GYOKUEI, AS YOU ALWAYS DID!
MY PARDON ...!

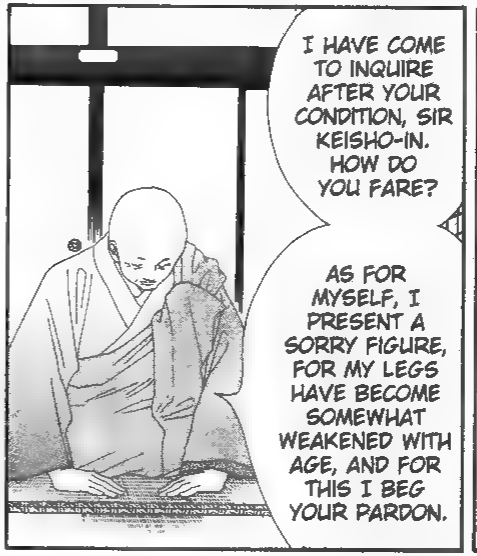

...AYE, IT HATH BEEN A LONG TIME SINCE WE DID LAST MEET.
WE HAVE BOTH GROWN OLD IN THE MEANTIME, GYOKUEI.





I KNEW IT NOT THAT A PERSON SO LEGENDARY WAS YET ALIVE IN OUR TIME...


SIR O-MAN WAS THE CONCUBINE MOST DEARLY BELOVED OF LORD IEMITSU.

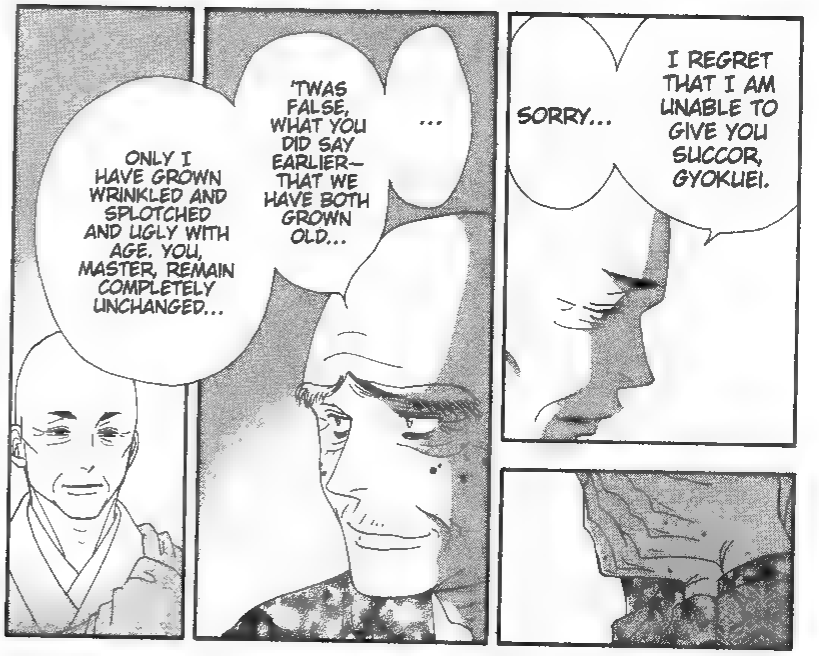

I HAVE COME TO INQUIRE AFTER YOUR CONDITION, SIR KEISHO-IN. HOW DO YOU FARE?
AS FOR MYSELF, I PRESENT A SORRY FIGURE, FOR MY LEGS HAVE BECOME SOMEWHAT WEAKENED WITH AGE, AND FOR THIS I BEG YOUR PARDON.

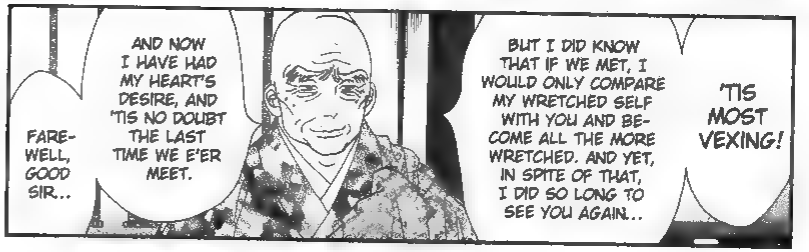
SIR ARIKOTO ...!

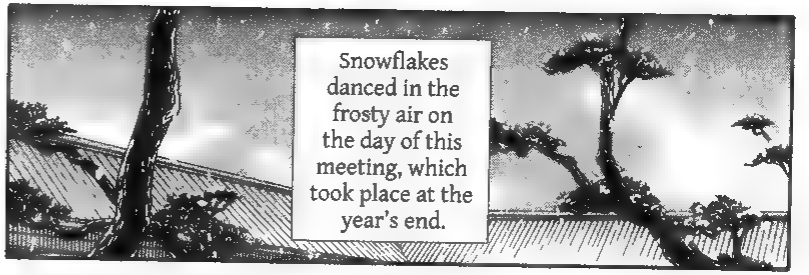
I DID EXPECT MY LIFE TO TURN OUT BETTER THAN THIS...MY DAUGHTER TO BE HAPPIER AND MORE CONTENTED THAN SHE IS...AND I CANNOT HELP BUT WONDER IF IT DID ALL TURN OUT THIS WAY BECAUSE I WAS WRONG-HEADED AND IMPURE IN MY MOTIVES!
PRAY, SIR ARIKOTO, TELL ME WHAT I OUGHT TO DO. I BESEECH YOU, GOOD SIR, FOR YOUR COUNSEL...!
S-SIR ARIKOTO...!
...!
...
OH, GOOD SIR ARIKOTO, I ENTREAT YOU...PRAY REBUKE ME, MASTER!
GYOKUEI ...?
NOW THAT I HAVE REACHED THIS RIPE AGE... ONLY NOW, WHEN MY LIFE IS DRAWING TO AN END, I AM SUDDENLY FILLED WITH DOUBT AND FEAR!

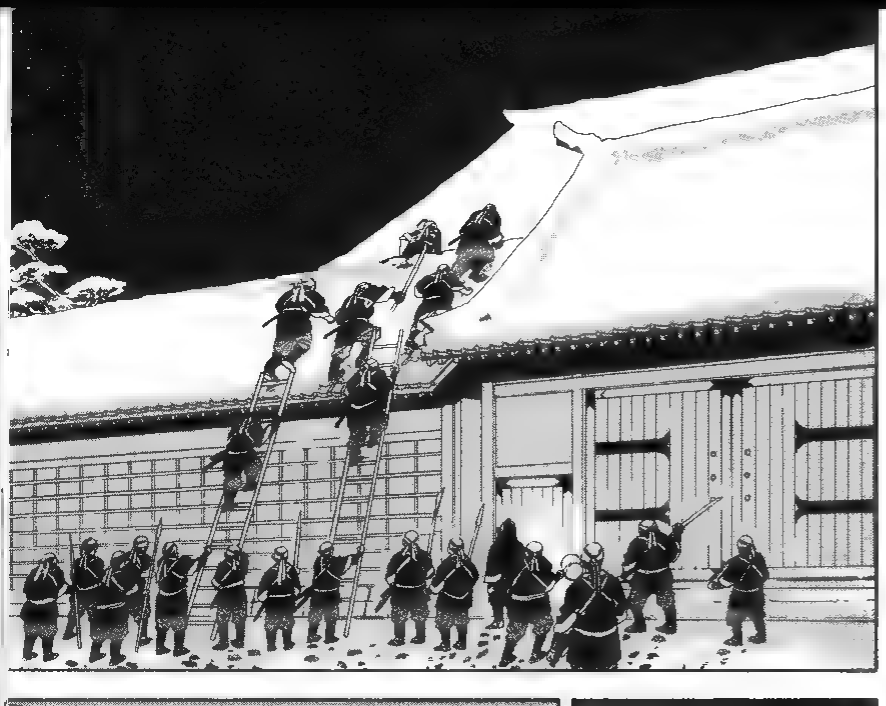
AND ANYWAY, I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT HEARING MY VIEWS ON THE EDICTS ON COMPASSION FOR LIVING THINGS WILL MAKE YOU CHANGE YOUR OWN.
SIR ARI-KOTO...
...SO YOU ALREADY KNOW, WITHOUT BEING TOLD, WHAT YOU HAVE DONE—ALL OF IT. DON'T YOU?
YOU WERE ALWAYS MOST CLEVER AND PERSPICACIOUS, FROM YOUR EARLIEST CHILDHOOD...
I SHALL NOT REBUKE YOU, GYOKUEI.
I NE'ER DID BECOME A PARENT MYSELF. THE WORLD IS FULL OF THINGS OF WHICH I KNOW NAUGHT.
EVEN SO.
YOU KNOW NOT WHAT IT IS LIKE TO BE A PARENT...
HOW FOOLISH AND FOND A PERSON DOTH BECOME WHEN THINKING OF HIS CHILD...

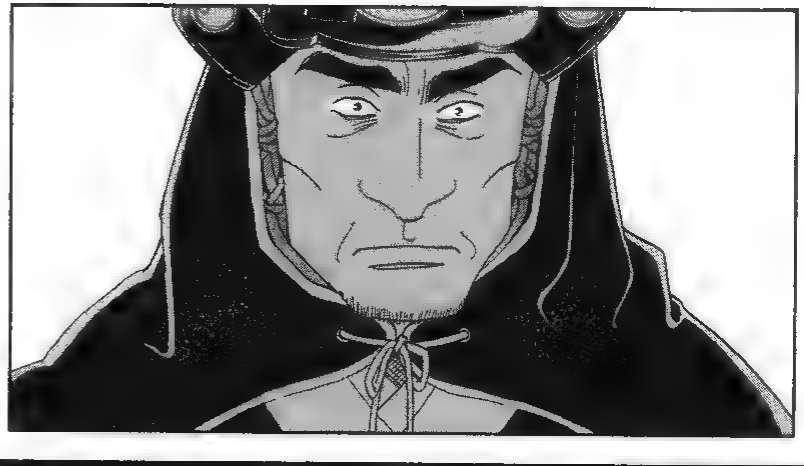
And then, one year later...

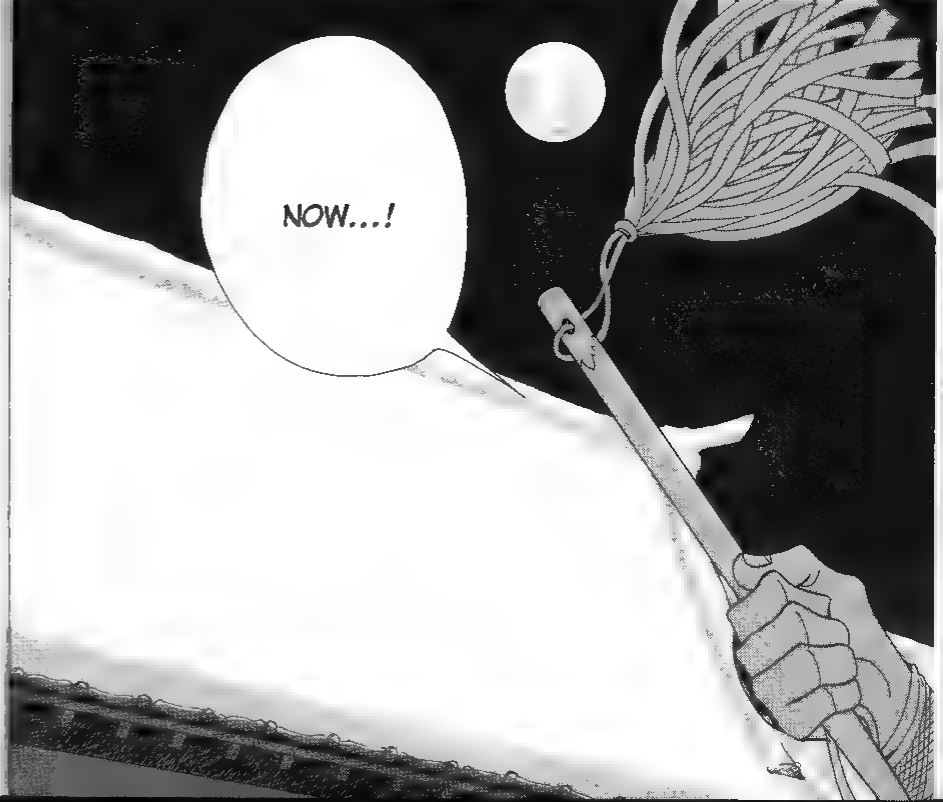

ONLY I HAVE GROWN WRINKLED AND SPLOTCHED AND UGLY WITH AGE. YOU, MASTER, REMAIN COMPLETELY UNCHANGED...
'TWAS FALSE, WHAT YOU DID SAY EARLIER— THAT WE HAVE BOTH GROWN OLD...
...
SORRY...
I REGRET THAT I AM UNABLE TO GIVE YOU SUCCOR, GYOKUEI.


FARE-WELL, GOOD SIR...
AND NOW I HAVE HAD MY HEART'S DESIRE, AND 'TIS NO DOUBT THE LAST TIME WE E'ER MEET.
BUT I DID KNOW THAT IF WE MET, I WOULD ONLY COMPARE MY WRETCHED SELF WITH YOU AND BE-COME ALL THE MORE WRETCHED. AND YET, IN SPITE OF THAT, I DID SO LONG TO SEE YOU AGAIN...
'TIS MOST VEXING!


Snowflakes danced in the frosty air on the day of this meeting, which took place at the year's end.





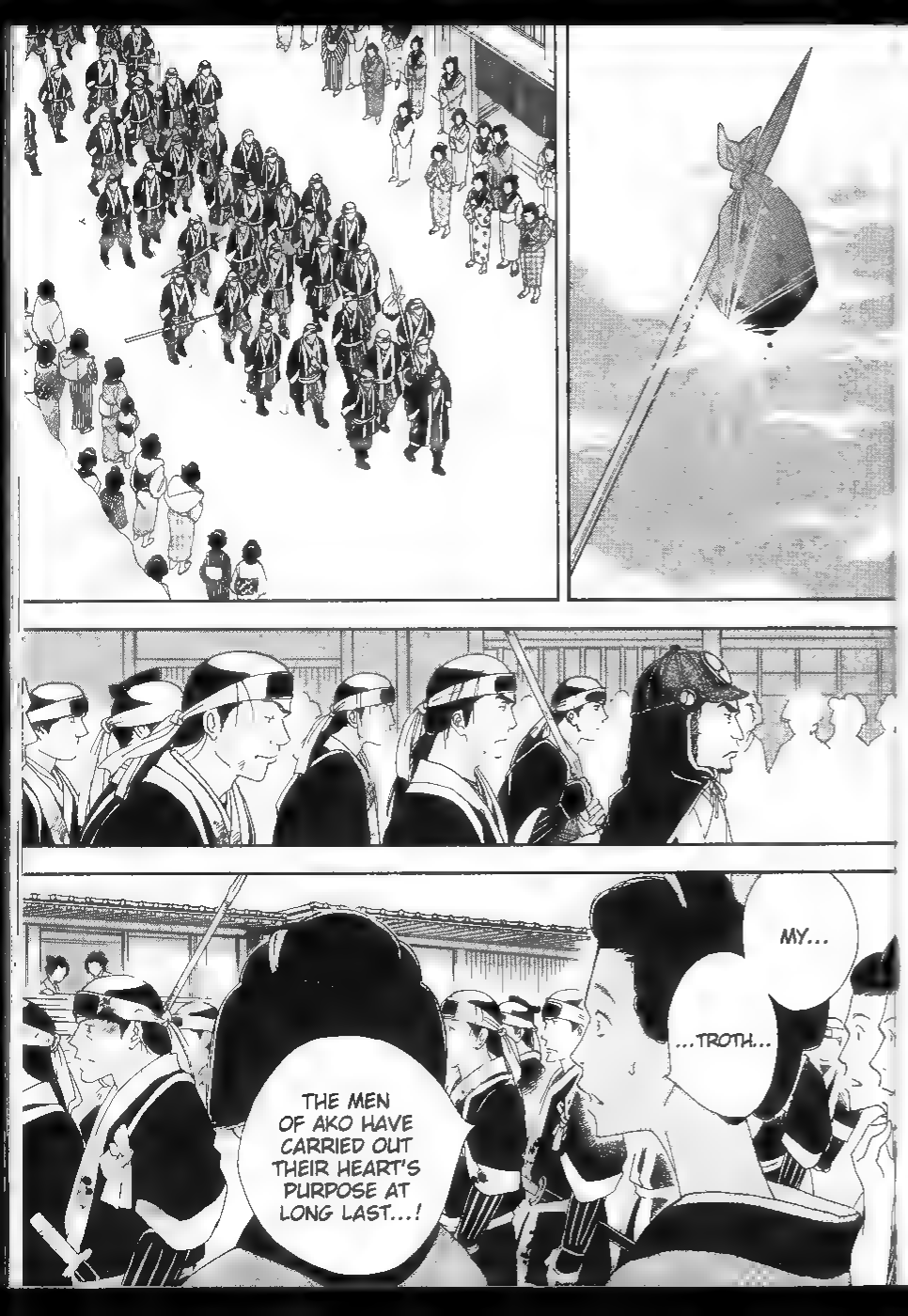

NOW...!

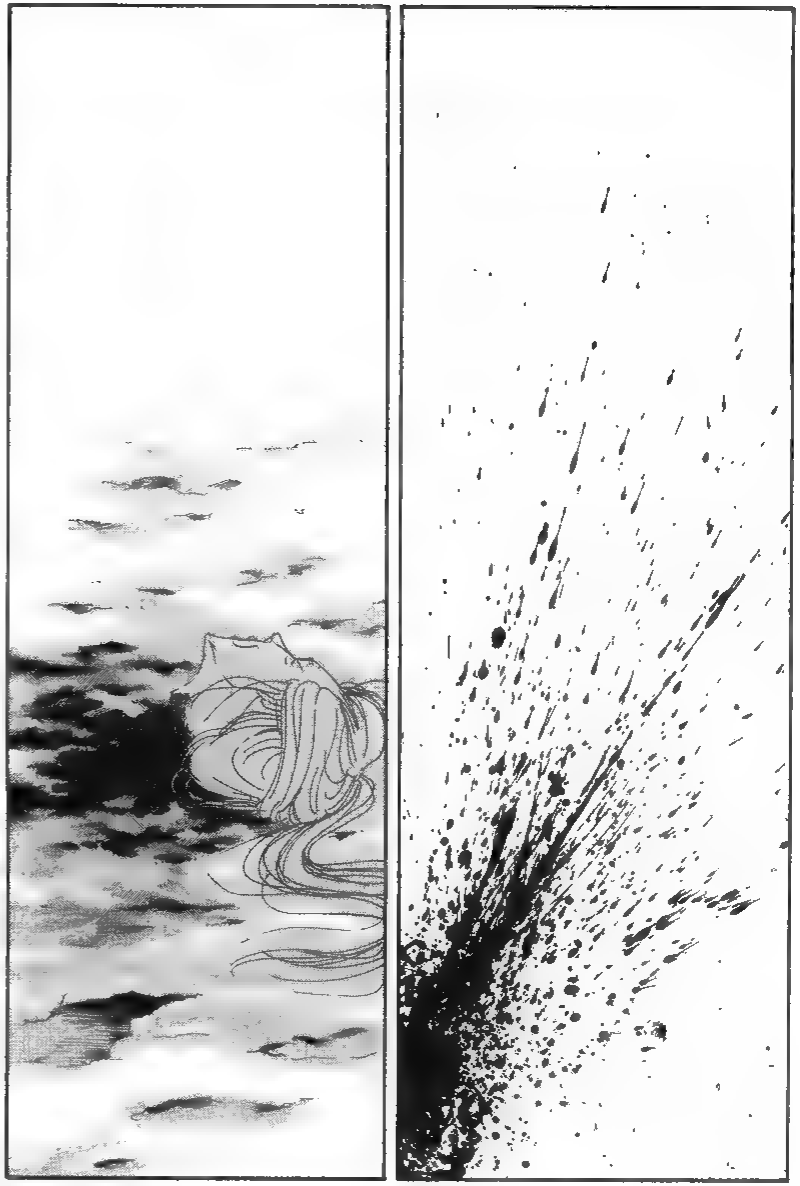
SI
aS
h

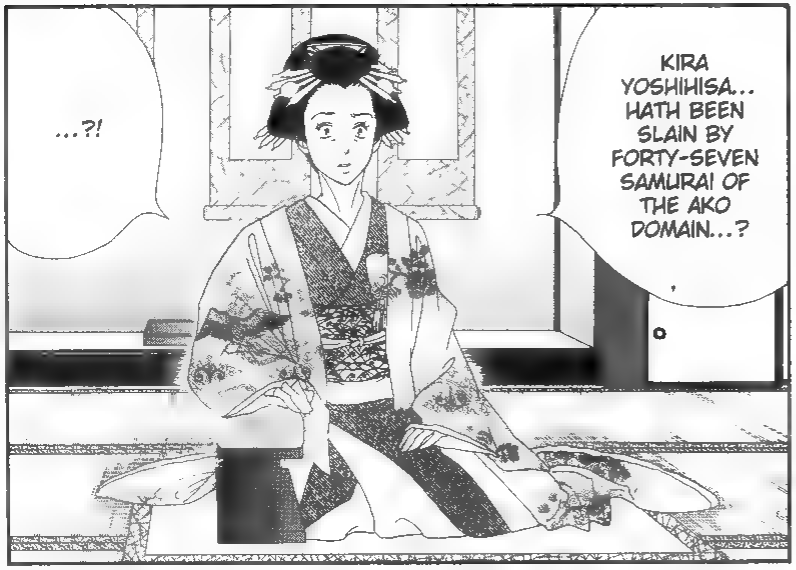
Hyaaaaagh!

I HAVE DISCOVERED KIRA!
HERE SHE IS!
WE ARE COME FOR YOUR HEAD, TO AVENGE THE CRUEL INJUSTICE METED OUT TO OUR LATE LORD, ASANO NAGANORI.
MISTRESS KIRA
PRAY ACCEPT YOUR FATE.
'TIS LUDICROUS!
IF LORD ASANO AND THIS OHSAN HAD BEEN WOMEN, NONE OF THIS WOULD E ER HAVE COME TO PASS
'TIS INCREDIBLE!

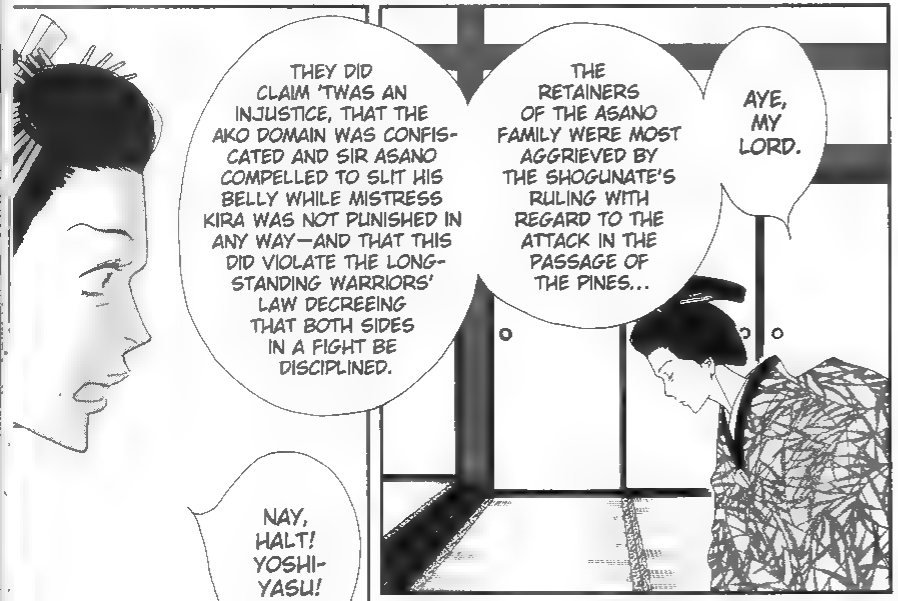
th wi th wi th wi k
In large part due to Asano Naganori's policy of promoting male succession among his retainers, the forty-seven samurai of the Ako Domain who remained committed to avenging their lord's death almost two years later were almost all men, including their leader, the Chief Retainer Oishi Kuranosuke.
It is said that the actual clash within the Kira residence lasted no longer than a mere hour
Although a small number of men patrolled the Kira mansion as guards, most of the people inside were women


THE MEN OF AKO HAVE CARRIED OUT THEIR HEART'S PURPOSE AT LONG LAST...!
...TROTH...
MY...

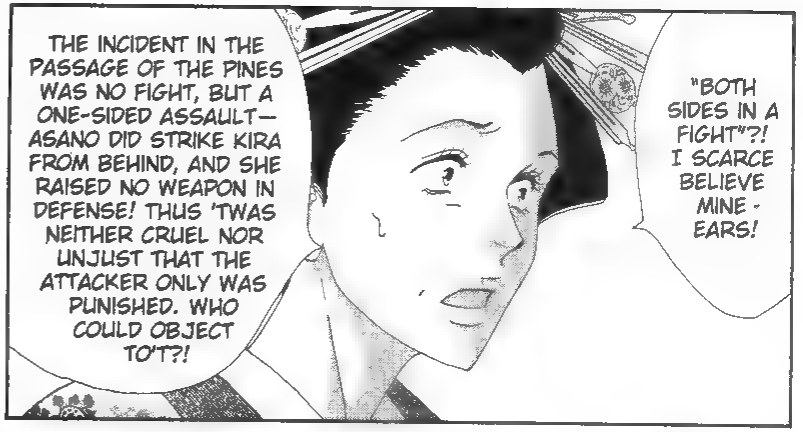


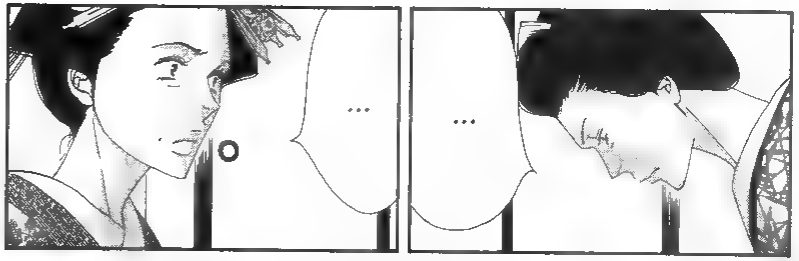

...?!
KIRA YOSHIHISA... HATH BEEN SLAIN BY FORTY-SEVEN SAMURAI OF THE AKO DOMAIN...?

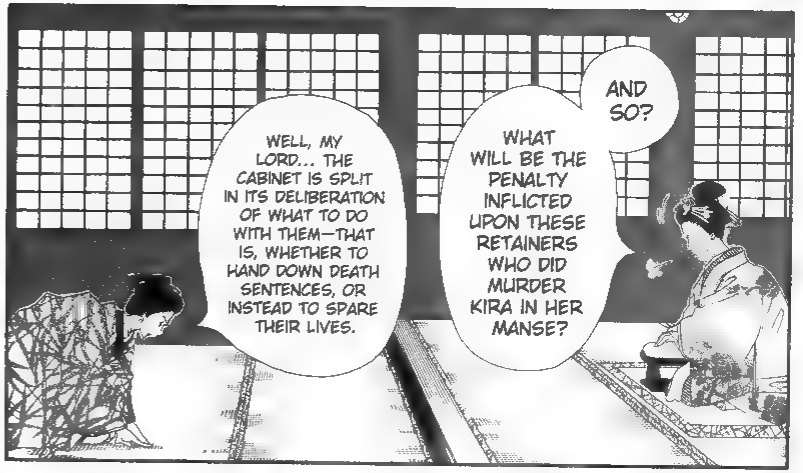
TAKING REVENGE FOR THEIR LORD...
ONLY MEN COULD DO'T...
I SAY, 'TIS LIKE SOMETHING OUT OF A KABUKI PLAY, IS'T NOT, EH?!

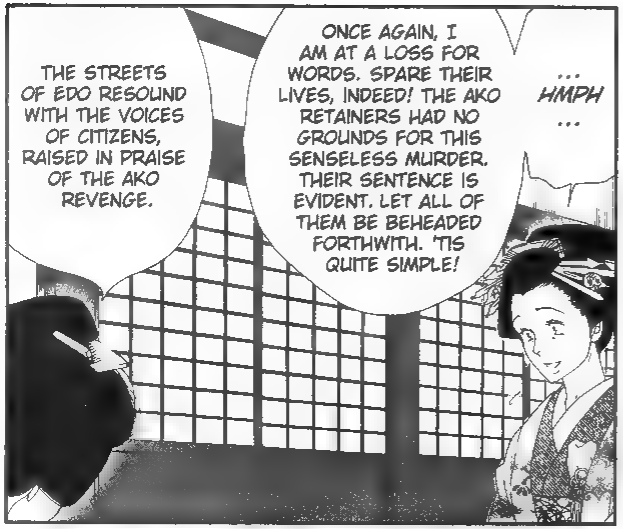

THEY DID CLAIM 'TWAS AN INJUSTICE, THAT THE AKO DOMAIN WAS CONFISCATED AND SIR ASANO COMPELLED TO SLIT HIS BELLY WHILE MISTRESS KIRA WAS NOT PUNISHED IN ANY WAY—AND THAT THIS DID VIOLATE THE LONG-STANDING WARRIORS' LAW DECREEING THAT BOTH SIDES IN A FIGHT BE DISCIPLINED.
THE RETAINERS OF THE ASANO FAMILY WERE MOST AGGRIEVED BY THE SHOGUNATE'S RULING WITH REGARD TO THE ATTACK IN THE PASSAGE OF THE PINES...
AYE, MY LORD.
NAY, HALT! YOSHI-YASU!

THE BEST IN THE LAND!
YO HO!
WOOOOOOOO
kyap kyap kyap kyap kyap
YOU DID WELL! O WARRIORS OF AKO!


"BOTH SIDES IN A FIGHT"?! I SCARCE BELIEVE MINE EARS!
THE INCIDENT IN THE PASSAGE OF THE PINES WAS NO FIGHT, BUT A ONE-SIDED ASSAULT—ASANO DID STRIKE KIRA FROM BEHIND, AND SHE RAISED NO WEAPON IN DEFENSE! THUS 'TWAS NEITHER CRUEL NOR UNJUST THAT THE ATTACKER ONLY WAS PUNISHED. WHO COULD OBJECT TO'T?!


...
...


AND SO?
WHAT WILL BE THE PENALTY INFLICTED UPON THESE RETAINERS WHO DID MURDER KIRA IN HER MANSE?
WELL, MY LORD... THE CABINET IS SPLIT IN ITS DELIBERATION OF WHAT TO DO WITH THEM—THAT IS, WHETHER TO HAND DOWN DEATH SENTENCES, OR INSTEAD TO SPARE THEIR LIVES.


THE STREETS OF EDO RESOUND WITH THE VOICES OF CITIZENS, RAISED IN PRAISE OF THE AKO REVENGE.
ONCE AGAIN, I AM AT A LOSS FOR WORDS. SPARE THEIR LIVES, INDEED! THE AKO RETAINERS HAD NO GROUNDS FOR THIS SENSELESS MURDER. THEIR SENTENCE IS EVIDENT. LET ALL OF THEM BE BEHEADED FORTHWITH. 'TIS QUITE SIMPLE!
... HMPH ...
...

THE KERNEL OF THE DEBATE AMONG THE SENIOR COUNCILLORS IS WHETHER, HAVING ISSUED THE EDICTS ON COMPASSION FOR LIVING THINGS, THE SHOGUNATE SHALL THEN PUT TO DEATH AT ONE TIME MORE THAN FORTY MEN, WHO ARE PRECIOUS VESSELS OF CHILD SEED.
OF THE FORTY-SEVEN RETAINERS WHO DID TAKE PART, FORTY-TWO WERE MEN. OF THESE, THE YOUNGEST WERE JUST SIXTEEN OR EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE...

COME, YOSHI-YASU. BE THOU FRANK WITH ME.
THE COMMON FOLK ALWAYS FAVOR THE WEAK O'ER THE STRONG... ADD TO THAT THE FACT THAT ASANO NAGANORI WAS A HANDSOME YOUNG LORD, AND THAT HIS RETAINERS ARE MOSTLY MEN, WHILE KIRA YOSHIHISA WAS A RICH OLD CRONE WITH A POCKMARKED FACE...

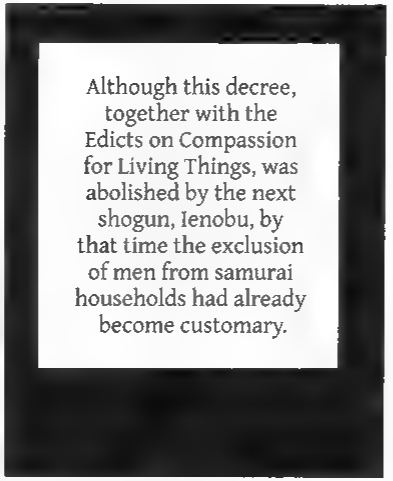
THAT IS THE TRUE KERNEL OF THE DEBATE AMONG THE SENIOR COUNCILLORS, IS'T NOT, YOSHIYASU?
IN OTHER WORDS... NOW, WHILE THE EDICTS ON COMPASSION FOR LIVING THINGS REMAIN IN EFFECT—AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE POPULACE, WHO DO CHAFE AGAINST THEM—THE MINISTERS WISH NOT TO PRONOUNCE A VERDICT THAT WILL ROIL PUBLIC INDIGNATION FURTHER.

THEN LET US SPARE THE SAMURAI HONOR OF THESE AKO RETAINERS, IF NOT THEIR LIVES. INSTEAD OF BEING BEHEADED, I DECREE THEY SHALL DISEMBOWEL THEMSELVES!
VERY WELL!
HOW-EVER...

THE VIOLENT ASSAULT BY ASANO NAGANORI WITHIN THE WALLS OF EDO CASTLE, AND THE BARBAROUS REVENGE CARRIED OUT BY HIS RETAINERS... SUCH BLOODSHED AND SAVAGERY BELONG IN THE DISTANT PAST, AND SHALL BE BANISHED FROM GOVERNANCE TODAY WITH A BAN ON MEN AS TOKUGAWA VASSALS!
HENCEFORTH, ANY SAMURAI FAMILY THAT DOTH ATTEMPT TO REGISTER A MALE HEIR SHALL HAVE ITS APPLICATION REFUSED!

AYE, MY LORD ...!
The succession of daughters as heads of samurai households was made decisive with this command by Tsunayoshi.

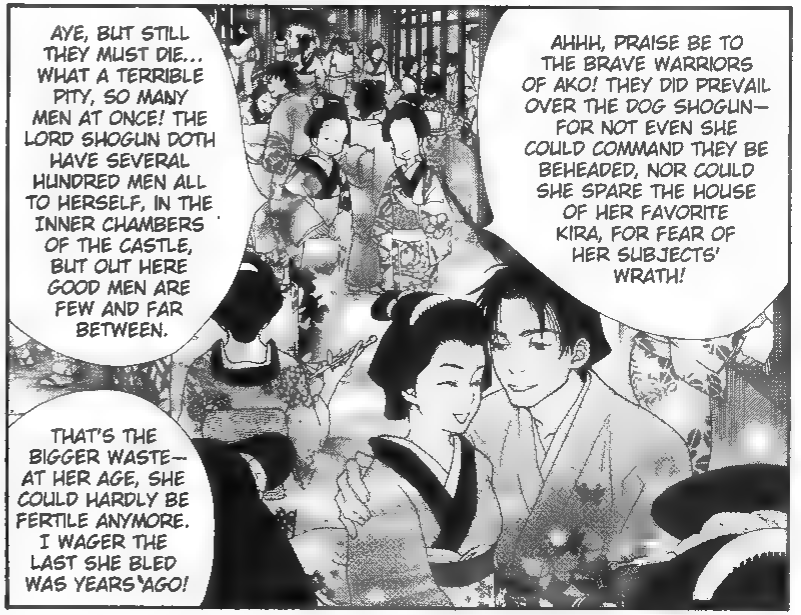
AHH, WHAT PROFLIGACY, WHAT WASTE! ALL FORTY-SEVEN OF THE AKO WARRIORS MUST COMMIT SEPPUKU?!


Although this decree, together with the Edicts on Compassion for Living Things, was abolished by the next shogun, Ienobu, by that time the exclusion of men from samurai households had already become customary.

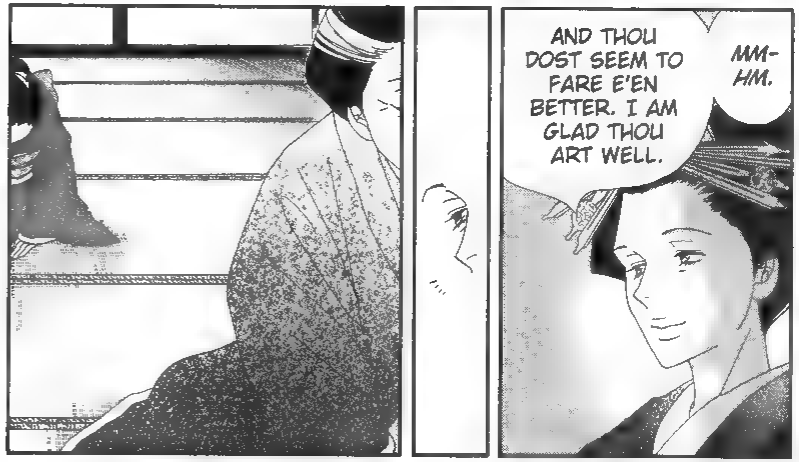
The popularity of this elderly, irascible shogun had hit rock bottom.

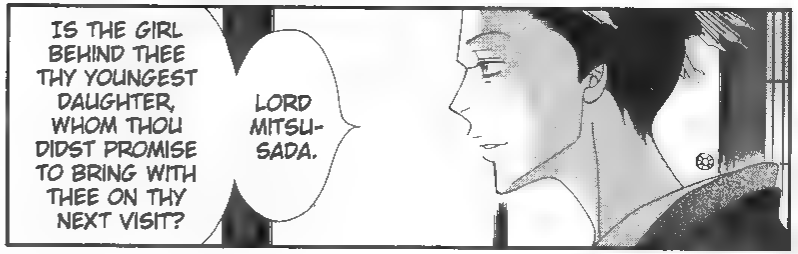
MM.
YOUR HIGH-NESS.
LORD TOKUGAWA MITSUSADA IS COME FROM KII PROVINCE TO PAY HER RESPECTS.

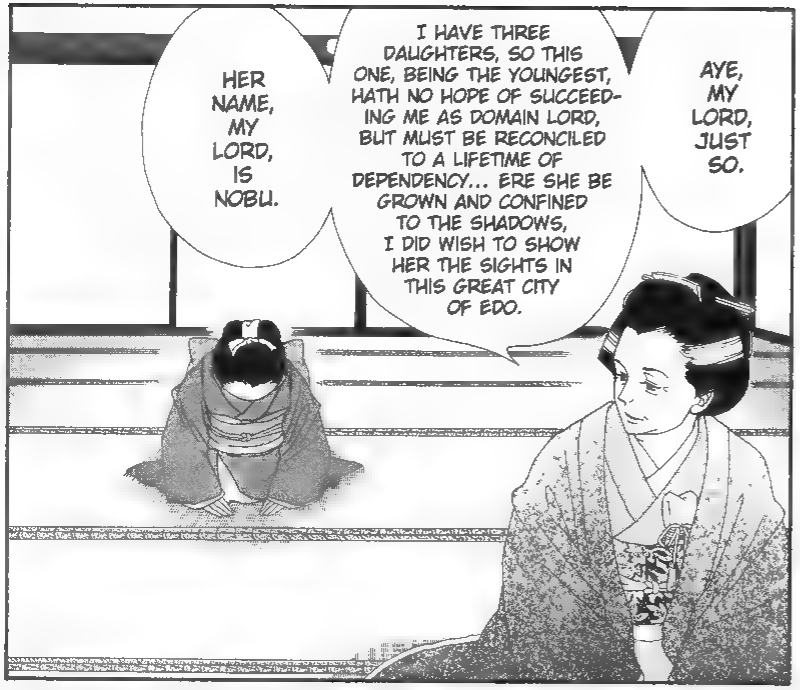
AT LEAST THIS TIME, THE SHOGU-NATE DID PUNISH BOTH SIDES OF THE DISPUTE, FOR THE KIRA FAMILY HATH LOST ITS PROPERTIES AND TITLES. SERVES THEM RIGHT!
HOW NOW, O-KIMI-SAN... WERT THOU SUCH AN ADMIRER OF THESE AKO SAMURAI?
AFTER ALL, THE LAW DOTH SAY BOTH SIDES IN A FIGHT MUST BE PUNISHED— NOT JUST ONE.
AYE, THAT I AM, E'ER SINCE I DID SEE THEM PARADE DOWN THE STREET AFTER CARRYING OUT THEIR REVENGE. THAT OISHI KURANOSUKE— WHAT A MAN!

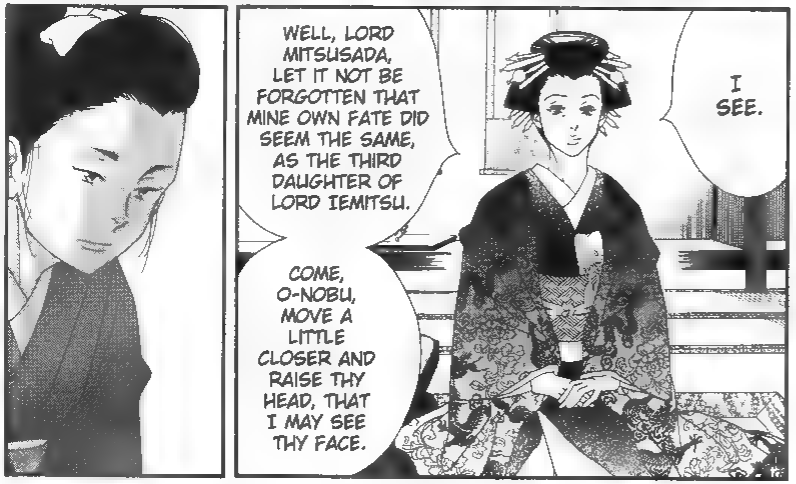

AYE, BUT STILL THEY MUST DIE... WHAT A TERRIBLE PITY, SO MANY MEN AT ONCE! THE LORD SHOGUN DOTH HAVE SEVERAL HUNDRED MEN ALL TO HERSELF, IN THE INNER CHAMBERS OF THE CASTLE, BUT OUT HERE GOOD MEN ARE FEW AND FAR BETWEEN.
AHHH, PRAISE BE TO THE BRAVE WARRIORS OF AKO! THEY DID PREVAIL OVER THE DOG SHOGUN— FOR NOT EVEN SHE COULD COMMAND THEY BE BEHEADED, NOR COULD SHE SPARE THE HOUSE OF HER FAVORITE KIRA, FOR FEAR OF HER SUBJECTS' WRATH!
THAT'S THE BIGGER WASTE— AT HER AGE, SHE COULD HARDLY BE FERTILE ANYMORE. I WAGER THE LAST SHE BLED WAS YEARS AGO!

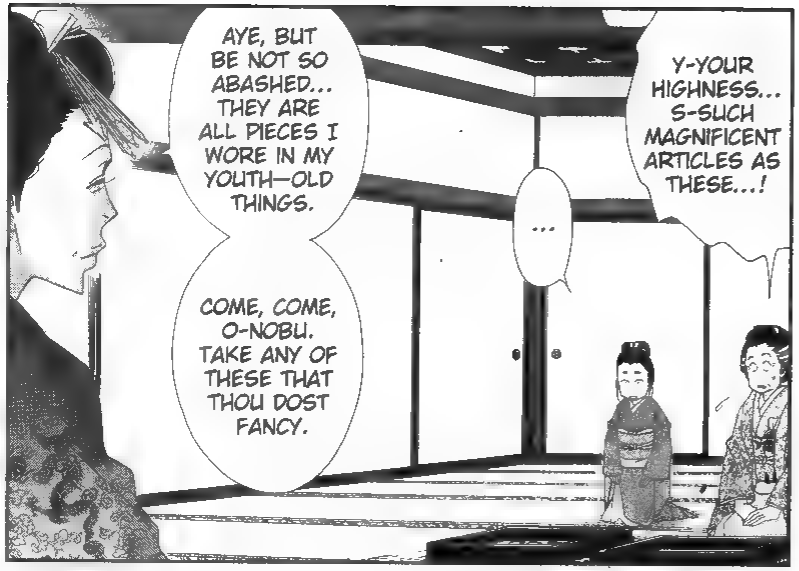
I AM MOST HIGHLY GRATIFIED TO BEHOLD THAT MY LORD DOTH REMAIN IN GOOD HEALTH AND SPIRITS.
Tokugawa Mitsusada was the second-generation head of the Kii branch of the Tokugawa family, one of the three Tokugawa branches.


AND THOU DOST SEEM TO FARE E'EN BETTER. I AM GLAD THOU ART WELL.
MM-HM.


IS THE GIRL BEHIND THEE THY YOUNGEST DAUGHTER, WHOM THOU DIDST PROMISE TO BRING WITH THEE ON THY NEXT VISIT?
LORD MITSU-SADA.


HER NAME, MY LORD, IS NOBU.
I HAVE THREE DAUGHTERS, SO THIS ONE, BEING THE YOUNGEST, HATH NO HOPE OF SUCCEEDING ME AS DOMAIN LORD, BUT MUST BE RECONCILED TO A LIFETIME OF DEPENDENCY... ERE SHE BE GROWN AND CONFINED TO THE SHADOWS, I DID WISH TO SHOW HER THE SIGHTS IN THIS GREAT CITY OF EDO.
AYE, MY LORD, JUST SO.

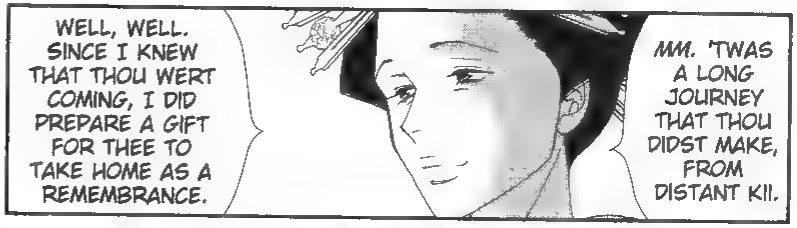

WELL, LORD MITSUSADA, LET IT NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT MINE OWN FATE DID SEEM THE SAME, AS THE THIRD DAUGHTER OF LORD IEMITSU.
I SEE.
COME, O-NOBU, MOVE A LITTLE CLOSER AND RAISE THY HEAD, THAT I MAY SEE THY FACE.

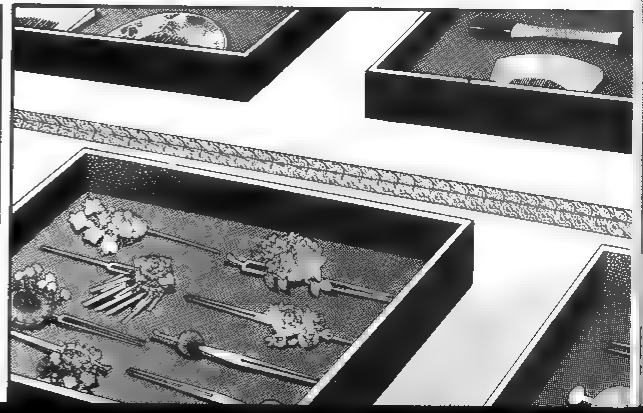

AYE, BUT BE NOT SO ABASHED... THEY ARE ALL PIECES I WORE IN MY YOUTH—OLD THINGS.
COME, COME, O-NOBU. TAKE ANY OF THESE THAT THOU DOST FANCY.
...
Y-YOUR HIGHNESS... S-SUCH MAGNIFICENT ARTICLES AS THESE...!

IF THAT BE SO, THEN BY YOUR GRACIOUS LEAVE, I WISH TO TAKE ALL OF THESE ORNAMENTS.
YOUR HIGH-NESS.

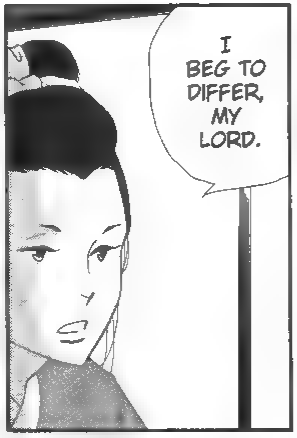
THOU...!

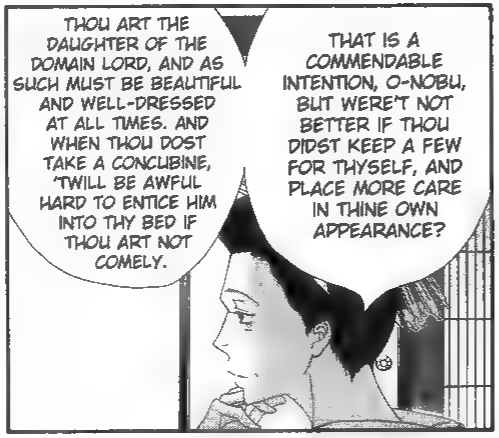
I AM NOBU, THE THIRD DAUGHTER OF TOKUGAWA MITSUSADA. I AM MOST HONORED TO MAKE YOUR ACQUAINTANCE, MY LORD.

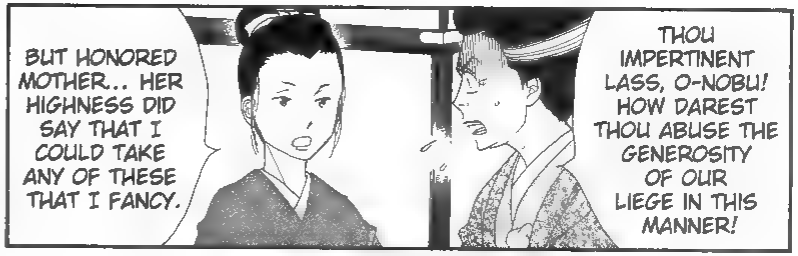

WELL, WELL. SINCE I KNEW THAT THOU WERT COMING, I DID PREPARE A GIFT FOR THEE TO TAKE HOME AS A REMEMBRANCE.
MM. 'TWAS A LONG JOURNEY THAT THOU DIDST MAKE, FROM DISTANT KII.

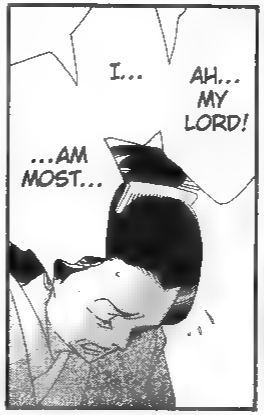


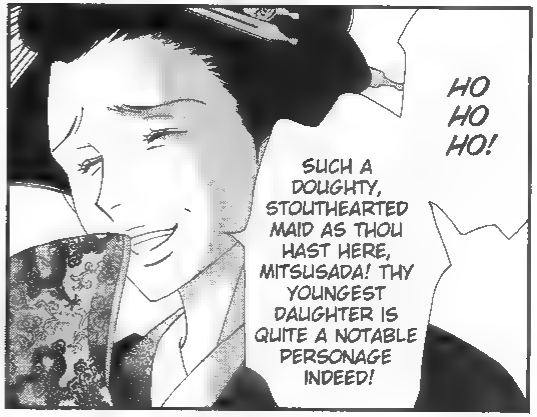
HMM...
I WISH NOT TO HAVE A SINGLE ONE OF THESE ORNAMENTS FOR MYSELF.
IF YOU IN YOUR KINDNESS SEE FIT TO LET ME HAVE THEM, I WOULD LIKE TO SHARE THEM OUT AMONG OUR RETAINERS.

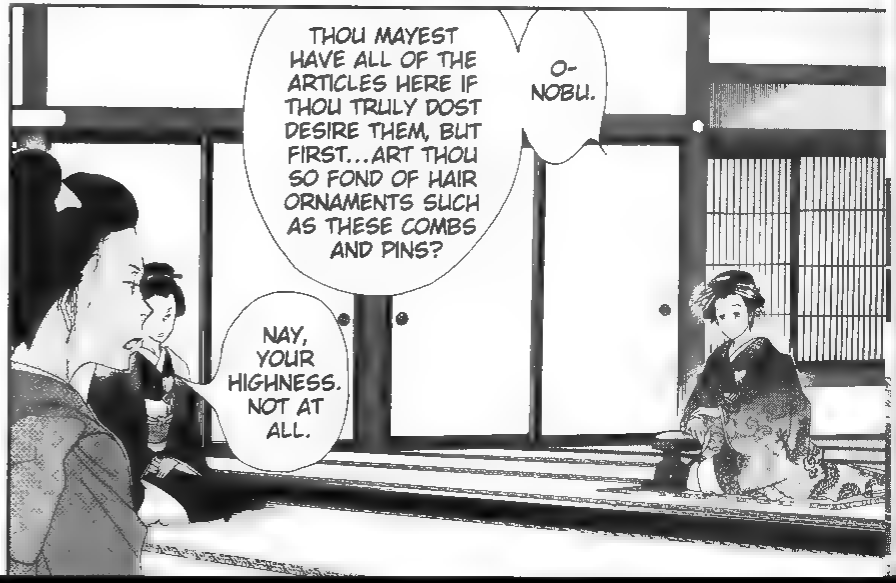

I BEG TO DIFFER, MY LORD.


THOU ART THE DAUGHTER OF THE DOMAIN LORD, AND AS SUCH MUST BE BEAUTIFUL AND WELL-DRESSED AT ALL TIMES. AND WHEN THOU DOST TAKE A CONCUBINE, 'TWILL BE AWFUL HARD TO ENTICE HIM INTO THY BED IF THOU ART NOT COMELY.
THAT IS A COMMENDABLE INTENTION, O-NOBU, BUT WERE'T NOT BETTER IF THOU DIDST KEEP A FEW FOR THYSELF, AND PLACE MORE CARE IN THINE OWN APPEARANCE?


BUT HONORED MOTHER... HER HIGHNESS DID SAY THAT I COULD TAKE ANY OF THESE THAT I FANCY.
THOU IMPERTINENT LASS, O-NOBU! HOW DAREST THOU ABUSE THE GENEROSITY OF OUR LIEGE IN THIS MANNER!


I...
AH... MY LORD!
...AM MOST...

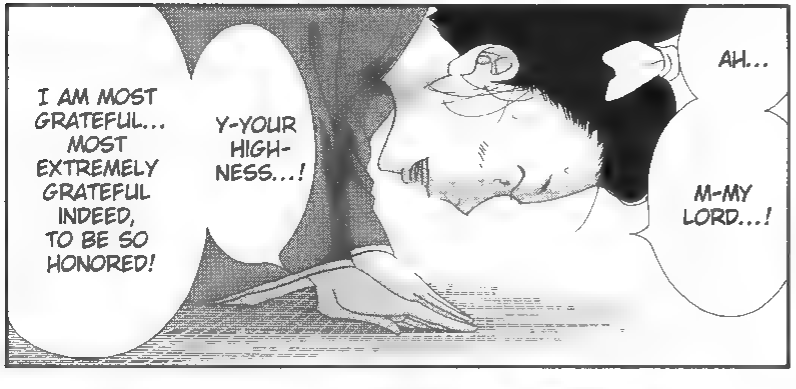

HO HO HO!
SUCH A DOUGHTY, STOUTHEARTED MAID AS THOU HAST HERE, MITSUSADA! THY YOUNGEST DAUGHTER IS QUITE A NOTABLE PERSONAGE INDEED!


O-NOBU.
THOU MAYEST HAVE ALL OF THE ARTICLES HERE IF THOU TRULY DOST DESIRE THEM, BUT FIRST...ART THOU SO FOND OF HAIR ORNAMENTS SUCH AS THESE COMBS AND PINS?
NAY, YOUR HIGHNESS. NOT AT ALL.

MGH!
OH, HO HO HO HO! HA HA HA HA HA! HA! HA! HA! HA! HA!
HAAAAAH! HA! HA! HA! HA!

NOBU!
MY REASON BEING THAT I MYSELF AM DRAWN NOT AT ALL TO MEN OF BEAUTEOUS APPEARANCE.
IF THERE BE MAIDENS SUCH AS MYSELF, THEN IT DOTH FOLLOW THAT THERE BE MEN OF THIS NATURE ALSO, WHO TAKE NO PLEASURE IN COMELINESS, BUT INDEED PREFER PLAIN LOOKS IN A WOMAN.
THEREFORE, I HAVE NE'ER ONCE TAKEN IT TO HEART THAT I AM NOT PRETTY, YOUR HIGHNESS. NE'ER ONCE!

THOU, NOBU! EXPRESS THY GRATITUDE TO OUR LIEGE FOR THIS MOST LAVISH REWARD!
NOBU!
...


I AM MOST GRATEFUL... MOST EXTREMELY GRATEFUL INDEED, TO BE SO HONORED!
Y-YOUR HIGH-NESS...!
AH...
M-MY LORD...!

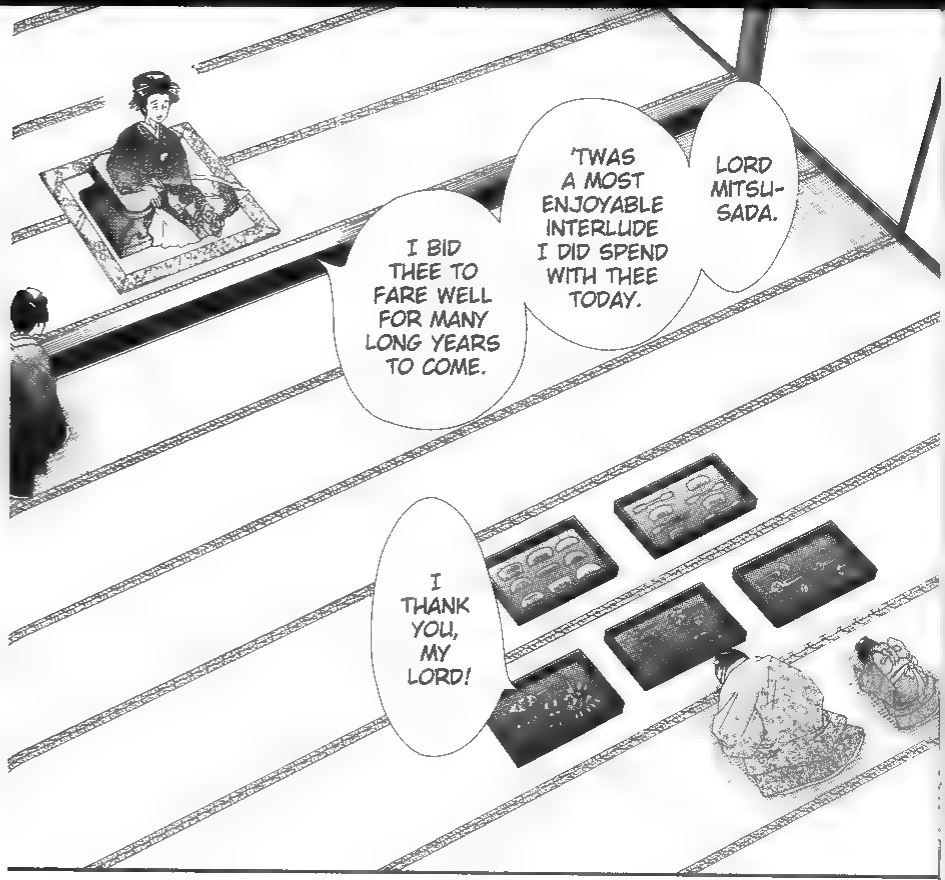
WHEN THOU ART GROWN, O-NOBU, YOU SHALL DO WELL TO ASSUME THIS NAME OF YOSHIMUNE.
AND THIS DOTH MEAN THAT THOU HAST NEED OF A MANLY NAME. NOW LET ME SEE... I SHALL GIVE THEE ONE CHARACTER FROM MINE OWN NAME, AND CALL THEE YOSHIMUNE.
WITH THIS, THOU ART NOW THE LORD OF A DOMAIN.

THOU ART MOST DROLL, O-NOBU, MOST DROLL! I KNOW NOT WHEN WAS THE LAST TIME THAT I DID LAUGH LIKE THIS SO HEARTILY!
HA HA HA! MFF HFF HFF...
...OH, OH! MOST AMUSING!

CONSEQUENTLY, I GIVE THEE ALL OF THESE HAIR ORNAMENTS HERE!
O-NOBU! I HAVE TAKEN A LIKING TO THEE!

MOREOVER, I GRANT THEE ALSO THE DOMAIN OF KAZURANO IN THE NYUU DISTRICT OF THE PROVINCE OF ECHIZEN—'TIS LAND WORTH 30,000 KOKU OF RICE, AND 'TIS YOURS!

It was the one and only time that Yoshimune and Tsunayoshi came face to face.


LORD MITSU-SADA.
'TWAS A MOST ENJOYABLE INTERLUDE I DID SPEND WITH THEE TODAY.
I BID THEE TO FARE WELL FOR MANY LONG YEARS TO COME.
I THANK YOU, MY LORD!

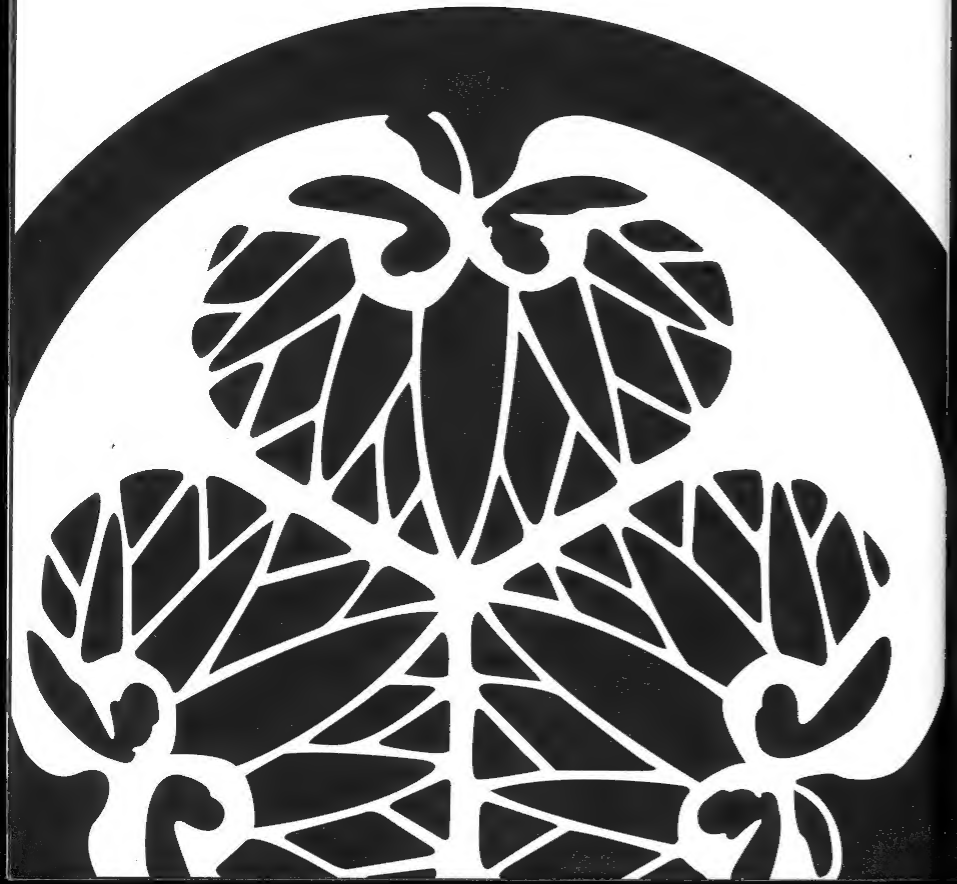
The future shogun Yoshimune was at the time of this meeting just ten years old.

Ōoku

Ōoku: The Inner Chambers

VOLUME 5 · END NOTES

by Akemi Wegmüller



Page 13, panel 1 · Mikado

Another term for the emperor of Japan.

Page 18, panel 2 · Sugoroku

A Japanese board game.

Page 75, panel 1 · Genroku Era

1688–1704. The era marked by the reign of the emperor Higashiyama. It was a time of general prosperity and cultural growth.

Page 81, panel 3 · Gokenin

Gokenin is the lowest rank of direct vassals to the shogun. They are paid in rice, which is measured in terms of how many people it will feed a year.

Page 98, panel 1 · The Edicts on Compassion for Living Things

The historical Tsunayoshi passed these edicts in 1685, which prohibited capturing or killing any animals. Tsunayoshi's astrological sign was the dog, and so dogs were considered especially important.

Page 110, panel 1 · Kojiki

Literally "Record of Ancient Matters," it is a chronicle from the early eighth century and the oldest known written record in Japan.

Page 113, panel 1 · Yotsuya, Okubo and Nakano

Suburbs of Edo (Tokyo).

Page 116, panel 1 · Hatchobori

A neighborhood in Tokyo.

Page 120, panel 2 · Den Den Mushi Mushi

The play being performed is a *Kyogen* (a comedic interlude in Noh) called *Kagyu* (The Snail). There are several words for snail in Japanese such as *kagyu*, *katatsumuri*, and *dendenmushi*.

Page 193, panel 1 · Forty-Seven Samurai

Based on a historical event that is also called the Ako Incident.

Page 200, panel 1 · Kii Branch

The three Tokugawa branches (*gosanke*) descended from three of the historical Ieyasu's sons. The branches are the Owari, Mito, and Kii.

Ōoku

THE INNER CHAMBERS